

Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (A charter school and Component Unit of the School Board of Lake County, Florida)

WL# 9061

Clermont, Florida

Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report June 30, 2021

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1250 North Hancock Rd, Clermont, FL 34711

2020-2021

## **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Carlos Alvarez, Chair and President, Director Shannie Sadesky, Director Juan Molina, Secretary, Director Erin Demirjian, Director Carlos Coello, Director Albert Maillo, Director Sheila Gonzalez, Director

## **SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION**

Christina Alcalde, Principal



#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High Clermont, Florida

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (the "School"), a charter school under Pinecrest Academy, Inc., which is a component unit of the District School Board of Lake County, for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

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## **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the remaining aggregate fund information of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

As described in Note 1, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present only the financial position of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, and is not intended to be a complete presentation of Pinecrest Academy, Inc. These financial statements do not purport to and do not present fairly the financial position of Pinecrest Academy, Inc. as of June 30, 2021 and its changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4 through 8 and 27 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 29, 2021, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Coral Gables, Florida September 29, 2021 CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

All Grain, UP

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (A Charter School under Pinecrest Academy, Inc.) June 30, 2021

The corporate officers of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (the School) have prepared this narrative overview and analysis of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the School's first year of operations.

### **Financial Highlights**

- 1. The net position of the School at June 30, 2021 was \$5,105.
- 2. At year-end, the School had current assets on hand of \$117,528.
- 3. The School had an increase in its net position of \$5,105 for the year ended June 30, 2021.
- 4. The unassigned fund balance at year end was \$63,680.

#### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the School's basic financial statements. The School's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2021 are presented in accordance with GASB Codification Section 2200. The financial statements have three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other required supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the School's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the School's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The difference between the four is reported as *net position*. Over time increases or decreases in net position may serve as an indicator of whether the financial position of the School is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information on how the School's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported when the underlying event occurs without regard to the timing of related cash flows. Accordingly, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 9-10 of this report.

#### Fund Financial Statements

A "fund" is a collection of related accounts grouped to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities, projects, or objectives. The School like other state and local governments uses fund accounting to ensure and report compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

All of the funds of the School are governmental funds. *Governmental Funds* are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Governmental Fund financial statements, however, focus on *near-term* inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on the balances of spendable resources which are available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be used to evaluate a government's requirements for near-term financing.

The Board of the School adopts an annual appropriated budget for its major governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the major governmental funds to demonstrate compliance with the School's budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 11 - 14 of this report.

### Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 15-26 of this report.

#### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a charter school's financial position. In the case of the School, assets exceeded liabilities by \$5,105 at the close of the fiscal year. A summary of the School's net position as of June 30, 2021 follows:

	2021
Cash	\$ 8,118
Investments	80,000
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	29,356
Due from other agencies	54
Capital assets, net	55,743
Total Assets	173,271
Deferred outflows of resources	-
Salaries payable and wages payable	19,771
Accounts payable	4,721
Due to Pinecrest Academy, Inc.	143,674
Total Liabilities	168,166
Deferred inflows of resources	-
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	5,965
Unrestricted	(860)
Total Net Position	\$ 5,105

At the end of the year, the School is able to report positive balances in total net position.

A summary and analysis of the School's revenues and expenses for the years ended June 30, 2021 follows:

		2021
REVENUES		
Program Revenues		
Federal sources	\$	29,385
Capital grants & contributions		33,756
Lunch program		13,544
General Revenues		
Local sources (FTE non specific)		512,394
Other revenues		33,025
Total Revenues	\$	622,104
EXPENSES		
Component Unit Activities:		
Instruction	\$	361,206
Student support services	Ψ	547
Instruction staff training		720
Board		3,400
General administration		22,681
School administration		65,571
Fiscal services		10,125
Food services		22,252
Central services		12,970
Operation of plant		117,404
Maintenance of plant		123
Total Expenses		616,999
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position		5,105
Net Position at Beginning of Year		, -
Net Position at End of Year	\$	5,105

During its first year of operations, the School's revenues and expenditures were \$622,104 and \$619,999, respectively. The School's net position at year end was \$5,105.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FUND

As noted earlier, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

#### **Governmental Funds**

The focus of the School's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the School's financing requirements. In particular, the *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

Most of the School's operations are funded in the General Fund. The majority of the General Fund revenues are distributed to the School by the District through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), which uses formulas to distribute state funds and an amount of local property taxes (i.e., required local effort) established each year by the Florida Legislature.

At the end of the fiscal year, the School's governmental general fund reported ending fund balance of \$63,680. The fund balance unassigned and available for spending at the School's discretion is \$93,036. These funds will be available for the School's future ongoing operations.

## **Capital Assets**

The School's investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2021 amounts to \$55,743 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes leasehold improvements, textbooks, furniture, fixtures and computer equipment. As of June 30, 2021, the School had no long-term debt associated to capital assets.

### **Capital Improvement Requirements**

The School maintains a continuous capital improvements program to enhance facilities and update fixtures and equipment as required.

### **Facility and School Location**

The School entered into a lease agreement for use of facility located at 1250 North Hancock Rd, Clermont, FL 34711.

## **Governmental Fund Budget Analysis and Highlights**

Prior to the start of the School's fiscal year, the Board of the Charter School adopted an annual budget. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for total governmental funds (both general fund and special revenue funds) to demonstrate compliance with the School's budget.

	Governmental Fund					
	Original					
	Budget	Final Budget	Actual			
REVENUES						
Program Revenues						
Federal sources	\$ 27,500	\$ 28,000	\$ 29,385			
State capital outlay funding	48,750	33,800	33,756			
Lunch program	11,450	12,445	13,544			
General Revenues						
State passed through local	585,000	498,125	512,394			
Charges and other revenues		31,500	33,025			
Total Revenues	672,700	603,870	622,104			
CURRENT EXPENDITURES						
Component Unit Activities						
Instruction	351,530	364,611	355,243			
Student support services	1,000	1,000	547			
Instruction staff trainning	1,000	1,000	720			
Board	4,875	3,475	3,400			
General administration	11,700	23,663	22,681			
School administration	62,339	60,930	60,181			
Fiscal services	11,125	10,125	10,125			
Food services	13,500	23,222	22,252			
Central services	13,567	12,970	12,970			
Operation of plant	105,010	118,219	117,404			
Maintenance of plant	5,000	5,000	123			
Total Current Expenditures	\$ 580,646	\$ 624,215	\$ 605,646			

Most variances occurred as a result of the budget adopted being more conservative than actual results for the year.

## **Requests for Information**

This financial report is intended to provide a general overview of the finances of the School. Requests for additional information may be addressed to Ms. Ana Martinez at Academica Dade, LLC, 6340 Sunset Drive, Miami, Florida 33143.

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2021

<u>Assets</u>	Governmental Activities	
Current assets:		
Cash	\$	8,118
Investments		80,000
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		29,356
Due from other agencies		54
Total Current Assets		117,528
Capital assets, depreciable		67,096
Less: accumulated depreciation		(11,353)
		55,743
Total Assets		173,271
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>		
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable		4,721
Salaries and wages payable		19,771
Total Current Liabilities		24,492
Due to Pinecrest Academy, Inc.		143,674
Total Liabilities		168,166
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>		
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets		5,965
Unrestricted		(860)
Total Net Position	\$	5,105

Statement of Activities

For the year ended June 30, 2021

	Program Revenues																
FUNCTIONS	ī	_		Charges for G		Operating or Grants and Contributions		Grants and		Frants and Grant		Operating Capital Grants and Grants and an		Operating Capital rges for Grants and Grants and a		I an	(Expense) Revenue d Changes
Governmental activities:		Expenses		- I VICCS	Con	ti ibutions	Con			tet i osition							
Instruction	\$	361,206	\$	-	\$	29,385	\$	-	\$	(331,821)							
Student support services		547		-		-		-		(547)							
Instruction staff trainning		720		-		-		-		-		(720)					
Board		3,400		-		-		-		(3,400)							
General administration		22,681		-		-		-		-		(22,681)					
School administration		65,571		-		-		-		(65,571)							
Fiscal services		10,125		-		-		-		(10,125)							
Food services		22,252		6,187		7,357		-		(8,708)							
Central services		12,970	-			-		-		(12,970)							
Operation of plant		117,404		-		-		33,756		(83,648)							
Maintenance of plant		123				-		-		(123)							
Total governmental activities		616,999		6,187		36,742		33,756		(540,314)							
	F	eneral rever FE and other terest and or	r nons	_	eveni	ues				512,394 33,025							
		nange in net	_							5,105							
	Ne	et position,	endin	g					\$	5,105							

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds June 30, 2021

	General Fund		Non Major Govenmental Funds		ral Fund Govenmental		General Fund Govenmental Gove		eral Fund Governmental Government		vernmental
<u>Assets</u>											
Cash	\$	8,118	\$	-	\$	8,118					
Investments		80,000		-		80,000					
Due from other agencies		54		-		54					
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		29,356				29,356					
Total Assets		117,528				117,528					
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>											
<u>Liabilities</u>											
Salaries and wages payable		19,771		-		19,771					
Accounts payable		4,721		-		4,721					
Total Liabilities		24,492		_		24,492					
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>						-					
Fund balance											
Nonspendable, not in spendable form		29,356		-		29,356					
Unassigned		63,680		_		63,680					
		93,036				93,036					
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of											
Resources and Fund Balance	\$	117,528	\$	-	\$	117,528					

Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2021

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds

\$ 93,036

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets of \$67,096 net of accumulated depreciation of \$11,353 used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the fund.

55,743

Long term liability which is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the governmental funds.

(143,674)

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities

\$ 5,105

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds For the year ended  $\;\;$  June 30, 2021

	Non Major	Total	
General Fund	Governmental	Governmental	
	Funds	Funds	
\$ -	\$ 33,756	\$ 33,756	
512,394	-	512,394	
-	29,385	29,385	
-	13,544	13,544	
33,025		33,025	
545,419	76,685	622,104	
331.823	23.420	355,243	
		547	
	_	720	
	_	3,400	
,	_	22,681	
	_	60,181	
	_	10,125	
-	22,252	22,252	
12,970	, -	12,970	
	33,756	117,404	
123	, -	123	
-	_	-	
		•	
61,131	5,965	67,096	
587,349	85,393	672,742	
(41,930)	(8,708)	(50,638)	
(8,708)	8,708	-	
143,674		143,674	
93,036	-	93,036	
\$ 93,036	\$ -	\$ 93,036	
	\$ - 512,394 - 33,025 545,419  331,823 547 720 3,400 22,681 60,181 10,125 - 12,970 83,648 123 - 61,131 587,349  (41,930)  (8,708) 143,674  93,036	General Funds         Governmental Funds           \$ -         \$ 33,756           512,394         -           -         29,385           -         13,544           33,025         -           545,419 76,685           331,823 23,420           547         -           720         -           3,400         -           22,681         -           60,181         -           10,125         -           -         22,252           12,970         -           83,648 33,756         33,756           123         -           -         -           61,131 5,965         -           587,349 85,393         -           (41,930) (8,708)         -           143,674         -           -         -           -         -           93,036         -	

Net Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds

\$ 93,036

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays of \$67,096 differed from depreciation expense of \$11,353.

55,743

The proceeds from debt issuance provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. This is the amount by which repayments of \$0 differed proceeds of \$143,674.

(143,674)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 5,105

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### Reporting Entity

Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (the "School"), is a is a component unit of the School Board of Lake County, Florida (the "District"). The School's charter is held by Pinecrest Academy, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the board of directors of Pinecrest Academy, Inc., which is composed of seven members and also governs other charter schools. The board of directors has determined that no component units exist that would require inclusion in the School's financial statements.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter granted by the sponsoring district, the School Board of Lake County, Florida. The current charter expires on June 30, 2025 and it can be renewed in accordance with the law. A charter can also be terminated before its date of expiration for reasons set forth in the charter and Section 1002.33 of the Florida Statutes.

The School, serves students from sixth through twelfth grades and is funded by the District. These financial statements are for the year ended June 30, 2021, the first year of operations, when on average 13 students were enrolled for the school year.

### Basis of presentation

The School's accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as applicable to state and local governments. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Accordingly, the basic financial statements include both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

#### Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

### Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

#### Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements include the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These statements report information about the School as a whole. Any internal interfund activity has been eliminated from these financial statements. Both statements report only governmental activities as the School does not engage in any business type activities. These statements do not include fiduciary funds.

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include: (1) charges for services, such as food service and student activity fees; (2) operating grants such as the National School Lunch Program, Federal grants, and other state allocations; and (3) capital grants specific to capital outlay. In addition, revenues not classified ad program revenues are shown ad general revenues, which include Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) revenues, and other miscellaneous sources.

#### Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements are provided for governmental funds. The operations of the funds are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflow of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, equity, revenues and expenditures. The School reports the following major governmental funds with all non-major funds aggregated in a single column:

General Fund - is the School's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

### Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the School are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The School's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance*. The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

The School recognizes assets of non-exchange transactions in the period when the underlying transaction occurs, when an enforceable legal claim has arisen, or when all eligibility requirements are met. Revenues are recognized, on the modified accrual basis, when they are measurable and available. Non-exchange transactions occur when the school provides (or receives) value to (from) another party without receiving (or giving) equal or nearly equal value in return. Most donations are examples of non-exchange transactions. Revenues from grants and donations are recognized on the accrual basis, in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined. "Available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) revenues are recognized when received. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental fund revenues. Charges for services and fees are recognized when cash is collected as amounts are not measurable. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of funds is the prime factor for determining eligibility for federal, state, and other grant funds, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for long-term debt principal and interest which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

## **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

In compliance with Florida Statutes, the Board of Directors adopts an annual budget using the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g. salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g. instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Revisions to the annual budget are approved by the Board.

#### Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, nonmarketable time deposits with maturities of three months or less when purchased, and money market/savings accounts.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

The School has not adopted a formal deposit and investment policy that limits the School's allowable deposits or investments and address specific types of risk; however the School invests excess deposit funds in a government money market mutual fund. The School follows the provisions of GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and External Investment Pools, GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, and other related standards which establish accounting and financial reporting standards for all investments (see Note 2). Money market investment that have maturities of one year or less from the date of acquisition are reported at amortized cost rather than fair value. Amortized cost closely approximates fair value.

### **Inter-fund Transfers**

Inter-fund receivables/payables ("due from/to") are short-term balances that represent reimbursements between funds for payments made by one fund on behalf of another fund.

## Due from Other Governments or Agencies

Amounts due to the School by other governments or agencies are for grants or programs under which the services have been provided by the School.

### Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets

Other assets consist mainly of prepaid expenses which are payments for goods or services that have not been consumed or used at year end. The expenditure will be recorded when the asset is used. Accordingly, prepaid expenses are equally offset by a nonspendable fund balance classification.

#### Capital Assets

The School's property, plant and equipment with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and comprehensively reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair market value on the date donated. The School generally capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Building improvements, additions and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts, and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in the government wide statements. Proceeds received from the sale or disposal of capital assets are recorded as other financing sources in the governmental funds. Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Improvements	10 Years
Furniture, Equipment, and Computers	5 Years
Textbooks and Software	3 Years

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

#### Compensated Absences

The School grants a specific number of sick days. Full time instructional employees are eligible to one day per month to up to ten days of active work during the ten-month period (a "benefit year"). In the event that available time is not used by the end of the benefit year, employees may "rollover" all unused days for use in future benefit years. Employees may "cash out" unused sick days however, the employees may only cash out if they have used three days or less of their sick leave in that benefit year. Employees may not cash out more than ten days per school year and are required to always maintain a minimum of twenty-one unused days in order to cash out. The cash out value is eighty percent of their current daily rate. There is no termination payment for accumulated unused sick days.

GASB Codification Section C60, Accounting for Compensated Absences, provides that compensated absences that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee should be accounted for in the period those events take place. Accordingly, these financial statements do not include an accrual for compensated absences available to be used in future benefits years. The School also provides certain days to be used for specific personal matters such as family death and jury duty. Because the use of such days is contingent upon those events taking place and such events are out of the control of both the employer and the employee, there is no accrual for such days.

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the State through the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School will report the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the District. Under the provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of the full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the FEFP. Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. After review and verification of FTE reports and supporting documentation, the FDOE may adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations of FEFP funding for prior year errors disclosed by its review as well as to prevent statewide allocations from exceeding the amount authorized by the Legislature. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions of revenue in the year the adjustment is made.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based on a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease of school facilities. In addition, the School may receive a portion of the local capital improvement ad valorem tax revenues levied by the District.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

Finally, the School also receives Federal awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. Federal awards are generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred. Any excess amounts are recorded as deferred revenues until expended. Additionally, other revenues may be derived from various fundraising activities and certain other programs.

### Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-wide financial statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a) Net investment in capital assets- consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- b) Restricted net position consists of balances with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- c) <u>Unrestricted net positions</u> all other balances that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital."

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for a specific purpose, it is the School's policy to use restricted resources first, until exhausted, before using unrestricted resources.

#### Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be properly reported within one of the fund balance categories list below:

a) Nonspendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Consists of fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned). At year end all nonspendable fund balances pertained to assets not in spendable form.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

- b) Restricted this classification includes fund balance category amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. There are no restricted fund balances at year end.
- c) <u>Committed</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Directors. There are no committed fund balances at year end.
- d) <u>Assigned</u> fund balance classification that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. There are no assigned fund balances at year end.
- e) <u>Unassigned</u> portion of the fund balance that has not been restricted, committed or assigned for a specific purpose. This is the residual classification for the School's general fund.

Committed amounts would be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

### Long –Term Debt

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types report the face amount of debt issued as other financing sources.

#### **Income Taxes**

Pinecrest Academy, Inc. qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is, therefore, exempt from income tax. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements.

## Subsequent Events

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 29, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

#### Pronouncements Issued But Not Yet Effective

GASB has issued GASB Statement No. 87 *Leases, effective fiscal year 2022*, that will affect the future financial position, results of operations, or financial presentation of the School upon implementation. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements.

## **Note 2 – Cash and Investments**

#### **Deposits**

The School maintains its cash and cash equivalents in one financial institution.

Deposits at FDIC-insured institutions are insured up to \$250,000 per depositor, per financial institution. The School is a charter school under Pinecrest Academy, Inc., which also operates various other charter schools. All bank accounts are opened under the account ownership of Pinecrest Academy, Inc., therefore, bank balances at times may potentially be in excess of FDIC coverage. As of June 30, 2021, bank balances in potential excess of FDIC coverage was \$5,188.

#### Investments

The School follows the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in markets for identical assets: Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar investments, interest rates, credit risk, etc.); Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

At June 30, 2021, the School had \$880,000 invested in a governmental money market mutual fund that is exempt from GASB 72 fair value hierarchy disclosures. The governmental money market mutual fund values its portfolio securities at amortized cost which approximates fair value. The government money market mutual fund primarily invests in cash, high quality, short-term U.S. government securities and/or repurchase agreements that are collateralized fully by government securities that have been valued by the fund as Level 2. As of June 30, 2021, maturities of the fund's portfolio holdings are approximately 79% within 30 days.

#### Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of investments in a single issuer. The School manages its exposure to credit risk by limiting investments to highly rated government money market mutual funds. The fund is rated Aaa-mf by Moody's.

#### Note 2 – Cash and Investments (Continued)

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution or counterparty that is in possession of investment or collateral securities, the School will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the School will not be able to recover the value of investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

At June 30, 2021, all of the School's investments in government money market mutual funds were held in a separate account and designated as assets of the School.

*Interest rate risk* is the risk that changes in interest rate will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The School manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting all investments to government money market mutual funds that can be redeemed daily.

### **Note 3 – Capital Assets**

The following schedule provides a summary of changes in capital assets, acquired substantially with public funds, for the year ended June 30, 2021:

	Balance 07/01/20		Additions		Retirements/ Reclassifications		Balance 06/30/21	
Capital Assets, depreciable:								
Furniture, equipment and textbooks	\$	-	\$	46,911	\$	-	\$	46,911
Audio visual materials		-		20,185		-		20,185
Total Capital Assets				67,096				67,096
Less Accumulated Depreciation:								
Furniture, equipment and textbooks		-		(7,651)		-		(7,651)
Audio visual materials		-		(3,702)		-		(3,702)
Total Accumulated Depreciation				(11,353)				(11,353)
Capital Assets, net	\$		\$	55,743	\$	_	\$	55,743

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, depreciation expense is allocated in the Statement of Activities by function as follows:

Instruction	\$ 5,963
School administration	5,390_
Total Depreciation Expense	\$ 11,353

### **Note 4 – Education Service and Support Provider**

Academica Broward, LLC, an education service and support provider, offers administrative services to the School including, but not limited to, facility design, staffing recommendations, human resource coordination, regulatory compliance, legal and corporate upkeep, maintenance of the books and records, bookkeeping, budgeting financial reporting and virtual education services. The agreement calls for a fee on a per student basis. The agreement continues through June 30, 2022, and unless terminated by the board shall be renewed along with any renewals to the charter agreement. During the year ended June 30, 2021, the School incurred \$30,375 in fees.

## Note 5 – Transactions With Other Divisions of Pinecrest Academy, Inc.

The School has received long term, non-interest bearing advances from Pinecrest Academy, Inc. with no stated maturity date. The following schedule provides a summary of changes in long-term advances for the year ended June 30, 2021:

	Bala	ance				Balance		
	07/01/20		07/01/20		Advances	Repa	yments	06/30/21
Due to Pinecrest Academy, Inc.	\$	-	\$ 143,674	\$	-	\$ 143,674		
Total Long term advances	\$		\$ 143,674	\$		\$ 143,674		

Pinecrest Academy, Inc. charges its affiliated schools an assessment for shared corporate costs and accreditation expenses. Pinecrest Lakes Middle High paid Pinecrest Academy, Inc. \$13,600 in connection with these charges during the year.

#### Recoverable Grant from Pinecrest Academy, Inc.

During the year, the School received a recoverable grant from Pinecrest Academy, Inc. totaling \$30,000, with repayment contingent on the School subsequently meeting certain financial conditions. The maximum amount the School may be required to pay in the future should the School meet the requirements for repayment is \$30,000.

## Note 6 – Commitments, Contingencies and Concentrations

On March 1, 2017, Pinecrest Academy, Inc. entered into a facility use and lease agreement with Lake-Sumter State College for 3,785 square feet of space at the campus to be used as the School facility. The premises are leased for a term to commence on August 17, 2020 and end on August 16, 2021. The agreement may be extended beyond the initial term with consent of the Board of Trustees of Lake-Sumter State College on terms mutually agreeable to the parties in the form of a written agreement. Under the terms, Pinecrest Academy Inc. will pay an annual rental fee at a fixed rate per square feet.

### Note 6 – Commitments, Contingencies and Concentrations (continued)

During 2021, rent expense totaled \$43,307 related to the facility leases. Future minimum lease payments under the lease agreement is as follows:

### Contingencies and Concentrations

The School receives substantially all of its funding from the District under the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), which is based in part on a computation of the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students attending different instructional programs. The accuracy of FTE student data submitted by individual schools and used in the FEFP computations is subject to audit by the state and, if found to be in error, could result in refunds to the state or in decreases to future funding allocations. Additionally, the School participates in a number of federal, state and local grants which are subject to financial and compliance audits. It is the opinion of management that the amount of revenue, if any, which may be remitted back to the state due to errors in the FTE student data or the amount of grant expenditures which may be disallowed by grantor agencies would not be material to the financial position of the School.

Pursuant to the charter school contract with the School District, the District withholds an administrative fee of 5% of the qualifying revenues of the School. For the year ended June 30, 2021, administrative fees withheld by the School District totaled \$22,681.

#### Note 7 – Risk Management

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, thefts of, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the past years. In addition, there were no reductions in insurance coverage from those in the prior year.

The School has entered into a strategic relationship with ADP TotalSource, Inc., a human resource management firm, typically known as "Professional Employer Organization" (PEO). Under a co-employment agreement, the PEO is the employer of record and is responsible for administering payroll, payroll taxes, provide employee benefits and assist with human resources and risk management. Accordingly, certain human resource related risks are transferred to the PEO. Nevertheless, the School may be subject to risks, including loss, penalties and fines related to employment practices, administrative error and omissions.

#### Note 8 – Inter-fund Transfers

Inter-fund transfers between governmental funds as of June 30, 2021 consist of the following:

		Non Major Governmental		
	General Fund			
		Funds		
To fund lunch deficit	\$ (8,708)	\$ 8,708		
Total Transfers, net	\$ (8,708)	\$ 8,708		

### Note 9 – Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

The School's personnel, who are leased through ADP Total Source Group, Inc., are eligible to participate in a defined contribution 401(k) plan sponsored by the leasing company, covering employees who meet certain age and tenure requirements. Under the ADP TotalSource Retirement Savings Plan (the "Plan"), the School provides a match of 100% of the employees contribution up to 4% of the employee's compensation. The School contributed \$3,386 to the Plan for the year ended June 30, 2021. The School does not exercise any control or fiduciary responsibility over the Plans' assets, which are administered by Voya Financial.



Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance For the year ended June 30, 2021

			Gei	neral Fund		
	Original Budge		Final Budget		Actual	
REVENUES						
State passed through local	\$	585,000	\$	498,125	\$	512,394
Interest and other revenue		-		31,500		33,025
Total Revenues		585,000		529,625		545,419
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
Instruction		349,430		339,761		331,823
Student support services		1,000		1,000		547
Instruction staff trainning		1,000		1,000		720
Board		4,875		3,475		3,400
General administration		11,700		23,663		22,681
School administration		62,339		60,930		60,181
Fiscal services		11,125		10,125		10,125
Central services		13,567		12,970		12,970
Operation of plant		56,260		84,419		83,648
Maintenance of plant		5,000		5,000		123
Total Current Expenditures		516,296		542,343		526,218
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues						
Over Current Expenditures		68,704		(12,718)	-	19,201
Capital Outlay		59,500		59,500		61,131
Total Expenditures		575,796		601,843		587,349
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues Over Expenditures		9,204		(72,218)		(41,930)
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfers in (out)		16,850		(14,127)		(8,708)
Long term advances		<u> </u>		143,674		143,674
Net change in fund balance		26,054		57,329		93,036
Fund Balance at beginning of year						
Fund Balance at end of year	\$	26,054	\$	57,329	\$	93,036

## Notes to Budgetary Comparison Schedule

An annual budget is adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting, consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Amendments to the budget can only be made with the approval of the Board of Directors.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High Clermont, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High (the "School") as of, and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 29, 2021.

### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We issued a separate management letter dated September 29, 2021 pursuant to Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS** 

Coral Gables, Florida September 29, 2021



#### MANAGEMENT LETTER

Board of Directors of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High Clermont, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of Pinecrest Lakes Middle High, Clermont, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 and have issued our report thereon dated September 29, 2021.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

### **Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in those reports and schedules, which are dated September 29, 2021, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. The current year is the School's first year of operations.

#### **Official Title**

Section 10.854.(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity is Pinecrest Lakes Middle High, 9061.

### **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2 and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not Pinecrest Lakes Middle High has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that Pinecrest Lakes Middle High did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for Pinecrest Lakes Middle High. It is management's responsibility to monitor Pinecrest Lakes Middle High financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendation to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we had no such recommendations:

## **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7 and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether Pinecrest Lakes Middle High maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that Pinecrest Lakes Middle High maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

#### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, School Board of Lake County, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, and applicable management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Coral Gables, Florida September 29, 2021