A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2020



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# ASPIRE CHARTER ACADEMY, INC. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. (the "School") offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- On March 27, 2020, the President signed the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (the CARES Act). The CARES Act offers, in part, stimulus funds in the form of forgivable loans, and modifications of tax provisions previously passed in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The coronavirus has come to fruition in early 2020. The uncertainty of the pandemic required Schools to move to distance learning for end of the School year.
- ❖ The School ended fiscal year June 30, 2020 with total fund balances of approximately \$530,000.
- ❖ For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by approximately \$2,000.
- During year fiscal year June 30, 2020, the School applied and received proceeds from a loan originated from Fifth Third Bank and the Small Business Administration (SBA) in the amount of approximately \$208,600 that can be partial or total forgiven if the proceeds are spent on eligibility expenses. This loan was created through the CARES Act.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. Net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities, 2) business-type activities, and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those services that the School charges for that are not directly related to the School's mission. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets that can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund as required by the Florida Statutes. The budgets are legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. Budgetary comparison schedule has been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedule show four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund and special revenue fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 15 of this report.

### **Other Reports**

This report also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

### **BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

The School's combined fund balances as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 are summarized as follows:

	Governme	nta	I Activities		
	2020		2019		Variance
Current and other assets	\$ 623,174	\$	386,850	\$	236,324
Total assets	623,174		386,850		236,324
Current and other liabilities	90,608		64,626		25,982
Total liabilities	90,608	<u>.</u>	64,626	•	25,982
Net position:					
Nonspendable	5,833		5,833		-
Spendable	526,733		316,391		210,342
Total net position	\$ 532,566	\$	322,224	\$	210,342

The change in current and other assets is due to an increase in cash resulting from the current year receipt of the Paycheck Protection Program Loan. Current and other liabilities decreased due to the timing of payments. Total fund balances did not change significantly from fiscal year 2019 to 2020.

### **Change in Fund Balances**

The School's total revenues exceeded total expenditures by approximately \$2,000 in fiscal 2020—see table below:

	-	Governme	enta	al Activities		
		2020		2019		Variance
Revenues: Federal sources passed through	_				•	
local school district	\$	117,057	\$	99,885	\$	17,172
State and local sources		1,175,925		1,192,893 13,2		(16,968) (8,48
Contributions and other revenues	_	4,750		37	-	7)
Total revenues	-	1,297,732		1,306,015	-	(8,283)
Expenditures:						
Instruction		658,044		708,336		(50,292)
Pupil personnel services		47,523		61,637		(14,114)
Instructional staff training		1,520		2,308		(788)
Board		960		460		500
General administration		52,043		57,771		(5,728)
School administration		227,010		232,396		(5,386)
Fiscal services		30,008		36,956		(6,948)
Food services		1,971		3,516		(1,545)
Central services		17,308		15,080		2,228
Pupil transportation		114,706		128,498		(13,792)
Operation of plant		140,705		120,103		20,602
Community services		207		694		(487)
Capital outlay	_	3,985	. ,	-		3,985
Total expenditures	_	1,295,990	<u>.</u>	1,367,755	-	(71,765)
Change in fund balances	\$	1,742	\$	(61,740)	\$	63,482

The increase in federal source revenue is due to the increase in Title I revenue received. The change in state and local source revenue is due to the decrease in Florida Education Finance Program revenue which is based on student enrollment. The decrease in instruction expenditures is the result of the school investing in non-capitalized hardware during the 2019, and the decrease in teacher salaries and supplies is due to reduced student enrollment. Pupil personnel services and pupil transportation also decreased due to reduced student enrollment and the effects of Covid-19. All remaining expenses remained consistent or decreased from prior year, due to school closure related to Covid-19.

### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

The focus of School's governmental funds is to provide information on near term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. This information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance is a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported combined fund balance of approximately \$533,000.

### **General Revenue Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Generally, budget amendments fall into one of the three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts; 3) changes in appropriations necessary to maintain services.

In the general fund, actual revenues were less than budgeted amounts by approximately \$111,000. Actual expenditures were less than budgeted amounts by approximately \$117,000, primarily due to a decrease in instruction expenses.

### **CAPITAL ASSETS**

### **Capital Assets**

As of the end of fiscal 2020, the School invested approximately \$198,000 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$175,000.

	2020		 2019	Change		
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	\$	198,372	\$ 194,387	\$	3,985	
Less – accumulated depreciation		(174,516)	 (162,776)		(11,740)	
Total capital assets	\$	23,856	\$ 31,611	\$	(7,755)	

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

### Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately \$1,744,000. The total revenue is approximately \$123,000 more than fiscal year 2020 actual.

Budgeted expenditures are expected to increase to approximately \$1,374,000. If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase at the end of fiscal 2021.

### CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative office at 928 Malone Drive, Orlando, Florida 32810.



### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Aspire Charter Academy, Inc., a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the Auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 1 - 6 and 26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 5, 2020 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2020

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# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# **Statement of Net Position**

# June 30, 2020

	GovernmentalActivities
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Due from other agencies Other assets Capital assets:	\$ 526,097 45,622 5,833
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment Less accumulated depreciation	198,372 (174,516)
Total capital assets, net	23,856
Total assets	\$ 601,408
LIABILITIES  Accounts payable and accrued expenses  Long-term liabilities:	44,986
Portion due or payable within one year:  Notes payable  Portion due or payable after one year:	92,326
Notes payable	116,274
Total liabilities	253,586_
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted	23,856 323,966
Total net position	347,822_
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 601,408

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# **Statement of Activities**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

			Program Specific Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position						
		Expenses	(	Charges for Services	O Gr	perating ants and atributions	Gra	Capital ants and tributions		vernmental Activities		Total
Governmental Activities:												
Instruction	\$	664,960	\$	-	\$	117,057	\$	-	\$	(547,903)	\$	(547,903)
Pupil personnel services		47,523		-		-		-		(47,523)		(47,523)
Instructional staff training		1,520		-		-		-		(1,520)		(1,520)
Board		960		-		-		-		(960)		(960)
General administration		52,043		-		-		-		(52,043)		(52,043)
School administration		227,222		-		-		-		(227,222)		(227,222)
Fiscal services		30,008		-		-		-		(30,008)		(30,008)
Food services		1,971		-		-		-		(1,971)		(1,971)
Central services		17,308		-		-		-		(17,308)		(17,308)
Pupil transportation		114,706		-		-		-		(114,706)		(114,706)
Operation of plant		145,317		-		-		78,578		(66,739)		(66,739)
Community services		207		-				-		(207)		(207)
Total primary government	\$	1,303,745	\$	-	\$	117,057	\$	78,578		(1,108,110)		(1,108,110)
	Ge	neral revenue State and loca Contributions	al so	ources d other revenue	es				\$	1,097,347 4,750	\$	1,097,347 4,750
		Total gene	eral	revenues						1,102,097		1,102,097
		_		net position						(6,013)		(6,013)
	Ne	t position at be	egin	ning of year						353,835		353,835
	Ne	t position at er	nd o	f year					\$	347,822	\$	347,822

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# **Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds**

June 30, 2020

	G	Seneral Fund	Special Revenue Fund		Total ernmental Funds
ASSETS					
Cash	\$	526,097	\$	-	\$ 526,097
Due from other agencies		-		45,622	45,622
Prepaid expenses		5,833		-	5,833
Due from other governmental fund		45,622		-	45,622
Total assets	\$	577,552	\$	45,622	\$ 623,174
					 _
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	44,986	\$	-	\$ 44,986
Due to general fund		-		45,622	45,622
Total liabilities		44,986		45,622	90,608
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable:					
Prepaid expenses		5,833		-	5,833
Spendable:		,			,
Unassigned		526,733			526,733
Total fund balances		532,566			532,566
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	577,552	\$	45,622	\$ 623,174

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2020

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 532,566
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets are \$198,372 and the accumulated depreciation is \$174,516.	23,856
Long-term liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:	(000,000)
Note payable	(208,600)
Total net position - governmental activities	\$ 347,822

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds	
REVENUES		- '			
Federal sources passed through local					
school district	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 117,057	\$ 117,057	
State and local sources	1,097,347	78,578	-	1,175,925	
Contributions and other revenues	4,750		-	4,750	
Total revenues	1,102,097	78,578	117,057	1,297,732	
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction	540,987	-	114,723	655,710	
Pupil personnel services	47,523	-	-	47,523	
Instructional staff training	1,520	-	1,520	3,040	
Board	960	-	-	960	
General administration	52,043	-	-	52,043	
School administration	227,010	-	814	227,824	
Fiscal services	30,008	-	-	30,008	
Food services	1,971	-	-	1,971	
Central services Pupil transportation	17,308 114,706	-	-	17,308 114,706	
Operation of plant	62,127	- 78,578	<u>-</u>	140,705	
Community services	207	70,570	_	207	
Capital outlays	3,985	_	_	3,985	
Total expenditures	1,100,355	78,578	117,057	1,295,990	
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures	1,742	_	_	1,742	
over experialities	1,742	_	-	1,742	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Operating transfer in	-	-	_	-	
Operating transfer out	-	-	-	-	
Proceeds from the issuance of debt	208,600		-	208,600	
Total other financing sources	208,600	-	-	208,600	
Net change in fund balance	210,342	-	-	210,342	
Fund balance at beginning of year	322,224			322,224	
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 532,566	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 532,566	

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Net changes in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 210,342
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount of depreciation expense (\$11,740) in excess of capital outlays (\$3,985) in the current period.	(7,755)
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt are reported as an other financial source in the governmental funds. However, in the statement of net position, the amount if funds borrowed is reported as an increase in long-term liabilities.	(208,600)
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ (6,013)

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

### **Notes to Financial Statements**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

#### 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Organization

Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. (the "School") is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes and the Florida Not-for-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors (the "Board"), which is composed of five members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Orange County, Florida (the "School Board"). The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

#### **Charter Contract**

The current charter expires on June 30, 2031 and shall be automatically extended on a month-to-month basis until the charter has been renewed, nonrenewed, or terminated by the sponsor. If the parties cannot reach agreement on the terms of a new contract, either party may request mediation from the FDOE. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes. The School is required by its agreement with the School Board to use the governmental reporting model and follow the fund and accounting structure provided in the "Financial and Program Cost Accounting and Reporting for Florida Schools – The Red Book" issued by the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE").

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information about the School as a whole on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and its liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of goods and services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- General Fund the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Project Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.
- Special Revenue Fund to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources and federal grants restricted by law or administrative action of expenditures for specific purposes.

For the purpose of these statements, all funds are considered major funds.

### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisition of capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

### **Budgetary Basis Accounting**

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the Board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

The School maintains its cash account with two financial institutions. The School's bank accounts at these institutions, at times, may exceed the federally insured limit. The School has not experienced any losses in such accounts and does not believe it is exposed to any significant risks.

# **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and are reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date donated. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the asset value or extend the useful life are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

Furniture, fixtures, and equipment

Information related to the change in capital assets is described in Note 4.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

# **Long-Term Liabilities**

Long-term liabilities financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Changes in long-term liabilities for the current year are reported in Note 5.

#### **Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications**

Government-wide financial statements

Net position is classified and reported in three components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets, net of related debt</u> consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- <u>Restricted</u> consists of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

### Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Nonspendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- <u>Unassigned</u> fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote it may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trusts for individual, private organizations or other governmental agencies or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the District School Board of Orange County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School District. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School reported 103.86 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants as well as private donations. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, which improves guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. The new standard is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. The cumulative effect of any changes adopted to conform to the provisions of this guidance would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, Leases, which requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this guidance, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about a school's leasing activities. The new standard is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The cumulative effect of any changes adopted to conform to the provisions of this guidance would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, Capitalized Interest. GASB would now require interest costs incurred during the construction period to be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred under the economic resource measurement focus. The effective implementation date is June 30, 2021.

However, the GASB issued in May 2020, Statement No 95, Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance, due to the ramifications of the Pandemic this pronouncement was effective immediately upon issuance. The School will continue to evaluate these pronouncements with their current situation.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

This statement requires disclosures to be made about fair value measurements, the level of fair value hierarchy, and valuation techniques. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable and other short term assets and liabilities. For these financial instruments (Level 1), carrying values approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

#### 3 DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES

Occasionally, the School has amounts due from other agencies included in the accompanying financial statements. As of June 30, 2020, there was \$45,622 in special revenue funds related to Title I revenue. Based on the source of the funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

# 4 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2020 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance		In	creases	De	creases	Ending Balance		
Capital assets: Furniture, fixtures, and equipment Total capital assets	\$	194,387 194,387	\$	3,985 3,985	\$	-	\$	198,372 198,372	
Accumulated depreciation: Furniture, fixtures, and equipment		(162,776)		(11,740)				(174,516)	
Total accumulated depreciation		(162,776)		(11,740)		-		(174,516)	
Capital assets, net	\$	31,611	\$	(7,755)	\$	-	\$	23,856	
Depreciation expense: Instruction School administration Operational services Total governmental activities depreciation expense					\$	6,916 212 4,612 11,740			

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### 5 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

In May 2020, the School entered into a note payable with Fifth Third Bank, as lender, in the amount of \$208,600. The terms of the note provide for no principal or interest payments for the first six months. Commencing on the seventh month, and thereafter, require monthly principal and interest payments of approximately \$11,681 through April 2022, with a fixed interest rate of 1% per annum.

The School received this loan pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES). The School anticipates using all the proceeds for eligible expenses and, therefore, expects substantially all of the loan will be forgiven. The loan was established on the CARES ACT by the Payroll Protection Plan (PPP) and funded under the Small Business Administration.

Balance outstanding at the beginning of year	\$ -
Additions	208,600
Reductions	-
Balance outstanding at the end of year	\$ 208,600

Future debt service related to the long-term liabilities is as follows as of June 30, 2020:

	Principal		Interest		Total
Year Ended June 30,		_		_	
2021	\$ 92,326	\$	1,122	\$	93,448
2022	116,273		537		116,810
Total	\$ 208,600	\$	1,658	\$	210,258

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

# 6 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 604,553
Class size reduction	164,093
ESE guaranteed allocation	79,927
Capital Outlay	78,578
Special millage	74,906
Discretionary millage	67,459
Pupil transportation	30,623
Supplemental academic instruction	24,423
Best & Brightest Grants	11,949
School Recognition	11,744
Instructional materials	7,866
Safe schools	6,397
Reading allocations	5,544
Mental Health Assistance allocation	2,541
Lead Teacher	2,170
Funds compression allocation	1,425
Compression adjustment	1,402
Digital Classroom Allocation	194
Discretionary lottery funds	 131
Total	\$ 1,175,925

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2020 totaled approximately \$52,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances of governmental funds.

### 7 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 8 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### Lease commitment

In June 2015 the School executed a lease agreement for the facilities. The Lease Agreement was amended July 11, 2017 for a 2 year term at \$6,125 per month. On May 31, 2019, the lease was extended 12 months at a rate of \$6,250 per month. On May 31, 2020, the lease was again extended 12 months, at a rate of \$6,438 per month, with the option for another extension expiring 5/31/22. The lease requires that the School pay and maintain insurance coverage for the building, structures, and their contents.

However, in response to the order by the Governor of Florida in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, in March 2020, most local business and Schools were required to close operations indefinitely or temporarily in order to attempt to slow the spread of the virus. The School does not know the overall effects on its operation from COVID-19 pandemic.

# **Legal Matters**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

#### 9 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, the school has adopted standards that examine any uncertain tax positions that they expect to take in a tax return relating to state income taxes and unrelated business taxable income. The school also assesses its ability to continue as tax exempt and a nonprofit organization for tax purposes. The School's income tax returns for 2018, 2017 and 2016, are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

### 10 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through August 5, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

# **Required Supplementary Information**

# **Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund**

# For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budgeted Amounts			_				
		Original		Final	Final Actual		Variance	
REVENUES		_		_		_		
State and local sources	\$	1,212,521	\$	1,192,605	\$	1,097,347	\$	(95,258)
Contributions and other revenues		20,800		20,800		4,750		(16,050)
Total revenues		1,233,321		1,213,405		1,102,097		(111,308)
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
Instruction		596,562		593,533		540,987		(52,546)
Pupil personnel services		61,135		61,135		47,523		(13,612)
Instructional staff training		2,500		2,500		1,520		(980)
Board		6,700		6,700		960		(5,740)
General administration		60,511		59,515		52,043		(7,472)
School administration		240,345		240,345		227,010		(13,335)
Fiscal services		37,000		37,000		30,008		(6,992)
Food services		4,500		4,500		1,971		(2,529)
Central services		16,000		16,000		17,308		1,308
Pupil transportation		129,450		129,450		114,706		(14,744)
Operation of plant		77,650		61,622		62,127		505
Community services		800		800		207		(593)
Total expenditures		1,233,153		1,213,100		1,096,370		(116,730)
Net change in fund balance		168		305		5,727		5,422
Fund balances at beginning of year		266,481		266,481		322,224		(55,743)
Fund balances at end of year	\$	266,649	\$	266,786	\$	327,951	\$	(50,321)



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information for Aspire Charter Academy, Inc., a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 5, 2020.

### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2020 Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



# Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of Aspire Charter Academy, Inc., a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Orange County, Florida.

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and have issued our report thereon dated August 5, 2020.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

### **Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, August 5, 2020, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report.

### **Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is Aspire Charter Academy, Inc. The School code is 0163.

# **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and Orange County School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2020