

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY  
OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE  
ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)

A Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT  
*for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2021*

***King & Walker, CPAs, PL***

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*Certified Public Accountants*

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**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

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Members:  
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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Advantage Academy of Hillsborough  
(A Charter School under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc.),  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Advantage Academy of Hillsborough (“School”), a charter school under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc., and a component unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### ***Management’s Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### ***Auditor’s Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Governmental Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the School’s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## ***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## ***Emphasis of Matter***

As described in Note 1, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present only the financial position of the School at June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, and is not intended to be a complete presentation of Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc. These financial statements do not purport to and do not present fairly the financial position of Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc. as of June 30, 2021, and its changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## ***Other Matters***

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, as shown in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historic context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 28, 2021, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



September 28, 2021  
Tampa, Florida

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)**  
*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida*  
**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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The Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of the Advantage Academy of Hillsborough (“School”), a charter school under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc. provides an overview of the School’s activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School’s financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the School’s revenues exceeded expenses as shown on the School’s statement of activities by \$668,011.
- As shown on the statement of net position, the School reported an unrestricted net position balance of \$1,339,385.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School’s overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government’s financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School’s net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School’s financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide statements.

Governmental Funds: Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental fund to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates the following funds: a General Fund to account for its general operations; a Debt Service Fund to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest; a Capital Projects Fund to account for charter school capital outlay funding to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities; and a Special Revenue Fund to account for Federal grant programs and internal account activities. The School has elected to report all funds as major funds.

The School adopts annual budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

The following is a summary of the School's current and prior year net position:

	<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-20</u>	<u>6-30-21</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 1,283,793	\$ 2,121,282	\$ 837,489
Capital Assets, Net	<u>6,621,636</u>	<u>6,489,833</u>	<u>(131,803)</u>
Total Assets	<u>7,905,429</u>	<u>8,611,115</u>	<u>705,686</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities	228,285	355,198	126,913
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>7,065,388</u>	<u>6,976,150</u>	<u>(89,238)</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>7,293,673</u>	<u>7,331,348</u>	<u>37,675</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(443,752)	(486,317)	(42,565)
Restricted	424,399	426,699	2,300
Unrestricted	<u>631,109</u>	<u>1,339,385</u>	<u>708,276</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 611,756</u>	<u>\$ 1,279,767</u>	<u>\$ 668,011</u>

The School's current and other assets primarily consist of cash and cash equivalents and restricted investments for the School's bonded debt. Capital assets consist of land, buildings and fixed equipment, improvements other than buildings, and furniture, fixtures, and equipment net of accumulated depreciation. Current liabilities primarily consist of salaries and benefits payable and accounts payable to vendors. Long-Term liabilities consist of outstanding bonded debt.

Total net position amounted to \$1,279,767 as of June 30, 2021, representing an increase of \$668,011 over the prior fiscal year.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

The following is a summary of the School’s change in net position for the current year and prior year:

	<b>Operating Results for the Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-20</u>	<u>6-30-21</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 187,074	\$ 282,226	\$ 95,152
State	3,503,409	4,122,913	619,504
Local and Other	194,105	81,575	(112,530)
Special Item - Intercompany Transfer	(454,685)	-	454,685
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>3,429,903</u>	<u>4,486,714</u>	<u>1,056,811</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	1,617,226	1,803,989	186,763
Student Support Services	12,504	13,837	1,333
Instructional Media	709	-	(709)
Instruction & Curriculum Development	27,681	27,061	(620)
Instructional Staff Training	4,115	3,115	(1,000)
Instructional Related Technology	80,091	75,948	(4,143)
Board	17,637	24,321	6,684
General Administration	377,476	427,551	50,075
School Administration	358,286	340,078	(18,208)
Fiscal Services	1,320	2,264	944
Central Services	1,625	4,089	2,464
Student Transportation	82,282	100,404	18,122
Operation of Plant	288,011	303,021	15,010
Maintenance of Plant	36,121	80,546	44,425
Administrative Technology Services	112	2,632	2,520
Community Service	85,035	69,882	(15,153)
Debt Service - Interest & Fiscal Charges	340,752	325,597	(15,155)
Unallocated Depreciation	204,792	214,368	9,576
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>3,535,775</u>	<u>3,818,703</u>	<u>282,928</u>
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<u>\$ (105,872)</u>	<u>\$ 668,011</u>	<u>\$ 773,883</u>

The largest revenue source for the School is the State of Florida (92%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula. The FEFP formula utilizes student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School.

The largest concentrations of expenses were for Instruction related functions (51%), General Administration (11%), and Debt Service (9%), which consisted of interest and fiscal charges associated with the School’s bond issue.

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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS**

**Governmental Funds**

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1,766,084.

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The budgets for each fund for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, were developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures, the expected student population for the school year, and Federal grant programs for the school year. Over the course of the year, the school revised each fund's budget. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the actual expenditures were equal to the final budget. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

**CAPITAL ASSETS**

The School's capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2021, amounts to \$6,489,833 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and fixed equipment, improvements other than buildings, and furniture, fixtures, and equipment. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

**DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

At June 30, 2021, the School had \$6,976,150 outstanding as a result of previously issued debt to finance the purchase of the School's educational facility and land. Additional information about the School's Debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

Facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have a significant effect on the financial position or results of operations of the School in fiscal year 2021-22 include:

- Continued funding from FEFP.
- Expected increase in enrollment.

**REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Director, Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, 304 W. Prosser Drive, Plant City, FL 33563.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

*June 30, 2021*

	<u>Government Activities</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,426,819
Investments - Restricted	458,082
Due From Other Agencies	194,565
Accounts Receivable	35,649
Prepaid Items & Deposits	6,167
Capital Assets:	
Land	599,296
Buildings & Fixed Equipment, Net	5,562,723
Improvements Other than Buildings, Net	223,412
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	104,402
Total Capital Assets	<u>6,489,833</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>8,611,115</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	176,884
Accounts Payable	175,407
Due to Other Agencies	2,907
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Bonds Payable - Due Within One Year	79,565
Bonds Payable - Due After One Year	6,896,585
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u><u>7,331,348</u></u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(486,317)
Restricted	426,699
Unrestricted	1,339,385
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,279,767</u></u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021*

		Program Revenues				Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes Net Position
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction	\$ 1,803,989	\$ -	\$ 247,571	\$ -	\$ (1,556,418)	
Student Support Services	13,837	-	3,994	-	(9,843)	
Instruction & Curriculum Development	27,061	-	13,058	-	(14,003)	
Instructional Staff Training	3,115	-	-	-	(3,115)	
Instructional Related Technology	75,948	-	2,440	-	(73,508)	
Board	24,321	-	-	-	(24,321)	
General Administration	427,551	-	-	-	(427,551)	
School Administration	340,078	-	-	-	(340,078)	
Fiscal Services	2,264	-	-	-	(2,264)	
Central Services	4,089	-	-	-	(4,089)	
Student Transportation	100,404	-	-	-	(100,404)	
Operation of Plant	303,021	-	7,342	-	(295,679)	
Maintenance of Plant	80,546	-	7,821	-	(72,725)	
Administrative Technology Services	2,632	-	-	-	(2,632)	
Community Service	69,882	70,787	-	-	905	
Debt Service - Interest & Fiscal Charges	325,597	-	-	302,022	(23,575)	
Unallocated Depreciation	214,368	-	-	-	(214,368)	
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,818,703</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 70,787</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 282,226</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 302,022</u></b>	<b><u>(3,163,668)</u></b>	
General Revenue						
State Sources					3,820,891	
Local and Other					101	
Contributions					10,687	
Total General Revenues					<u>3,831,679</u>	
Change in Net Position					668,011	
Net Position - July 1, 2020					611,756	
Net Position - June 30, 2021					<u>\$ 1,279,767</u>	

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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**BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
*June 30, 2021*

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,424,224	\$ 2,595	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,426,819
Investments - Restricted	-	-	-	458,082	458,082
Due From Other Agencies	-	194,565	-	-	194,565
Accounts Receivable	35,649	-	-	-	35,649
Prepaid Items & Deposits	6,167	-	-	-	6,167
Due from Other Funds	194,890	-	-	13,311	208,201
Total Assets	<u>\$ 1,660,930</u>	<u>\$ 197,160</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 471,393</u>	<u>\$ 2,329,483</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Salaries and Benefits Payable	\$ 176,884	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 176,884
Accounts Payable	128,443	-	-	46,964	175,407
Due to Other Agencies	2,907	-	-	-	2,907
Due to Other Funds	13,311	194,890	-	-	208,201
Total Liabilities	<u>321,545</u>	<u>194,890</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,964</u>	<u>563,399</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable	6,167	-	-	-	6,167
Restricted	-	2,270	-	424,429	426,699
Unassigned	1,333,218	-	-	-	1,333,218
Total Fund Balances	<u>1,339,385</u>	<u>2,270</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>424,429</u>	<u>1,766,084</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 1,660,930</u>	<u>\$ 197,160</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 471,393</u>	<u>\$ 2,329,483</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

*June 30, 2021*

<b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 1,766,084
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	6,489,833
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.	<u>(6,976,150)</u>
<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,279,767</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
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**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021*

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>					
Intergovernmental:					
Federal Through State and Local State	\$ -	\$ 282,226	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 282,226
Local and Other	3,796,792	-	326,121	-	4,122,913
	<u>63,705</u>	<u>17,841</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>81,575</u>
Total Revenues	<u>3,860,497</u>	<u>300,067</u>	<u>326,121</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>4,486,714</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>					
Current - Education:					
Instruction	1,602,861	201,128	-	-	1,803,989
Student Support Services	9,843	3,994	-	-	13,837
Instruction & Curriculum Development	14,003	13,058	-	-	27,061
Instructional Staff Training	3,115	-	-	-	3,115
Instructional Related Technology	73,508	2,440	-	-	75,948
Board	24,321	-	-	-	24,321
General Administration	427,551	-	-	-	427,551
School Administration	340,078	-	-	-	340,078
Fiscal Services	2,264	-	-	-	2,264
Central Services	4,089	-	-	-	4,089
Student Transportation	100,404	-	-	-	100,404
Operation of Plant	295,679	7,342	-	-	303,021
Maintenance of Plant	72,725	7,821	-	-	80,546
Administrative Technology Services	2,632	-	-	-	2,632
Community Service	57,782	12,100	-	-	69,882
Fixed Capital Outlay:					
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	10,663	-	24,099	-	34,762
Other Capital Outlay	7,360	40,443	-	-	47,803
Debt Service:					
Principal	-	-	-	75,877	75,877
Interest & Fiscal Charges	-	-	302,022	36,936	338,958
Total Expenditures	<u>3,048,878</u>	<u>288,326</u>	<u>326,121</u>	<u>112,813</u>	<u>3,776,138</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over Expenditures	<u>811,619</u>	<u>11,741</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(112,784)</u>	<u>710,576</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Transfers In/(Out)	<u>(103,343)</u>	<u>(9,471)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>112,814</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(103,343)</u>	<u>(9,471)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>112,814</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	708,276	2,270	-	30	710,576
Fund Balances, July 1, 2020	631,109	-	-	424,399	1,055,508
Fund Balances, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 1,339,385</u>	<u>\$ 2,270</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 424,429</u>	<u>\$ 1,766,084</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF**  
**REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021*

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ 710,576

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.

However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlays	82,565	
Depreciation Expense	(214,368)	(131,803)

The repayment of principal of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term debt in the statement of net position.

75,877

Governmental funds report the effect of bond premiums when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the bond premium in the treatment of long-term debt and related items.

13,361

**Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities** \$ 668,011

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2021**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

➤ **Reporting Entity**

Advantage Academy of Hillsborough (“School”), a charter school under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc. is a component unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida. The School’s charter is held by Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The basic financial statements of the School present only the balances, activity and disclosures related to the School. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc. as of June 30, 2021, and its changes in financial position or budgetary comparisons, where applicable, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, (“District”). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2028, and is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District.

At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the school in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

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➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of net position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental funds are as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- Debt Service Fund – to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays.
- Special Revenue Fund – to account for federal grant programs and internal account activities.

➤ **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

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The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

➤ **Recently Issued Accounting Principles**

The School implemented GASB Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, which establishes criteria for identifying and reporting fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether an entity is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists.

School internal funds are those funds received on behalf of students in connection with school, athletic, class, and club activities. The School's control over these funds precludes the School from reporting these activities in a Custodial Fund. Guidance provided by the Florida DOE requires these activities be reported in a Special Revenue Fund. As such, all internal fund transactions have been reported in the special revenue fund beginning in the fiscal year 2020-2021.

➤ **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents are defined as demand deposits, money market accounts, and short term investments with original maturities of eight months or less from date of acquisition. The School considers all demand accounts and money market funds which are not subjected to withdrawal restrictions to be cash and cash equivalents.

The School's deposits are placed with banks and savings and loans qualified as public depositories under Florida law. All deposits are insured by Federal depository insurance, up to specified limits, or collateralized with securities held in Florida's multiple financial institution collateral pool as required by Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

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➤ **Investments**

The School had not adopted a written investment policy. Therefore, pursuant to Florida Statutes, the School is authorized to invest in the Florida PRIME investment pool, administered by the State Board of Administration (SBA); Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency; interest-bearing time deposits and savings accounts in qualified public depositories, as defined by Section 280.02, Florida Statutes; and direct obligations of the United States Treasury.

The School's investments are set aside to make debt service payments, maintain sinking or reserve funds, and to purchase or construct capital assets and are classified as restricted. These investments are reported as restricted in the Debt Service and Capital Projects Funds in the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$1,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3-5 years
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	35 years
Improvements Other Than Buildings	5-20 years

➤ **Noncurrent Liabilities**

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Capital improvement debt is reported net of unamortized premium. The School amortizes debt premiums over the life of the debt using the straight-line method. Current-year information relative to changes in long-term debt is described in subsequent notes.

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➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

*Government-wide Financial Statements*

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

*Fund Financial Statements*

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.

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- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School’s charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students (FTE) reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the School reported

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526.00 unweighted FTE and 562.1880 weighted FTE. Weighted funding represents 5% of total FEFP funding.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives federal or state awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales and local property tax collections.

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities

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as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management determined there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

**2. CASH DEPOSITS**

*Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits.* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School’s deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. All cash deposits are held in banks that qualify as public depositories under Florida law. All such deposits are insured by federal depository insurance and/or collateralized with securities held in Florida’s multiple financial institution collateral pool as required by Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

**3. INVESTMENTS**

The School categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. All of the School’s recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2021, are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

The School’s investments at June 30, 2021, are reported as follows:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Bank - US Treasury Cash Reserves	\$ 458,082
Total	<u>\$ 458,082</u>

**4. DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES**

The amount due from other agencies included in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds consist of revenue receivable for reimbursements for Federal grant programs recorded in the Special Revenue Fund. This receivable is considered to be fully collectible and as such, no allowance for uncollectible accounts has been established.

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**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2021**

**5. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE – RELATED PARTY**

Included in the accounts receivable balance reported in the statement of net position and the balance sheet – governmental funds, the School reported a receivable of \$35,162 as a result of money advanced for shared expenses awaiting reimbursement from Bell Creek Academy (\$736), Channelside Academy of Math and Science (\$2,111), Hillsborough Academy of Math and Science (\$86), Independence Academy (\$2,231), Orange County Preparatory Academy (\$405), Riverview Academy of Math and Science (\$657), and Sunlake Academy of Math and Science (\$1,117), charter schools operated under the same charter-holder, and The Charter School at Waterstone (\$11,833), Pinellas Academy of Math and Science (\$788), Summerville Advantage Academy (\$14,868), and Viera Charter School (\$330), and, charter schools under the same management company. The School expects to receive full payment within one year from the financial statement date and no allowance for uncollectible accounts has been established.

**6. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land	\$ 599,296	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 599,296
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	5,914,794	-	-	5,914,794
Improvements Other Than Buildings	257,101	34,762	-	291,863
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	223,746	47,803	-	271,549
Total Capital Assets	<u>6,994,937</u>	<u>82,565</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,077,502</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	(183,077)	(168,994)	-	(352,071)
Improvements Other Than Buildings	(47,787)	(20,664)	-	(68,451)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(142,437)	(24,710)	-	(167,147)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(373,301)</u>	<u>(214,368)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(587,669)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 6,621,636</u>	<u>\$ (131,803)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 6,489,833</u>

All depreciation expense was shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

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**7. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS**

At June 30, 2021, the Debt Service Fund was owed \$13,311 from the General Fund for the payment of costs of issuance awaiting reimbursement and the Special Revenue Fund owed the General Fund \$194,890 for expenditures awaiting disbursement. The School's Special Revenue Fund transferred \$6,000 to the General Fund for grant operations and \$3,471 for internal accounts. The General Fund transferred \$112,814 to the Debt Service Fund to cover debt service payments. The amounts of interfund receivables, payables, and transfers are netted together and not reported in the statement of net position or the statement of activities.

**8. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE – RELATED PARTY**

Included within the accounts payable balance reported in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds, the School reported a payable of \$10,927 as a result of shared expenditures paid by Bell Creek Academy (\$78) and Valrico Lake Advantage Academy (\$10,237), charter schools under the same charter-holder, and The Charter School at Waterstone (\$612), a charter school operated by the same management company. Amounts are expected to be paid within one year.

**9. DUE TO OTHER AGENCIES**

The amount due to other agencies on the School's statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds represent current expenses owed to the City of Plant City.

**10. BONDS PAYABLE**

Bonds payable at June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Bond Type	Amount Outstanding	Interest Rates	Annual Maturity To
Series 2019-A	\$ 6,510,648	4.0 - 5.0 percent	2054
Series 2019-B	17,916	5.0 percent	2021
Unamortized Bond Premium	447,586		
	<u>\$ 6,976,150</u>		

**Revenue Bonds Series 2019A and 2019B** – On June 1, 2019, Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc., the School's charter-holder, issued tax-exempt revenue bonds (Series 2019A) for \$6,620,248 and taxable revenue bonds (Series 2018B) for \$103,277 secured by a mortgage on the School's property and buildings. The bonds were issued to finance the purchase of the School's educational facility and land.

Series 2019A bonds are term bonds paying interest semi-annually at a rate of 4-5% with maturities starting December 15, 2019, and ending December 15, 2054. Series 2019B bonds are term bonds paying interest semi-annually at a rate of 5% with maturities starting December 15, 2019, and ending December 15, 2021.

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As required by the bond resolution, the District has established a sinking fund and reserve account and has accumulated and maintained adequate resources in the sinking fund and reserve account.

In the event of default for non-payment of principal or interest on the bonds, the outstanding amounts will become due and payable. As required by the Loan Agreement, the School must meet the minimum debt service coverage ratio of 1.1 to 1 (the “debt Service Coverage Requirement”) as of June 30, 2021, and each year thereafter. The School’s debt service coverage ratio as calculated was 2.91. Further, the School agrees to have cash on hand at each June 30 until the bonds are no longer outstanding in an amount not less than 60 days at June 30, 2021 and thereafter. As of June 30, 2021, the Schools number of days cash on hand was 159.

Annual requirements to amortize all bonded debt outstanding as of June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Total	Principal	Interest
2022	\$ 407,337	\$ 79,565	\$ 327,772
2023	407,135	82,727	324,408
2024	406,985	85,888	321,097
2025	407,242	89,577	317,665
2026	407,949	94,319	313,630
2027-31	2,040,544	547,999	1,492,545
2032-36	2,046,133	705,549	1,340,584
2037-41	2,051,056	905,779	1,145,277
2042-46	2,055,421	1,160,809	894,612
2047-51	2,063,805	1,490,663	573,142
2052-55	1,450,136	1,285,689	164,447
<i>add: Unamortized Bond Premium</i>	447,586	447,586	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 14,191,329</b>	<b>\$ 6,976,150</b>	<b>\$ 7,215,179</b>

**11. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>					
Bonds Payable	\$ 6,604,441	\$ -	\$ (75,877)	\$ 6,528,564	\$ 79,565
Unamortized Bond Premium	460,947	-	(13,361)	447,586	-
Total Bonds Payable	7,065,388	-	(89,238)	6,976,150	79,565
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 7,065,388	\$ -	\$ (89,238)	\$ 6,976,150	\$ 79,565

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**June 30, 2021**

**12. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES**

The following is a schedule of the School's State revenue:

<u>Source</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 3,143,213
Categorical Programs:	
Class Size Reduction	621,575
Charter School Capital Outlay	302,022
Miscellaneous	56,103
Total State Revenue	<u>\$ 4,122,913</u>

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee totaling \$89,467.

**13. SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE AGREEMENT**

In July 2017, the School entered into an agreement with The Charter School at Waterstone, a charter school under the same management company, to operate the School's food service operations. The School incurs no cost and no revenue is received for food service operations.

**14. OPERATING AGREEMENT**

The School entered into a contract with Charter School Associates (CSA). The contract calls for CSA to provide the School with marketing, curriculum design and implementation; student and staff recruiting; principal selection; and general management of the School's operations. An annual fee is to be 9% of the School's gross operating revenue less the School's administrative fee, to be paid in monthly installments. Fees under this agreement incurred to CSA during the fiscal year amounted to \$338,083.

**15. PENSION PLAN**

The School participates in a defined contribution tax sheltered annuity 401(k) plan for employees with more than three months of service with the School. Contributions made by the School totaled \$6,229 for the year ended June 30, 2021, which was computed at 1.5% of employee's deferral of wages for each participating employee. Contributions are directed to individual employee's accounts, and the individual employees allocate contributions and account balances among various available investment choices, therefore, the School has no liability for the administration or payments of benefits of the plan, and accordingly, the present value of the related benefits is not reflected in these financial statements. The rate of contribution is set annually by the School's Board of Directors.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)**

**A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2021**

**16. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

**17. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2021, may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

**18. FUNDING AND CREDIT RISK CONCENTRATIONS**

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget-based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

**19. LEGAL MATTERS**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF HILLSBOROUGH COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND AND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND (UNAUDITED)**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021*

	General Fund				Special Revenue Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
<b>Revenues:</b>								
Intergovernmental:								
Federal Through State and Local State	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 182,765	\$ 282,226	\$ 282,226	\$ -
Local and Other	3,232,661	3,796,792	3,796,792	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenues	138,161	63,705	63,705	-	23,052	17,841	17,841	-
	<u>3,370,822</u>	<u>3,860,497</u>	<u>3,860,497</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>205,817</u>	<u>300,067</u>	<u>300,067</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>								
Current - Education:								
Instruction	1,587,754	1,602,861	1,602,861	-	132,110	201,128	201,128	-
Student Support Services	14,094	9,843	9,843	-	3,920	3,994	3,994	-
Instructional Media	808	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruction & Curriculum Development	27,790	14,003	14,003	-	46,735	13,058	13,058	-
Instructional Staff Training	3,702	3,115	3,115	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Related Technology	80,740	73,508	73,508	-	-	2,440	2,440	-
Board	31,476	24,321	24,321	-	-	-	-	-
General Administration	369,775	427,551	427,551	-	-	-	-	-
School Administration	353,229	340,078	340,078	-	-	-	-	-
Fiscal Services	787	2,264	2,264	-	-	-	-	-
Central Services	1,641	4,089	4,089	-	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation	83,105	100,404	100,404	-	-	-	-	-
Operation of Plant	315,368	295,679	295,679	-	-	7,342	7,342	-
Maintenance of Plant	36,639	72,725	72,725	-	-	7,821	7,821	-
Administrative Technology Services	337	2,632	2,632	-	-	-	-	-
Community Service	74,138	57,782	57,782	-	26,363	12,100	12,100	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:								
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	-	10,663	10,663	-	-	-	-	-
Other Capital Outlay	8,751	7,360	7,360	-	-	40,443	40,443	-
Total Expenditures	<u>2,990,134</u>	<u>3,048,878</u>	<u>3,048,878</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>209,128</u>	<u>288,326</u>	<u>288,326</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over Expenditures	380,688	811,619	811,619	-	(3,311)	11,741	11,741	-
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Transfers In/(Out)	(134,338)	(103,343)	(103,343)	-	3,311	(9,471)	(9,471)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(134,338)</u>	<u>(103,343)</u>	<u>(103,343)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,311</u>	<u>(9,471)</u>	<u>(9,471)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	246,350	708,276	708,276	-	-	2,270	2,270	-
Fund Balances, July 1, 2020	631,109	631,109	631,109	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 877,459</u>	<u>\$ 1,339,385</u>	<u>\$ 1,339,385</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,270</u>	<u>\$ 2,270</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report

**ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH**  
**(A CHARTER SCHOOL UNDER ADVANTAGE ACADEMY OF HILLSBOROUGH, INC.)**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

**NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**June 30, 2021**

**1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

Members:  
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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

To the Board of Directors of the Advantage Academy of Hillsborough  
(A Charter School under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc.),  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Advantage Academy of Hillsborough (“School”), a charter school under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc., and a component unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 28, 2021.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School’s internal control over financial reporting (“internal control”) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, professional style.

September 28, 2021  
Tampa, Florida

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**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,  
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of the Advantage Academy of Hillsborough  
(A Charter School under Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, Inc.),  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of the Advantage Academy of Hillsborough (“School”), a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and have issued our report thereon dated September 28, 2021.

**Auditor’s Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

**Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 28, 2021, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

**Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no prior audit findings or recommendations.

**Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Advantage Academy of Hillsborough, 296644.

## **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

## **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

## **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

## **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully submitted,

Handwritten signature of King & Walker, CPAs in black ink.

September 28, 2021  
Tampa, Florida