DOWNTOWN DORAL CHARTER UPPER SCHOOL, INC.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS THEREON

JUNE 30, 2023

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Sotolongo & Associates, P.A. Certified Public Accountants

Report of Independent Auditors on Basic Financial Statements and Required Supplementary Information

To the Board of Directors of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. Doral, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. (the "School"), a charter school sponsored by the School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4-11 and 34-35 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

totolongo & Associates, J.A.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 12, 2023, on our consideration of the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Miami, Florida

September 12, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the annual financial report of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. (the "School") presents Management's Discussion and Analysis, which is intended to provide an overview of the School's financial position and changes in financial position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Since the focus of the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is on the current year activities, resulting changes and currently known facts, it should be read in conjunction with the School's financial statements, including the accompanying notes.

THE SCHOOL

The School is a multicultural, multilingual school which served approximately 1,474 students during the 2022-2023 school year. The School is located on the northwest corner of 79th Avenue and 53rd Street, Doral, Florida.

The School offers a dual language curriculum, which aims to prepare students to excel in a complex global society. Students have a choice of four tracks as follows: an English/Spanish dual language curriculum program for fully bilingual students, an English/Portuguese dual language curriculum program for fully bilingual students, an English/Spanish dual language curriculum program, and an English Portuguese dual language curriculum program.

The School has various significant documents and agreements, which are summarized below:

<u>Charter Agreement</u>

In December 2017, the School entered into a Charter School Contract (the "Charter") by and between the School and the School Board of Miami-Dade County (the "School Board"). The term of the Charter was recently renewed through June 30, 2038, and may be renewed provided the School has met certain criteria.

Series 2017 Bonds

In December 2017, the Florida Development Finance Corporation Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2017C, were issued in the aggregate principal amount of \$38,990,000 (the "Series 2014C Bonds"), and the Florida Development Finance Corporation Taxable Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2017D, in the aggregate principal amount of \$255,000 were issued. The Series 2017C Bonds together with the Series 2017D Bonds are referred to from hereon as the "Series 2017 Bonds".

The proceeds of the Series 2017 Bonds were loaned by the Florida Development Finance Corporation (the "Issuer") to the School, and were used by the School (i) to acquire, construct, and equip certain charter school facility (the "Facility"), (ii) to fund a Debt Service Reserve Fund for the Series 2017 Bonds, (iii) to fund capitalized interest with respect to the Series 2017 Bonds, and (iv) to pay the costs of issuance of the Series 2017 Bonds. The Bonds were issued pursuant to a certain Indenture of Trust dated as of December 1, 2017, by and between the Issuer and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee"). See additional information regarding the Series 2017 Bonds in Note 6 to the financial statements.

In connection with the Series 2017 Bonds, the School entered into a Loan Agreement (the "Series 2017 Loan Agreement"), dated as of December 1, 2017, pursuant to which the Issuer loaned the proceeds of the Series 2017 Bonds to the School. The School's payment of principal and interest is being used to pay principal of and interest on the Series 2017 Bonds. The obligations of the School under the Loan Agreement are secured by (i) a mortgage interest in the Facilities, (ii) an assignment of and security interest in certain School revenues, and (iii) a security interest in all other assets of the School related to the Project, excluding property prohibited by law from being pledged as security because it has been purchased or refinanced with federal or state grant funds.

Management Agreement

In December 2017, the School also entered into a Management Agreement, with the School Board that will provide operational, management and administrative services to the School. See additional information in Note 5 to the financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- At June 30, 2023, the School had total assets of approximately \$38,617,000.
- At June 30, 2023, the School had total liabilities of \$41,437,946, of which \$38,990,000 is for long-term debt.
- For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School had an increase in its net position of \$929,222.
- At June 30, 2023, total net position was a deficit of \$2,820,513.
- At June 30, 2023, the total combined governmental funds balance was \$9,136,791.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of two parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), and the basic financial statements and the notes thereto. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both long-term and short-term information about the School's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School, reporting the School's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
 - The governmental funds financial statements tell how general school services were financed in the short term, as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

This document also includes the independent auditors' report on compliance and internal control required by *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*, *The Florida Virtual School*, *and Virtual Instruction Program Providers*.

The following table summarizes the major features of the School's financial statements, including the portion of the School they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements Governmental Funds
Scope	Entire School	The activities of the School that are not proprietary or fiduciary
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets/deferred outflows of resources and liabilities/deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets/deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities/deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide financial statements report the School's net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the School's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the School's financial condition. Over time, increases or decreases in the School's net position are an indicator of whether its financial condition is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the overall health of the School, one needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors, such as changes in the School's projected student base.

The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

- Governmental activities most of the School's basic services are included here, such as instruction and school administration.
- Business-type activities in certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no major businesstype activities.
- Component units there currently are no component units included within the reporting entity
 of the School.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a self-balancing set of accounts which the School uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes. Some funds are required by state law, and the School may establish other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, such as for federal grants.

The School has or may use the following types of funds:

- General Fund is the School's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the School, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- Special Revenue Funds account for specific revenue, such as federal grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for particular purposes.
- Capital Projects Fund to account for the financial resources accumulated that are restricted for capital outlays.
- Debt Service Reserve Fund to account for the financial resources accumulated for the purpose of servicing and setting aside reserves for payments related to principal and interest.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The following table provides the School's net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022:

				Amount Increase
	2023	2022	1)	Decrease)
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,939,092	\$ 2,284,613	\$	1,654,479
Investments - U.S. Treasury Bills	1,124,067	1,092,271		31,796
Receivable - capital outlay and grants	172,820	779,000		(606,180)
Prepaid expenses	87,297	207,237		(119,940)
Inventories	39,282	49,180		(9,898)
Restricted investments - Trustee	6,982,179	6,481,808		500,371
Capital Assets	26,272,696	26,698,500		(425,804)
Total assets	38,617,433	37,592,609		1,024,824
Salaries payable and other accrued liabilities	619,195	479,132		140,063
Interest payable	1,101,970	1,101,970		-
Unearned revenues	30,247	75,106		(44,859)
Due to Downtown Doral Charter Elementary	,	,		(11,000)
School	696,534	696,136		398
Long-term liabilities	38,990,000	38,990,000		-
Total liabilities	41,437,946	41,342,344		95,602
Net position (deficit):				
Net investment in capital assets	(8,467,018)	(7,570,069)		(896,949)
Restricted	1,843,891	658,407		1,185,484
Unrestricted	3,802,614	3,161,927		640,687
Total net position (deficit)	\$ (2,820,513)	\$ (3,749,735)	\$	929,222

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, cash and cash equivalents increased due to general fund activities providing cash flows. Receivables decreased due to collections and less outstanding federal grant receivables at end of year. The School's restricted investments increased due to transfers thereto from cash and cash equivalents. Capital assets decreased as depreciation exceeded capital outlay expenditures. The increase in salaries payable and other accrued liabilities was because the payroll accrual at end of year was a larger amount. See additional information related to capital assets and long-term liabilities in Notes 3 and 6 to the financial statements, respectively.

Change in Net Position

The following table summarizes the changes in the School's net position from its activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

				Amount
Governmental Activities				Increase
Revenues:	2023	2022	(Decrease)
State sources	\$ 11,185,242	\$ 9,000,989	\$	2,184,253
Federal sources	1,811,003	821,563		989,440
Local sources and contributions	1,583,662	580,748		1,002,914
Capital outlay	796,717	671,201		125,516
After school care and other services	285,910	239,042		46,868
Investment income	 212,013	 1,935		210,078
Total revenues	15,874,547	 11,315,478		4,559,069
Expenses:				
Instruction	7,707,135	5,929,727		1,777,408
Instructional support	1,001,934	606,489		395,445
Professional development	25,605	18,432		7,173
Instruction related technology	267,725	137,673		130,052
Board	78,422	72,588		5,834
General administration	297,272	322,255		(24,983)
School administration	1,408,134	767,381		640,753
Facilities acquisition and construction	80,441	6,280		74,161
Fiscal services	114,990	94,646		20,344
Central services	58,431	35,017		23,414
Student transportation services	111,701	50,703		60,998
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,482,623	917,928		564,695
Community services	100,322	64,102		36,220
Debt issuance costs and trustee fees	6,650	6,000		650
Interest on long-term debt	 2,203,940	 2,203,940		
Total expenses	14,945,325	 11,233,161	-	3,712,164
Change in net position	\$ 929,222	\$ 82,317	\$	846,905

For the year ended June 30, 2023, increases in revenues resulted primarily because the School significantly increased enrollment and received additional federal grants. There were also additional capital outlay, local source and after school care and other services revenue received. Expenses increased primarily due to increases in payroll related expenses and other expenses needed to accommodate the additional enrollment.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. Financial information is presented separately in the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds and in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

At June 30, 2023, the School had a combined fund balance of \$9,136,791. The total combined fund balance was greater than the government wide net position, primarily because the total of the debt proceeds from the Series 2017 Bonds described in Note 6 to the financial statements have exceeded the total expenditures from inception to June 30, 2023, pertaining to the capital outlay, interest, principal retirement, debt issuance costs and other general and administrative expenses. For the year ended June 30, 2023, combined net changes in fund balances was an increase of \$595,026, which was primarily the result of governmental fund revenues exceeding expenditures for current activities, debt service, and capital outlay. The General Fund had a fund balance of \$4,035,660, which increased during the year by \$851,963, primarily because general fund revenue exceeded current general fund expenditures. The Capital Projects Fund decreased by \$3,871,437, primarily as a result of expenditures for capital outlay exceeding revenue and transfers out to the debt service fund and general fund. The Debt Service Fund had a fund balance of \$5,101,131, which increased by \$3,614,500 primarily as a result of revenue and transfers in exceeding debt service payments. At June 30, 2023, the fund balance of the Debt Service Fund is restricted in use pursuant to requirements of the Series 2017 Bonds. The general fund expenditure variances from the preceding year were essentially the same as those for the statement of activities.

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

As shown in the accompanying budgetary comparison schedule – general fund, during the year ended June 30, 2023, the School's actual general fund revenues were below the final budget by approximately \$3,995,000. This resulted primarily because the general fund budget included revenues for special revenue funds, which are accounted for in the special revenue funds for financial reporting purposes. Revenue from state sources was lower than shown in the budget primarily because capital outlay revenue was included in the budget, but recorded in the capital outlay fund for financial reporting purposes. General fund expenditures were below the final budget by approximately \$5,879,000, primarily because the budget included certain instruction and debt service expenditures accounted in the special revenue funds and debt service funds, respectively. The budget also includes facilities acquisition and construction, which is recorded as capital outlay for financial reporting purposes. The notes to the accompanying budgetary comparison schedule – general fund also include a budgetary comparison schedule for all of the governmental funds combined.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2023, the School had capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, with a balance of \$26,272,696. Additions to capital assets during the year were \$515,214. More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements.

Long-term Liabilities

At June 30, 2023, the School had \$38,990,000 in long-term liabilities, which consist of the Series 2017 Bonds. More detailed information about the School's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 6 to the financial statements.

SCHOOL YEAR 2023-2024

For the 2023-2024 school year, the School's most recent budget reflects the combined government fund revenues to be \$16,264,417. Budgeted combined government fund expenditures are expected to be \$15,659,303. The budget reflects an increase in combined government fund balances of \$605,114.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 7905 NW 53rd Street, Doral, Florida 33166.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2023

		G	overnmental Activities
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents Investments - U.S. Treasury Bills Receivable - capital outlay and grants Prepaid expenses Inventories Restricted investments - Trustee		\$	3,939,092 1,124,067 172,820 87,297 39,282 6,982,179
Capital Assets: Building and building improvements Furniture, equipment and vehicles Land Total capital assets Less accumulated depreciation Total capital assets	\$ 22,613,525 3,129,062 3,800,000 29,542,587 (3,269,891)		26,272,696
Total assets		\$	38,617,433
LIABILITIES			
Salaries payable and other accrued liabilities Interest payable Unearned revenues Due to Downtown Doral Charter Elementary School		\$	619,195 1,101,970 30,247 696,534
Long-term debt: Due within one year: Bonds payable Due in more than one year: Bonds payable Total long-term debt	760,000 38,230,000		38,990,000
Total liabilities			41,437,946
NET POSITION (DEFICIT)		
Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted			(8,467,018) 1,843,891 3,802,614
Total net position (deficit)			(2,820,513)
Total liabilities and net position		\$	38,617,433

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Drogram Revenues					Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net position			
Governmental activities:	Expenses	Charges for Services	Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Total		
Instruction	\$ 7,707,135	\$ -	\$ 1,780,003	\$ -	\$ (5,927,132)	\$ (5,927,132)		
Instructional support	1,001,934	-	-	-	(1,001,934)	(1,001,934)		
Professional development	25,605	-	-	-	(25,605)	(25,605)		
Instruction related technology	267,725	-	31,000	-	(236,725)	(236,725)		
Board	78,422	-	-	-	(78,422)	(78,422)		
General administration	297,272	-	-	-	(297,272)	(297,272)		
School administration	1,408,134	-	-	-	(1,408,134)	(1,408,134)		
Facilities acquisition and construction	80,441	-	-	796,717	716,276	716,276		
Fiscal services	114,990	-	-	-	(114,990)	(114,990)		
Central services	58,431	-	-	-	(58,431)	(58,431)		
Student transportation services	111,701	-	-	-	(111,701)	(111,701)		
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,482,623	-	-	-	(1,482,623)	(1,482,623)		
Community services	100,322	285,910	-	-	185,588	185,588		
Debt issuance costs and trustee fees	6,650	-	-	-	(6,650)	(6,650)		
Interest on long-term debt	2,203,940		<u> </u>		(2,203,940)	(2,203,940)		
Total governmental activities	\$ 14,945,325	\$ 285,910	\$ 1,811,003	\$ 796,717	(12,051,695)	(12,051,695)		
			General revenues: State sources Local sources an Investment incom Total general re	11,185,242 1,583,662 212,013 12,980,917	11,185,242 1,583,662 212,013 12,980,917			
					929,222	929,222		
			Change in ne Net position at beg		(3,749,735)	•		
			net position at beg	ining or year	(3,749,733)	(3,749,735)		
			Net position at end	l of year	\$ (2,820,513)	\$ (2,820,513)		

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS	General Fund		Proj and R	Capital ects Fund d Special evenue Funds onmajor	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Fund
Cash and cash equivalents Investments - U.S. Treasury Bills Receivable - capital outlay and grants Prepaid expenses Inventories Restricted investments - Trustee Due from Capital Projects Fund	\$	3,939,092 1,124,067 96,568 87,297 39,282 19,078 76,252	\$	- - 76,252 - - - -	\$ - - - - - 6,963,101	\$ 3,939,092 1,124,067 172,820 87,297 39,282 6,982,179 76,252
Total assets	\$	5,381,636	\$	76,252	\$ 6,963,101	\$ 12,420,989
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE						
Salaries payable and other accrued liabilities Bond payable Interest payable Due to General Fund Unearned revenues Due to Downtown Doral Charter Elementary School	\$	619,195 - - - 30,247 696,534	\$	- - - 76,252 - -	\$ - 760,000 1,101,970 - - -	\$ 619,195 760,000 1,101,970 76,252 30,247 696,534
Total liabilities		1,345,976		76,252	1,861,970	3,284,198
Fund balance: Nonspendable Restricted Committed Unassigned		126,579 233,046 1,124,067 2,551,968		- - - -	5,101,131 - -	126,579 5,334,177 1,124,067 2,551,968
Total fund balance		4,035,660			5,101,131	9,136,791
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	5,381,636	\$	76,252	\$ 6,963,101	\$ 12,420,989

RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2023

Total fund balance - governmental funds

9,136,791

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. These assets consist of:

Building and building improvements	\$ 22,613,525
Furniture, equipment and vehicles	3,129,062
Land	3,800,000_
Total capital assets	29,542,587
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,269,891)
Total conital accets	

26,272,696 Total capital assets

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds. Those liabilities consist of:

> Bonds payable (38,230,000)

(38,230,000)

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ (2,820,513)

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		General Fund	F	Special Revenue und - Major	Fev	ital Projects Fund and Special enue Funds Jonmajor	Debt Ser Fund		G	Total overnmental Funds
REVENUES										
State sources	\$	11,185,242	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	11,185,242
Federal sources		-		1,739,203		71,800		-		1,811,003
Local sources and contributions		1,583,662		-				-		1,583,662
Capital outlay		-		-		796,717		-		796,717
After school care and other services		285,910		-		400.020	C.F.	-		285,910
Investment income		37,579				108,630		,804_	-	212,013
Total revenues		13,092,393	_	1,739,203		977,147	65	,804	_	15,874,547
EXPENDITURES										
Current:										
Instruction		5,176,506		1,720,277		57,538		-		6,954,321
Instructional support		1,001,934		-		-		-		1,001,934
Professional development		25,605		-		-		-		25,605
Instruction related technology		236,725		-		31,000		-		267,725
Board		78,422		-		-		-		78,422
General administration		297,272		-		-		-		297,272
School administration		1,219,930		_		-		-		1,219,930
Facilities acquisition and construction		19,425		_		61,016		-		80,441
Fiscal services		114,990		_		-		-		114,990
Central services		58,431		_		-		-		58,431
Student transportation services		111,701		_		_		_		111,701
Operation and maintenance of plant		1,477,381		_		5,242		-		1,482,623
Community services		100,322		_		-,		_		100,322
Debt service		.00,022								.00,022
Debt issuance costs and trustee fees		5,000		_		1,650		_		6,650
Repayment of long-term debt		-		_		-,000	760.	000		760,000
Interest on long-term debt		_		_		_	2,203	•		2,203,940
Capital outlay							2,200	,0-10		2,200,040
Facilities, construction, technology,										
furniture and equipment		151,751				363,463				515,214
Total expenditures		10,075,395		1,720,277		519,909	2,963	,940		15,279,521
Fuence (Definionary) of account ()	_	_	_	_	· <u> </u>	_		·	_	_
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures		3,016,998		18,926		457 220	(2,898.	126\		595,026
experialities		3,010,996		10,920		457,238	(2,090	, 130)		393,020
Other financing sources:										
Transfers in		848,084		_		49,179	6,512	.636		7,409,899
Transfers out		(3,013,119)		(18,926)	(4,377,854)	-,- :	-		(7,409,899)
										<u>, </u>
Net changes in fund balances		851,963		-	((3,871,437)	3,614	1,500		595,026
Fund balance at beginning of year		3,183,697		_		3,871,437	1,486	,631		8,541,765
	_					•			_	
Fund balance at end of year	\$	4,035,660		-	\$		\$ 5,101	1,131	\$	9,136,791

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net changes in fund balances – total governmental funds			\$ 595,026
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activate different because:	vities		
Capital outlay is reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the statement of activities the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation and amortization.			
The amount by which depreciation and amortization exceeded capital outlay is calculated as follows:			
Capital outlays Depreciation and amortization	\$	515,214 (941,018)	(425,804)
The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources of governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Nether transaction, however, has any effect on net position. For the year ended June 30, 2023, these consist of:		700,000	
Expenditures for principal reductions		760,000	 760,000
Change in net position of governmental activities			\$ 929,222

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. (the "School") is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not For Profit Corporation Act and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School was organized in June 2016, and its general operating authority is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation's Board of Directors. The School's mission is to provide its students with a comprehensive dual curriculum and bicultural/bilingual education through language acquisition and innovative programs, facilitated by a highly qualified staff promoting students' academic excellence creating future world leaders.

The School is a multicultural, multilingual school which served approximately 1,474 students during the 2022-2023 school year in grades six through twelve. The School is located in the northwest corner of 79th Avenue and 53rd Street, Doral, Florida.

In December 2017, the School entered into a Charter School Contract (the "Charter") by and between the School and the School Board of Miami-Dade County (the "School Board"). The term of the Charter was recently renewed through June 30, 2038. During the term of the Charter, the School Board may also terminate the Charter for certain reasons described in the Charter. In the event of termination of the Charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board. The School is sponsored by the School Board and is considered to be a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's ("GASB") accounting guidance; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School follows generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units of the School which should be reported with the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

Basis of presentation

The School's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the GASB. Accordingly, both government-wide and fund financial statements are presented.

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. These statements report all activities of the School and its component units, and do not include fiduciary funds. Any internal interfund activity has been eliminated from these financial statements. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid. The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include capital grants specific to capital outlay and charges to recipients for goods and services associated with programs. Other revenue sources not properly included with program revenues are reported as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School. The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

- Governmental activities most of the School's basic services are included here.
- Business-type activities in certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no major business-type activities.
- Component units there currently are no component units included within the reporting entity of the School.

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is an accounting entity having a self-balancing set of accounts for recording assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, expenditures, and other financing sources and uses. Resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The funds in the financial statements of this report are as follows:

Governmental Funds:

- <u>General Fund</u> to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund.
- Special Revenue Funds to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources restricted
 by law or administrative action to expenditure for specific purposes. The accompanying
 statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances presents two columns for
 special revenue funds, one for the major special revenue fund and the other for the remaining
 nonmajor special revenue funds. The major special revenue fund is the American Rescue
 Plan Elementary and Secondary Relief (ESSER III) Fund. The ESSER III program
 provides aid to K-12 schools to safely reopen and address the impact of COVID-19. In
 addition, the program contains additional provisions related to loss of learning in

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

students.

- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for the financial resources accumulated that are restricted for capital outlays.
- <u>Debt Service Fund</u> to account for the financial resources accumulated for the purpose of servicing and setting aside reserves for payments related to principal and interest.

For purposes of these statements, the general fund, special revenue fund for the ESSER III grant, and debt service fund are considered major funds, and the capital projects fund and other special revenue funds are considered nonmajor.

Basis of accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and an economic resources focus. Revenues and expenses are recognized when they occur.

The modified accrual basis of accounting and current financial resources focus is followed by the governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current year or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 90 days of the end of the fiscal year. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. The principal exceptions to this general rule are: (1) interest on general long-term debt is generally recognized when due and (2) expenditures related to liabilities reported as general long-term debt are recognized when due.

Use of estimates

In preparing the financial statements, Management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the year presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

Budgetary basis accounting

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and purchased services).

Deposits and investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, non-marketable time deposits with maturities of three months or less when purchased, and money market/saving accounts.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

Restricted Investments - Trustee

At June 30, 2023, the School had restricted investments held in trust accounts. The restrictions are the result of the establishment of certain accounts pursuant to the Indenture of Trust agreement, with a financial institution that serves as "Trustee." As of June 30, 2023, the accounts used were a Debt Service Reserve account; a Bond Fund account to service the debt; and certain other accounts established as detailed in the Indenture of Trust Agreement. The above Trustee accounts are accounted within the General Fund and Debt Service Fund under the caption "Restricted Investments – Trustee."

Inventories

Inventories consist of expendable unused books and instructional materials held by the School, which are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method using the consumption method.

Capital assets, depreciation and amortization

Expenditures for capital assets acquired for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition. Capital assets reflected on the statement of net position are reported at cost, or at the acquisition value of the assets if received via a gift, and net of accumulated depreciation and amortization. For purposes of recording capital assets, the School has a capitalization threshold of \$1,000. Certain bulk capital asset purchases with individual assets that are less than \$1,000 may also be capitalized depending on materiality.

The School considers that capital assets are used primarily by the instructional and school administration function, and has derived an allocation percentage of 80% and 20%, respectively for such functions.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which generally range as follows:

	<u> years</u>
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	5 – 20
Building and building improvements	20 - 50
Technology equipment	5

Income Taxes

Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. is an organization exempt from income taxation under Section 501(a) as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. Accordingly, no provision for federal income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

The School has adopted guidance related to accounting for uncertainty in income taxes, which prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position that an entity takes or expects to take in a tax return. The School assesses its income tax positions, including its continuing tax status as a not-for-profit entity, and recognizes tax benefits only to the extent that the School believes it is "more likely than not" that its tax positions will be sustained upon an examination by the Internal Revenue Service or the applicable state taxing authority. The School believes all of its tax positions, including its continuing status as a not-for-profit entity, have a greater than 50% chance of realization in the event of an IRS audit. State income taxes, which may be due in certain jurisdictions, have been evaluated following the same "more likely than not" measurement threshold. The School has not accrued any interest and or penalties related to income taxes. The School is subject to audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Revenue

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. As such, the School's revenue stream is largely dependent upon the general state of the economy and the amounts allotted to the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE") by the state legislature. In accordance with the funding provisions of the Charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the School Board.

Under the provisions of Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the FDOE for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP"). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. This administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students. The administrative fee charged by the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2023, was approximately \$40,000.

Revenues received from the School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida are recognized when considered earned, which is generally in the month when the moneys are received.

The School may receive awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

The School also receives revenue related to charges for services for after school care programs. Revenues related to such charges for services are recognized when considered earned, which is also generally in the month when the fees are collected.

Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-wide financial statements

Net position is displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and amortization and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- 2. Restricted net position consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments. At June 30, 2023, the School had restricted net position pertaining to 1) bond covenants and 2) for improvement of high-quality teachers and instructional personnel, and to increase school safety and security personnel (charter school referendum). The restricted net position related to the charter school referendum is expected to be expended during the year ending June 30, 2024.
- 3. Unrestricted net position all other net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

Fund Financial Statements

Generally accepted accounting principles define the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. Fund balance amounts are to be properly reported within one of the fund balance categories listed below:

- Nonspendable fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans, and notes receivable, and property held for sale (unless the proceeds are restricted committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets not in spendable form.
- 2. Restricted fund balance associated with amounts that can be spent only for the specific purpose stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. At June 30, 2023, the School had restricted fund balances related to the same restrictions mentioned above for restricted net position.
- 3. Committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Directors. Committed funds can only be uncommitted by formal action of the School's Board of Directors. The Board of Directors is considered to be the highest level of authority for the School.
- 4. Assigned fund balance classification includes amounts that are intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

5. Unassigned – fund balance classification that is the residual classification for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

Fund balance spending policy

The School's adopted spending policy is to spend from restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, assigned, and then the unassigned fund balance. Most funds were designated for one purpose at the time of their creation. Therefore, expenditures made out of the fund will be allocated to the applicable fund balance classifications in the order of the aforementioned spending policy. If expenditures are incurred that meet the purpose of more than one fund, they will be allocated to restricted fund balance first and then follow the order above. Funds can only be committed by formal action of the School's Board of Directors. There are no minimum fund balance requirements for any of the School's funds.

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Outflows of Resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The School has no items that meet this criterion. In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Inflows of Resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The School has no items that meet this criterion.

Due to and from Governmental Funds

From time to time, the School may have interfund activity. This activity is eliminated in the government wide financial statements.

Recent accounting pronouncements

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASBS) No. 87 - Leases. This Statement requires the recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The School has adopted this Statement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 2 – CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED INVESTMENTS – TRUSTEE

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the School's deposits may not be recoverable. The School's unrestricted cash is deposited in a local bank that is insured under the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Under FDIC rules, the School is entitled to aggregate insurance coverage of \$250,000 per financial institution. At June 30, 2023, unrestricted cash balance exceeded FDIC insurance coverage by \$3,689,092. The School has not formally adopted an investment policy regarding custodial credit risk; however, Management of the School believes the stability and financial strength of the local bank significantly reduces the custodial credit risk.

The School's restricted deposits held by the Trustee are considered to be backed by eligible collateral in the name of the School, and as such, considered by Management not to be exposed to custodial credit risk.

Credit Risk

Credit risk arises from the potential default of investments that are not financially sound. In connection with the issuance of the bond debt described in Note 6, the School was required to deposit the proceeds with the Trustee. The Indenture of Trust agreement addresses credit risk by only permitting the Trustee to invest funds for the School in qualified investments as defined in the Indenture. The Trustee invests in a money market fund with a portfolio composition consisting of U.S. Government obligations and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Government obligations. The money market fund had a Standard and Poor's (S&P) rating of AAAm at June 30, 2023. In addition, the School also invests in a short-term money market fund, which management does not consider to be exposed to credit risk. The money market fund also has an S&P rating of AAAm.

Interest Rate Risk

The School manages its exposure to declines in fair values by substantially limiting the weighted average maturity on all investments to one year or less. The calculated weighted average maturity for the Trustee's investments was 23 days. The weighted average for the other money market fund was 22 days.

Measurement

Because of their short-term duration, the School's investments meet the necessary criteria to be reported at amortized cost. Therefore, such investments are not measured at fair value. However, due to the investments short-term maturity, amortized cost approximates fair value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

The following table reflects the activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, related to the School's capital assets:

	Beginning Balance Increases		Decreases			Ending Balance	
Governmental activities:							
Building and building improvements Furniture, equipment and vehicles Land	\$	22,414,237 2,813,136 3,800,000	\$ 199,288 315,926 -	\$	- - -	\$	22,613,525 3,129,062 3,800,000
Total capital assets		29,027,373	515,214	1		_	29,542,587
Less accumulated depreciation							
Building and building improvements Furniture, equipment and vehicles	\$	(1,320,148) (1,008,725)	\$ (454,268) (486,750)	\$	- -	\$	(1,774,416) (1,495,475)
Total accumulated depreciation		(2,328,873)	 (941,018)				(3,269,891)
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$	26,698,500	\$ (425,804)	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	26,272,696

For the year ended June 30, 2023, depreciation was composed of the following:

Instruction	\$ 752,814
School administration	 188,204
	\$ 941,018

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 4 – TRANSACTIONS WITH DDCES AND AFFILIATED ENTITIES

At June 30, 2023, the School owed \$696,534 to Downtown Doral Charter Elementary School, Inc. ("DDCES") for a short-term loan and certain expenditures DDCES paid on its behalf. The School and DDCES are affiliated entities since they are overseen by the same Head of School, managed by the School Board, and have certain board members in common.

Lease with Downtown Doral Charter Schools Foundation, Inc.

The School, together with DDCES, currently has a lease agreement for residential property that is used for the Head of School's housing and for School-related events. The Head of School, as a condition of her employment, is required by the School to live on this property in order to be near the School on a 24-hour basis. The lease is with Downtown Doral Charter Schools Foundation, Inc, which is a related entity, as the President of the School's board of directors also serves on the board of directors of the Foundation. The lease does not require any base rent payments; however, additional rent may be due for real estate taxes, insurance, association fees and other items mentioned on the lease agreement. The term of the lease is through Jun 30, 2035, and the School along with the DDCES may renew the lease for two additional 15-year terms. During the year, the School incurred approximately \$5,900 for expenditures associated with this property. Because the lease agreement does not require base or fixed rent payments, a right-to-use asset and corresponding lease liability was not required to be recorded pursuant to GASBS 87.

NOTE 5 - AGREEMENTS AND TRANSACTIONS WITH THE SCHOOL BOARD

Management Agreement

In December 2017, the School entered into a Management Agreement, with the School Board that provides operational, management and administrative services to the School. The School Board coordinates the management and administrative duties required to operate the School. The School Board reports to the School's Board of Directors and advises it of the systems established for administrative duties. The School Board's services include, but are not limited to, staffing recommendations, human resource coordination, regulatory compliance, corporate records maintenance, and the bookkeeping, budgeting, cash management and financial reporting required by the Board of Directors. The Management Agreement provides that the School shall pay the School Board a management fee, which is derived based on the number of students attending. The term of the Management Agreement shall be in effect the same as those for the term of the Charter unless earlier terminated. Management fees incurred under the management agreement for the year ended June 30, 2023, totaled approximately \$257,000.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School incurred \$50,000 for information technology services the School Board rendered, which is included under the function instruction related technology.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 6 – LONG-TERM DEBT

Series 2017 Bonds

In December 2017, the Florida Development Finance Corporation Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2017C, in the aggregate principal amount of \$38,990,000 (the "Series 2017C Bonds"), and the Florida Development Finance Corporation Taxable Educational Facilities Revenue Bonds, Series 2017D, in the aggregate principal amount of \$255,000 (the "Series 2017D Bonds" and together with the Series 2017C Bonds, the "Series 2017 Bonds") were issued. The proceeds of the Series 2017 Bonds were loaned by the Florida Development Finance Corporation (the "Issuer") to the School, and were used by the School (i) to acquire, construct, and equip certain charter school facility (the "Facility") (ii) to fund a Debt Service Reserve Fund for the Series 2017 Bonds, (iii) to fund capitalized interest with respect to the Series 2017 Bonds, and (iv) to pay the costs of issuance of the Series 2017 Bonds. The Bonds were issued pursuant to a certain Indenture of Trust dated as of December 1, 2017, by and between the Issuer and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee").

The following table describes the maturity dates and the interest rates on the Series 2017 Bonds:

Series 2017C Bonds						
Final Maturity		Principal	Interest			
Date		Amount	Rate			
July 1, 2027	\$	4,215,000	5.15%			
July 1, 2037	\$	12,695,000	5.65%			
July 1, 2047	\$	22,080,000	5.75%			
	_					
Series 2017D						
Bonds						
(Taxable)						
Final Maturity	Principal Interest					
Date	Amount Rate					
July 1, 2020	\$	255,000	7.25%			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

In connection with the Project, the School entered into a Loan Agreement (the "2017 Loan Agreement"), dated as of December 1, 2017, pursuant to which the issuer loaned the proceeds of the Series 2017 Bonds to the School. The School's payment of principal and interest will be used to pay principal of and interest on the Series 2017 Bonds. In order to secure the payment of the Series 2017 Bonds, the Issuer assigned all of its rights and interest in the 2017 Loan Agreement to the "Trustee" pursuant to an assignment contained in the Indenture of Trust. The obligations of the School under the 2017 Loan Agreement will be secured by (i) a mortgage interest in the Facilities (ii) an assignment of and security interest in certain School revenues, and (iii) a security interest in all other assets of the Borrower related to the Project, excluding property prohibited by law from being pledged as security because it has been purchased or refinanced with federal or state grant funds.

Financial Covenants

Beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, the School is required to maintain a minimum debt service coverage ratio (DSCR), as defined in the 2017 Loan Agreement, of 1.00. The DSCR increases to 1.05 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022, and 1.10 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, and each fiscal year thereafter. Compliance with the DSCR is to be tested at the end of each fiscal year.

Beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 through June 30, 2022, the School is required by the 2017 Loan Agreement to have available cash on hand, as defined thereon, of 35 days at the end of the fiscal year. The number of days increases to 40 days for the year ending June 30, 2023, and 45 days for the year ending June 30, 2024, and each fiscal year end thereafter. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School complied with the financial covenants.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

<u>Debt Service Reserve</u> Fund

The Indenture of Trust agreement requires the School to maintain a Debt Service Reserve Fund with the Trustee. At June 30, 2023, the amount held in the Debt Service Reserve Fund was \$1,500,172. The amount required to be held in the Debt Service Reserve Fund is established pursuant to a certain formula described in the Indenture of Trust agreement, as amended and supplemented by a Series 2017 Supplemental Indenture of Trust, dated December 1, 2017, by and between the Issuer and the Trustee. This amount is included with restricted investments - trustee at June 30, 2023.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, there was no activity related to long-term debt.

The following table lists the combined principal and interest due until maturity of the long-term debt for each of the subsequent five fiscal years and in five-year increments thereafter:

Year Ending				
June 30,	To	otal Principal	Т	otal Interest
2024	\$	760,000	\$	2,164,800
2025		800,000		2,123,600
2026		840,000		2,080,340
2027		885,000		2,034,763
2028		930,000		1,986,868
2029 - 2033		5,480,000		9,039,379
2034 - 2038		7,215,000		7,207,932
2039 - 2043		9,510,000		4,768,476
2044 - 2048		12,570,000		1,526,626
Total	\$	38,990,000	\$	32,932,784

The debt service payments for the Series 2017 bonds on the above table are due on January 1st and July 1st of each year. Payments on July 1st are the first debt service payment due for the School's fiscal year, which ends on June 30.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Indenture of Trust, the School is required to make monthly transfers from the General Fund to the Debt Service Fund in order to accumulate funds for the payment of debt service on the Bonds. The School transfers from the General Fund to the Debt Service Fund moneys for the purpose of paying long-term debt. In addition, during the year ended June 30, 2023, the School transferred remaining funds from the capital projects fund into the debt service fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 7 – STATE AND PROGRAM REVENUES

The following is a schedule of state revenue sources, not associated with programs, for the year ended June 30, 2023:

State Sources:

District School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida:

General	ŀ
General	١.

Program Revenues:

Tutoring and other school courses

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 8,890,705
Class size reduction	1,379,376
SAFE Schools	103,541
FL teachers classroom supply	26,910
Teacher salary increase allocation	372,311
FL School Recognition Funds	235,184
Miscellaneous state revenues	177,215
Total General	\$ 11,185,242

The following is a schedule of program revenues and charges for services which offset expenses reported on the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2023:

State Sources:	
Charter School Capital Outlay	\$ 796,717
Total State Sources	\$ 796,717
Federal Sources:	
Title III	\$ 220
Title IV	66,514
ESSER II (CRRSA)	5,066
ESSER III ARP	 1,739,203
Total	\$ 1,811,003
Charges for Services:	

These program revenues and charges for services offset the given functions as they are directly connected with those respective functions.

285,910

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 8 – INTERFUND TRANSFERS AND BALANCES

The School transfers resources among funds to subsidize the operations of such funds for their established purpose. Transfers in an out of the special revenue funds are generally done at the beginning and end of year to open and close out the funds. The general fund will regularly transfer funds to the debt service fund for debt service expenditures. The capital projects fund will transfer amounts to the general fund for capital outlay expenditures paid out of the general fund. Interfund transfers during the year ended June 30, 2023, were as follows:

Fund	Transfer In		T	ransfer Out
General Fund	\$	848,084	\$	(3,013,119)
Special Revenue Fund		-		(18,926)
Debt Service Fund	6,	512,636		-
Capital Projects Fund		49,179		(4,377,854)
Total	\$ 7,	409,899	\$	(7,409,899)

At end of year, the capital projects fund owes the general fund for incurred capital outlay expenditures. The following is a schedule of interfund balances due to and from the General Fund and Capital Projects Fund as of June 30, 2023:

Fund	Re	Receivable		Payable
General Fund	\$	76,252	\$	-
Capital Projects Fund				76,252
Total	\$	76,252	\$	76,252

Amounts above are expected to be repaid within one year.

NOTE 9 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

The School's employees are eligible to participate in a 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan ("the Plan"), which was made available by the School's payroll provider. The Plan is considered a Defined Contribution Plan and is available to employees that meet certain eligibility criteria. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School contributed to the Plan approximately \$124,000. The name of the 401(k) Plan is Regis HR Group 401(k).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023 (Continued)

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, thefts of, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. Settlement amounts have historically not exceeded insurance coverage. In addition, for the year ended June 30, 2023, there were no reductions in insurance coverage from those in the prior year. As of the date these financial statements were available to be issued, the School had a pending claim for a personal injury that is expected to be fully covered by insurance.

NOTE - 11 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The School receives a majority of its funding from the School Board under the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP), which is based in part on a computation of the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students attending instructional programs. The accuracy of FTE student data submitted by individual schools and used in the FEFP computations is subject to audit by the state and, if found to be in error, could result in refunds to the state or in decreases to future funding allocations, Additionally, the School from time to time may participate in a number of federal, state and local grants which are subject to financial and compliance audits. It is the opinion of Management that the amount of revenue, if any, which may be remitted back to the state due to errors in the FTE student data or the amount of grant expenditures, which may be disallowed by federal or state grantor agencies, would not be material to the financial position of the School.

Legal matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School may become party to legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of Management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters, if any, will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE - 12 COVID-19

Management of the School is unable to determine the duration and extent of the financial impact that COVID-19 will have on the School, if any.

DOWNTOWN DORAL CHARTER UPPER SCHOOL, INC. A CHARTER SCHOOL SPONSORED BY THE SCHOOL BOARD OF MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted Original	Budgeted Final	GAAP Actual	Variance with Final Budget- Positive (Negative)
REVENUES State sources	\$ 11,375,581	\$ 13,482,514	\$ 11,185,242	\$ (2,297,272)
Federal sources	2,700,714	1,772,191	-	(1,772,191)
After school care and other services	224,613	284,613	285,910	1,297
Local sources, contributions, and investment				
income	337,727	1,547,620	1,621,241	73,621
Total revenues	14,638,635	17,086,938	13,092,393	(3,994,545)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	5,826,012	7,441,028	5,176,506	2,264,522
Instructional support	927,066	1,088,685	1,001,934	86,751
Professional development	55,913	55,913	25,605	30,308
Instruction related technology	187,035	364,500	236,725	127,775
Board	58,303	110,103	78,422	31,681
General administration	291,609	293,113	297,272	(4,159)
School administration	1,058,352	1,447,202	1,219,930	227,272
Facilities acquisition and constr.	130,000	282,500	19,425	263,075
Fiscal services	139,232	119,232	114,990	4,242
Central services	21,000	37,000	58,431	(21,431)
Student transportation services	20,000	58,000	111,701	(53,701)
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,221,773	1,602,628	1,477,381	125,247
Community services	54,393	74,555	100,322	(25,767)
Debt service	2,216,190	2,979,940	5,000	2,974,940
Capital outlay			151,751	(151,751)
Total expenditures	12,206,878	15,954,399	10,075,395	5,879,004
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	2,431,757	1,132,539	3,016,998	1,884,459
Other financing sources:				
Transfers in	-	950,000	848,084	(101,916)
Transfers out			(3,013,119)	(3,013,119)
Net changes in fund balance	\$ 2,431,757	\$ 2,082,539	\$ 851,963	\$ (1,230,576)

See report of independent auditors and notes to budgetary comparison schedule.

DOWNTOWN DORAL CHARTER UPPER SCHOOL, INC. A CHARTER SCHOOL SPONSORED BY THE SCHOOL BOARD OF MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTES TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

The School's budgets presented in the accompanying budgetary comparison schedule are annually adopted and prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Amendments to the School's budgets can only be made with the approval of the board of directors. For the budget, the School does not use a capital outlay function, instead, the School will budget capital outlay expenditures primarily using budgetary functions for instruction, instruction-related technology, and facilities acquisition and construction. Under generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP), actual capital outlay expenditures are to be reported separately from such functions, which may result in variances in the budgetary comparison schedule if such budgetary functions include capital outlay expenditures. In addition, the School combined the special revenue funds with the general fund for budgeting purposes. Below is a budgetary comparison schedule for all combined governmental funds:

zanzmes	Budgeted Original	Budgeted Final	Total Governmental Funds GAAP Actual	Variance with Final Budget- Positive (Negative)
REVENUES	Ф 44 07F F04	Ф 40 400 E44	£ 44 004 0E0	Φ (4 E00 EEE)
State sources and capital outlay Federal sources	\$ 11,375,581 2,700,714	\$ 13,482,514 1,772,191	\$ 11,981,959 1,811,003	\$ (1,500,555) 38,812
After school care and other services	2,700,714	284,613	285,910	1,297
Local sources, contributions, and investment	224,013	204,013	200,910	1,297
income	337,727	1,547,620	1,795,675	248,055
Total revenues	14,638,635	17,086,938	15,874,547	(1,212,391)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	5,826,012	7,441,028	6,954,321	486,707
Instructional support	927,066	1,088,685	1,001,934	86,751
Professional development	55,913	55,913	25,605	30,308
Instruction related technology	187,035	364,500	267,725	96,775
Board	58,303	110,103	78,422	31,681
General administration	291,609	293,113	297,272	(4,159)
School administration	1,058,352	1,447,202	1,219,930	227,272
Facilities acquisition and constr.	130,000	282,500	80,441	202,059
Fiscal services	139,232	119,232	114,990	4,242
Central services	21,000	37,000	58,431	(21,431)
Student transportation services	20,000	58,000	111,701	(53,701)
Operation and maintenance of plant	1,221,773	1,602,628	1,482,623	120,005
Community services	54,393	74,555	100,322	(25,767)
Debt service	2,216,190	2,979,940	2,970,590	9,350
Capital outlay			515,214	(515,214)
Total expenditures	12,206,878	15,954,399	15,279,521	674,878
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under)				
expenditures	2,431,757	1,132,539	595,026	(537,513)
Other financing sources:				
Transfers in	_	_	7,409,899	7,409,899
Transfers out			(7,409,899)	(7,409,899)
Net changes in fund balance	\$ 2,431,757	\$ 1,132,539	\$ 595,026	\$ (537,513)

Special Revenue Fund - Major

The School uses a special revenue fund to account for the American Rescue Plan – Elementary and Secondary Relief (ESSER III) Fund. In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34, Paragraph 130, budgetary comparison schedules should be presented as required supplementary information for the general fund and each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. Because the budget for the ESSER III fund is not an annual budget and covers multiple years, a budgetary comparison schedule for the ESSER III fund is not required.

Sotolongo & Associates, P.A. Certified Public Accountants

Report of Independent Auditors on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

To the Board of Directors of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. Doral, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. (the "School"), a charter school sponsored by the School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 12, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

Sotolongo & Associates, J. A.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Miami, Florida

September 12, 2023

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULES OF THE FLORIDA AUDITOR GENERAL, CHAPTER 10.850, AUDITS OF CHARTER SCHOOLS AND SIMILAR ENTITIES, THE FLORIDA VIRTUAL SCHOOL, AND VIRTUAL INSTRUCTION PROGRAM PROVIDERS

Sotolongo & Associates, P.A. Certified Public Accountants

To the Board of Directors of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. Doral, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc., a charter school sponsored by the School Board of Miami-Dade County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated September 12, 2023.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, which is dated, September 12, 2023, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1, Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings in the School's preceding annual financial audit report.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5, Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. and the school code assigned to it is 13-7044.

Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. It is management's responsibility to monitor the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc.'s financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same. We performed the financial condition assessment procedures for the year ended June 30, 2023, which included calculation and analysis of certain financial indicators we considered relevant to the School. No deteriorating financial condition was noted as a result of this assessment.

It should be noted that although there was a deficit in total net position as shown in the government wide statement of net position as of June 30, 2023, most of the liabilities reflected thereon are long-term. In addition, at June 30, 2023, the School's general fund and combined governmental funds balance had a surplus of unassigned fund balance sufficient to cover transfers associated with debt service in the near term and payments of current liabilities. The School also improved its net position during the year ended June 30, 2023.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that Downtown Doral Charter Upper School, Inc. maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the School Board of Miami-Dade County, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Miami, Florida

September 12, 2023

lotolongo & Associates, J. A.