# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2023



### **CONTENTS**

	<u>Page</u>
Management's Discussion and Analysis	1 – 6
Report of Independent Auditor's on Basic Financial Statements and Supplementary Information	7 – 9
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position Statement of Activities Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities Notes to Financial Statements	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 – 35
Required Supplementary Information:	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule and notes – General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Special Revenue Fund Required Supplementary Information- Pension Liability	36 37 38 – 39
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	40 – 41
Additional Information Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, <i>Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities</i> :	
Management Letter	42 – 44

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. (the "School") offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Management's discussion and analysis is included at the beginning of the School's basic financial statements to provide the past and current position of the School's financial condition. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ The school's total net position increased by approximately \$110,180 to \$114,000.
- ❖ The School's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of approximately \$629,000 an increase from prior year.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information that will enhance the understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. Net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities, 2) business-type activities, and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those services that the School charges for that are not directly related to the School's mission. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets that can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general and special revenue funds, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budgets are legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. Budgetary comparison schedules have been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedules show four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 16 of this report.

This report also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting and On Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

#### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL**

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 is summarized as follows:

	_	Governme	enta	al Activities	Increase
	_	2023	_	2022	(Decrease)
Current and other assets	\$	666,276	\$	525,386	\$ 140,890
Right of use asset, net		665,297		799,147	(133,850)
Capital assets, net	_	53,365	-	47,604	5,761
Total assets	_	1,384,938	-	1,372,137	12,801
Deferred outflows of resources	_	340,303	-	315,254	25,049
Current and other liabilities		37,360		26,831	10,529
Long-term liabilities	_	1,488,531		1,203,269	285,262
Total liabilities	_	1,525,891	-	1,230,100	295,791
Deferred inflows of resources  Net position:	_	85,183	<u>-</u>	453,702	(368,519)
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for capital		11,263		47,604	(36,341)
projects		-		(162,455)	162,455
Unrestricted	_	102,904	_	118,440	(15,536)
Total net position	\$_	114,167	\$	3,589	\$ 110,578

The change in current assets is due to the increase in cash and receivables from other agencies. The decrease in right of use asset and long-term liabilities is due to the current year usage of the facility and associated lease payments. The increase in total net position is due to current year operations.

### **Change in Net Position**

The School's total revenues exceeded total expenses by approximately \$111,000 in fiscal 2023—see table below.

	Governme	enta	al Activities		Increase
	2023		2022		(Decrease)
Revenues:		_			<u> </u>
Federal sources passed through local					
school district	\$ 475,623	\$	180,256	\$	295,367
State and local sources	1,417,054		1,351,937		65,117
Contributions and other revenue	145,841		140,252		5,589
Total revenues	2,038,518	-	1,672,445		366,073
Expenses:					
Instruction	663,772		584,414		79,358
Student personnel services	154,852		136,159		18,693
Curriculum development	60,275		74,114		(13,839)
Instructional staff training	20,146		5,535		`14,611
Instructional technology	14,220		17,413		(3,193)
Board	13,954		12,435		1,519
General administration	62,396		59,910		2,486
School administration	514,987		433,396		81,591
Facilities acquisition and					
construction	8,738		8,738		-
Fiscal services	66,562		54,625		11,937
Food services	22,839		7,796		15,043
Central services	15,115		20,814		(5,699)
Pupil transportation	-		2,749		(2,749)
Operation of plant	248,345		283,830		(35,485)
Maintenance of plant	1,960		1,611		349
Administrative technology					
services	17,900		9,740		8,160
Interest	41,879		40,297	-	1,582
Total expenses	1,927,940		1,753,576	<u>.</u>	174,364
Change in net position	\$ 110,578	\$	(81,131)	\$	191,709

Federal revenue increased due to an increase in funds from the Cares Act and ESSER funding. State and local sources increased due to an additional enrollment in students. The increase in instructional and School administration expense is related to increase in student population. The decrease in operation of plant is due to prior year facility improvements.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As the School completed the year, its general fund reported a fund balance of approximately \$830,750.

#### **CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal 2023, the School's investment in capital assets is approximately \$16,000 net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$298,790.

As of June 30, 2023 and 2022 information regarding the School's capital assets is as follow:

	Governr	nen	tal Activities	Increase
	2023		2022	(Decrease)
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 247,345	\$	225,069	\$ 22,276
Computer Software	12,649		12,649	-
Building Improvements	55,308		55,309	
Total capital assets	\$ 315,302	\$	293,027	\$ 22,276

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements.

#### **GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

In the general fund, actual revenues were approximately \$23,000 greater than budgeted amounts, exclusive of other financing sources (uses). Actual expenditures were approximately \$473,000 more than budgeted amounts.

#### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

#### **Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2024**

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are expected to be approximately \$1,452,000 which is an increase over the current year actual of approximately \$12,000.

Budgeted expenditures are expected to remain consistent with prior year. If these estimates are realized, the School's general fund balance is to remain consistent in fiscal year 2024.

#### CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact Randy Starling, Principal at 1000 NE 16<sup>th</sup> Ave Building C Gainesville, Florida 32601.



#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund information of the North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. (the "School"), a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund information of the North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Schools ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
  due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks.
   Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
  disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
  expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly,
  no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information and pension liability be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary

information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 26, 2023, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida October 26, 2023

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Statement of Net Position**

### June 30, 2023

ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents \$	187,288
Due from other agencies	438,873
Deposits	18,000
Prepaid expenses	22,115
Capital assets:	
Capital assets	315,303
Less accumulated depreciation	(261,937)
Total capital assets, net	53,366
Right to use asset, net	665,296
Total assets \$	1,384,938
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	0.40.000
Amount deferred on pension liability \$	340,303
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses \$	21,763
Payroll deductions and withholdings	15,597
Long-term debt:	
Portion due or payable within one year:	
Obligations under capital lease	154,294
Portion due or payable after one year:	
Obligations under capital lease	553,105
Pension liability	781,132
Total liabilities	1,525,891
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES	
Amount deferred on pension liability	85,183
NET POSITION	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	11,263
Unrestricted	102,904
Total net position \$	114,167

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Statement of Activities**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

				Prog	ram S	pecific Reve	enues		N	let (Expenses Changes in	•	
		Expenses		ges for	Gr	perating ants and ntributions	Gr	Capital ants and ntributions		overnmental Activities		Total
Governmental Activities:						_		_				
Instruction	\$	663,772	\$	-	\$	384,625	\$	-	\$	(279,147)	\$	(279,147)
Student personnel services		154,852		-		1,777		-		(153,075)		(153,075)
Curriculum development		60,275		-		-		-		(60,275)		(60,275)
Instructional staff training		20,146		-		768		-		(19,378)		(19,378)
Instructional technology		14,220		-		12,465		-		(1,755)		(1,755)
Board		13,954		-		-		-		(13,954)		(13,954)
General administration		62,396		-		-		-		(62,396)		(62,396)
School administration		514,987		-		74,610		-		(440,377)		(440,377)
Facilities acquisition and construction		8,738		-		-		122,959		114,221		114,221
Fiscal services		66,562		-		-		-		(66,562)		(66,562)
Food services		22,839		-		-		-		(22,839)		(22,839)
Central services		15,115		-		-		-		(15,115)		(15,115)
Operation of plant		248,345		-		1,379		-		(246,966)		(246,966)
Maintenance of plant		1,960		-		-		-		(1,960)		(1,960)
Administrative technology services		17,900		-		-		-		(17,900)		(17,900)
Interest		41,879		-						(41,879)		(41,879)
Total primary government	\$	1,927,940	\$	-	\$	475,624	\$	122,959	\$	(1,329,357)	\$	(1,329,357)
	Ge	eneral revenue									•	
		State and loc							\$	1,294,095	\$	1,294,095
		Contributions	and ot	ther rever	nues					145,840		145,840
		Total gen	eral rev	enues						1,439,935		1,439,935
		Chang	es in ne	et positio	n					110,578		110,578
	Ne	t position at b	eginnin	ng of year						3,589		3,589
	Ne	t position at e	nd of y	ear					\$	114,167	\$	114,167

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds**

June 30, 2023

	(	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Go	Total vernmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents Due from other agencies Deposits Prepaid expenses Due from other funds	\$	187,288 13,418 - 22,115 645,290	\$ - 11,112 18,000 - -	\$ - 414,343 - - -	\$	187,288 438,873 18,000 22,115 645,290
Total assets	\$	868,111	\$ 29,112	\$ 414,343	\$	1,311,566
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Payroll deductions and withholdings Due to other agencies	\$	21,763 15,597 -	\$ -	\$ - - -	\$	21,763 15,597 -
Due to other funds		-	230,947	414,343		645,290
Total liabilities		37,360	 230,947	 414,343	-	682,650
FUND BALANCE						
Nonspendable: Deposits Prepaid expense Spendable:		- 22,115	- -	- -		- 22,115
Unassigned		808,636	(201,835)			606,801
Total fund balances		830,751	(201,835)			628,916
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	868,111	\$ 29,112	\$ 414,343	\$	1,311,566

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:  Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.  Cost of capital assets  Right to use - lease asset  Accumulated depreciation  Condition 1	Total fund balances - governmental funds		\$ 628,916
resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds.  Cost of capital assets  Right to use - lease asset  Accumulated depreciation  Tost of capital assets  \$ 315,303  665,296  (261,937)  718,662	, ,		
Cost of capital assets \$ 315,303 Right to use - lease asset 665,296 Accumulated depreciation (261,937) 718,662	resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the		
Right to use - lease asset 665,296 Accumulated depreciation (261,937) 718,662	· ·	\$ 315,303	
	Right to use - lease asset	665,296	
Long-term liabilities, including lease payable, are not due and	Accumulated depreciation	 (261,937)	718,662
payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities related to lease obligations at year-end consist of:  Lease liability (707,399)  Net pension liability and related inflow/outflow are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in	payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities related to lease obligations at year-end consist of:  Lease liability  Net pension liability and related inflow/outflow are not due and		(707,399)
the funds			
Deferred outflows \$ 340,303		\$ •	
Net pension liability (781,132)	,		
Deferred inflow (85,183) (526,012	Deferred inflow	(85,183)	 (526,012)
Total net position - governmental activities \$ 114,167	Total net position - governmental activities		\$ 114,167

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Go	Total vernmental Funds
REVENUES	_	_			
Federal sources passed through local					
school district	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 475,624	\$	475,624
State and local sources	1,294,095	122,959	-		1,417,054
Contributions and other revenues	145,840	-	-		145,840
Total revenues	1,439,935	122,959	475,624		2,038,518
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction	275,282	-	384,625		659,907
Student personnel services	151,806	-	1,777		153,583
Curriculum development	58,926	-	-		58,926
Instructional staff training	7,561	-	768		8,329
Instructional technology	7,239	-	12,465		19,704
Board	13,954	-	-		13,954
General administration	62,396	-	-		62,396
School administration	435,712	-	74,610		510,322
Fiscal services	66,270	-	-		66,270
Food services	22,539	-	-		22,539
Central services	15,076	-	-		15,076
Operation of plant	113,098	-	1,379		114,477
Maintenance of plant	1,960	-	-		1,960
Administrative technology services	38,376	-	-		38,376
Debt service	 -	 162,338	 -		162,338
Total expenditures	 1,270,195	162,338	 475,624		1,908,157
Excess (deficiency) of revenues	400 740	(00.070)			100.001
over expenditures	 169,740	 (39,379)	 -		130,361
Net changes in fund balances	169,740	(39,379)	-		130,361
Fund balance at beginning of year	 661,011	 (162,456)	 		498,555
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 830,751	\$ (201,835)	\$ 	\$	628,916

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Collier County, Florida

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds			\$	130,361
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:				
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.  However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as deprecesses.		ion		
Capital outlays	\$	22,276		
Depreciation expense		(150,365)		(128,089)
Some expenses in the statement of activities do not require the upon of current financial resources, and, therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Changes in:	ıse			
Net pension liability	\$	(405,722)		
Deferred outflows related to net pension liability		25,049		
Deferred inflows related to net pension liability		368,519		(12,154)
Borrowings funds in an other financial source in the governmenta funds, but borrowing increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets				
Principal payments				120,460
, , ,			Φ.	
Change in net position of governmental activities			<u> </u>	110,578

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

#### 1 ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Organization

North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. (the "School") formerly known as Alachua MycroSchool of Integrated Academics and Technologies, Inc. is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes in September 24, 2010 and the Florida Not-for-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors the ("Board"), which is composed of five members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida (the "School Board"). The School is considered a component unit of the School Board and meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB").

#### **Charter Contract**

The School operates under a charter granted by the School Board. The current charter expires on June 30, 2026 and may be renewed for such duration as may be established by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert to the School Board.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – Audits for States and Local Governments and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is considered a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes. The School is required by its agreement with the School Board to use the governmental reporting model and follow the fund and accounting structure provided in the "Financial and Program Cost Accounting and Reporting for Florida Schools – The Red Book" issued by the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE").

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information about the School as a whole on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

about the School's financial position, its assets and its liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of goods and services offered by the program; and grants and contributions that are restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements.

The following are major individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- General Fund the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.
- <u>Special Revenue Fund</u> to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for a specific purpose.

For the purpose of these statements, the general fund, capital projects fund and the special revenue fund are considered the major funds.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing the related cash flows take place.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds from the acquisition of long-term debt are reported as other financing sources.

#### **Budgetary Basis Accounting**

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

#### Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

As Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits must be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability of the institution to guarantee deposits made by members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2023.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### Interfund receivables and payables

Activities between the funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred as due to/from other funds. The general fund has recorded total receivables of approximately \$645,000 which are amounts paid by the general fund on behalf of the capital projects and special revenue funds.

#### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical cost and reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date donated. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the asset value or extend the useful life are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>years</u>
Leasehold improvements	20
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	5

Information related to the change in capital assets is described in Note 3.

#### **Lease Asset and Liability**

The School implemented GASB Statement No. 87 - Leases, which requires the recognition of certain long term lease contracts in which the School has control of a non-financial asset. The lease liability is recorded at the present value of future lease payments, including fixed payments, variable payments and reasonably certain guarantees. The lease liability is reduced for lease payments made, less the interest portion of the lease payment.

The non-financial asset is recorded as an intangible right-to-use asset. The right-to-use asset is recorded for the same amount as the related lease liability plus any prepayments and initial direct costs to place the asset in service. The right-to-use asset is amortized over the shorter of the useful life of the asset or lease term. In the current fiscal year, the School recognized a net right-to-use asset of \$ and a lease liability of \$, which applies to their educational facility lease.

Information related to the change in the right-to-use asset and lease liability is presented in Note 4

#### **Pensions**

In the government-wide statement of net position, liabilities are recognized for the School's proportionate share of each pension plan's net pension liability. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Florida

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Retirement System (FRS) defined benefit plan and the Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) defined benefit plan and additions to/deductions from the FRS's and the HIS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the FRS and the HIS plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The School's retirement plans and related amounts are described in a Note 5.

#### **Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications**

Government-wide financial statements

Net position are classified and reported in two components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets, net of related debt</u> consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

Amounts restricted in the statement of net position are for those funds donated for specific school activities and projects that have not yet been spent.

#### Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Nonspendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance that is intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- <u>Unassigned</u> fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote it may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trusts for individual, private organizations or other governmental agencies or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. Amounts restricted in the statement of fund balance are for those funds donated for specific school activities and projects that have not yet been spent.

#### **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

#### **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is the deferred amount on pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position. The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions are discussed in a subsequent note.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School has one item, which arise only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, that qualify for reporting in this category, which is the deferred amount on pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred amount on pension results from the difference in the expected and actual amounts of experience, earnings and contributions. This amount is deferred and amortized over the service life of all employees that are provide with pensions through the pension plan except earnings which are amortized over 5 years.

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for operations are received primarily from the School Board pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School Board. The School Board receives a 2% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP") payments. The administrative expense is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. The administrative fee is calculated on the FEFP revenue up to 250 students.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The FDOE may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based on an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Generally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenues in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is calculated based on (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School reported 181.95 unweighted FTE.

The School received additional funding under other federal and state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For federal and state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School is also eligible for charter school capital outlay funding. The amounts received under this program are based on the School's actual and projected student enrollment during the fiscal year. Funds received under this program may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures.

#### 2 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available)

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

The estimated fair value of the School's pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows determined using Level 3 inputs is based on information provided by the Auditor General. The estimated fair value of the School's pensions and related deferred outflows and inflows using Level 3 inputs is determined by calculating the present value of the future distributions expected to be paid, using published life expectancy tables and discount rates ranging from approximately 2% to 7.6%. There were no changes in valuation techniques during the year.

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents, cash restricted for long-term purposes, and the note payable do not differ materially from reasonable estimates of fair value, as the terms of such instruments do not vary significantly from the assumptions that would be made in estimating fair value.

Estimated fair value of certain assets and (liabilities) measured on a recurring basis at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

2020, 0.10 00 10.10 110.	 Level 1	 Level 2	 Level 3	 Total
Deferred outflows related to pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 340,303	\$ 340,303
Pension liability Deferred inflows related	-	-	(781,132)	(781,132)
to pension liability	 	 	 (85,183)	 (85,183)
Total	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (526,012)	\$ (526,012)

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### 3 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	ginning alance	Inc	reases		Decreases		Ending Balance
Capital assets:						. –	
Leasehold improvements	\$ 55,308	\$	-	\$	-	\$	55,308
Computer software	12,649		-		-		12,649
Furniture, fixtures, & equipment	225,070		22,276		-		247,346
Total capital assets	293,027		22,276	_	-	_	315,303
Accumulated depreciation:							
Leasehold improvements	(17,232)		(7,229)		-		(24,461)
Computer software	(12,149)		(500)		-		(12,649)
Furniture, fixtures & equipment	 (216,043)		(8,783)		-		(224,825)
Total accumulated depreciation	 (245,425)		(16,512)	_	-		(261,937)
Capital assets, net	\$ 47,602	\$	5,764	\$_	-	\$_	53,366
Depreciation expense: Unallocated depreciation				\$	(16	,512)	<u>)                                    </u>
Total governmental activities depreciation expense				\$	(16	,512)	<u>)                                    </u>

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 4 RIGHT TO USE ASSET & LEASE OBLIGATION

The school leases facilities under an operating lease from 1000 NE 16<sup>th</sup> Ave Partners, LLC commencing August 1, 2019 and expiring July 31, 2024 with one five year renewal option. The lease requires the School to pay property taxes, insurance and normal maintenance costs.

Adhering to the requirements of GASB 87, the School was required to record the following lease asset, related amortization expense, and liability as follows:

Right to Use Asset:	
Right to use asset	\$ 932,998
Accumulated amortization	(267,702)
Right to Use Asset, Net	\$ 665,296
Obligation under Capital Lease	\$ 707,399

Interest expense related to the amortization of the lease note payable is \$39,000 for the year ended June 30, 2023 and is included in debt service. Amortization of the right to use asset is calculated using the straight line method over the remaining lease term. Amortization of the right to use asset was charged to governmental activities and included within the operation of plant.

Future minimum lease payments including annual increases are as follows:

	Pr	incipal		Interest		Total
2024	\$	121,186	\$	33,107	\$	154,293
2025		97,455		27,443		124,898
2026		106,274		22,370		128,644
2027		115,660		16,844		132,504
2028		125,645		10,834		136,479
2029-2030		141,179	_	15,195	_	156,374
Totals	\$	707,399	\$	125,793	\$	833,192

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 5 RETIREMENT PLANS

#### **PENSION PLANS**

The Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement (the "Division"), is part of the primary government of the state of Florida and is responsible for administering the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems (system). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the division administered two cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans, one single employer defined benefit plan, two defined contribution plans, a supplemental funding of defined benefit plans for municipal police officers and firefighters, and various general revenue funded pension programs. The division issued a publicly available, audited annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) on behalf of the system that includes financial statements, notes and required supplementary information for each of the pension plans. Detailed information about the plans is provided in the ACFR, which is available online, or by contacting the division.

#### **Cost-Sharing Defined Benefit Plans**

As required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* (GASB 68), this report includes the allocation of the collective net pension liability and associated pension expense, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for each of the participating employers in the system's cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit plans:

- The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Pension Plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer qualified defined benefit pension plan with a Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) available for eligible employees. The FRS was established and is administered in accordance with Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the FRS Pension Plan. Retirees receive a lifetime pension benefit with joint and survivor payment options. FRS membership is compulsory for employees filling regularly established positions in a state agency, county agency, state university, state community college, or district school board, unless restricted from FRS membership under sections 121.053 and 121.122, Florida Statutes, or allowed to participate in a non-integrated defined contribution plan in lieu of FRS membership. Participation by cities, municipalities, special districts, charter schools and metropolitan planning organizations is optional.
- The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established and administered in accordance with section 112.363, Florida Statutes. The Florida Legislature establishes and amends the contribution requirements and benefit terms of the HIS Program. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of the state-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, eligible retirees and beneficiaries received a monthly HIS payment equal to the number of years of service

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

credited at retirement multiplied by \$5. The minimum payment is \$30 and the maximum payment is \$150 per month, pursuant to section 112.363, Florida Statutes. To be eligible to receive a HIS benefit, a retiree under one of the state-administered retirement systems must provide proof of eligible health insurance coverage, which may include Medicare.

Over 1,000 participating employers are served by the two defined benefit plans. Of these, more than 900 employers, referred to as reporting employers, report payroll and remit contributions to the division for their covered employees and, in some cases, for the covered employees of associated participating employers.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Employers participating in the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program are required to report pension information in their financial statements for fiscal periods beginning on or after June 15, 2014, in accordance with GASB 68. The Schedules of Employer Allocations and Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer (pension allocation schedules) and notes to the schedules, along with the system's ACFR, provide employers with the required information for reporting.

The underlying financial information used to prepare the pension allocation schedules is based on the system's records. The financial statements for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting and are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The system's financial statements are available online or by contacting the Division. There have been no significant changes since the publication of the financial statements.

#### **Employer Contributions**

Contributions are recognized as revenue in the period for which the contributions are due pursuant to statutory and contractual requirements. Employee contributions required pursuant to section 121.71(3), Florida Statutes, are accounted for by the FRS as employer-paid employee contributions and are treated as employer contributions under 26 U.S.C. s. 414(h)(2) allowing these contributions to be deducted on a pre-tax basis. Pension expense reported in the pension allocation schedules is reduced by these amounts.

Total employer contributions are determined on a uniform basis (blended rate) as required by Part III of Chapter 121, Florida Statutes. Employer contributions reflected in the financial statements and in the pension allocation schedules for the cost-sharing defined benefit plans represent contributions specific to each defined benefit plan and do not equal total blended contributions remitted by the employer.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### Contributions

Effective July 1, 2002, the Florida Legislature established a uniform contribution rate system for the FRS, covering both the Pension Plan and the Investment Plan. Effective July 1, 2011, FRS members are required to make employee contributions in addition to employer contributions to establish service credit for work performed in a regularly established position. The total uniform contribution rates by membership class for Fiscal Year 2021-22 are as follows:

#### **Percent of Gross Salary**

Class or Plan	Employee	Employer (A)		
Regular class	3.3%	10.82%		
Senior management	4.6%	29.01%		
Drop	N/A	18.40%		

(A) Employer rates include 1.66% for the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy, assessment of 0.06% for administration for the FRS Investment Plan and the administration of the MyFRS Financial Guidance Program for both plans, and an unfunded actuarial liability contribution determined by membership class.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of these schedules, and the associated financial statements, requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and changes therein, including appropriate disclosures at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Net Pension Plan's Fiduciary Net Position**

The components of the collective fiduciary's net position liability of the participating employers for each defined benefit plan for the measurement date of June 30, 2022 are shown below (*in thousands*):

	 FRS	HIS		
Total pension liability Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 217,434,441 (180,226,405)	\$	11,126,966 (535,368)	
Net pension liability	\$ 37,208,036	\$	10,591,598	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage Of the total pension liability	82.89%		4.81%	

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The total pension liability for the FRS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2022. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. Update procedures were not used.

The total pension liability for the HIS was determined by the plan's actuary and reported in the plan's GASB 67 valuation as of June 30, 2022. The fiduciary net position used by the actuary to determine the net pension liability (as shown above) was determined on the same basis used by the plan. The fiduciary net position is reported in the financial statements and the net pension liability is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Basis of Allocation**

At June 30, 2022, the School reported a liability of \$534,574 for its proportionate share of the Plan's net pension liability. The School's proportionate share reported in the pension allocation schedules was calculated using accrued retirement contributions related to the reporting periods included in the system's fiscal years ended June 30, 2013, through June 30, 2022, for employers that were members of the FRS and HIS during those fiscal years.

The proportion calculated based on contributions for each of the fiscal years presented in the pension allocation schedules was applied to the net pension liability and other pension amounts applicable to that fiscal year to determine each employer's proportionate share of the liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and associated pension expense.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021. The School's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the School's 2021-22 fiscal year contributions of all participating members.

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

The Florida Retirement System (FRS) Actuarial Assumption Conference is responsible for setting the assumptions used in the funding valuations of the defined benefit pension plan pursuant to section 216.136(10), Florida Statutes. The Division determines the assumptions in the valuations for GASB 67 reporting purposes. The FRS Pension Plan's GASB 67 valuation is performed annually. The HIS Program has a valuation performed biennially that is updated for GASB reporting in the year a valuation is not performed. The most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan was completed in 2019 for the period July 1, 2013, through June 30, 2018. Because the HIS Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, no experience study has been completed for that program. The actuarial assumptions that determined the total pension liability for the HIS Program were based on certain results of the most recent experience study for the FRS Pension Plan.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The total pension liability for each cost-sharing defined benefit plan was determined using the individual entry age actuarial cost method. Inflation increases for both plans is assumed at 2.40%. Payroll growth, including inflation, for both plans is assumed at 3.25%. Both the discount rate and the long-term expected rate of return used for FRS Pension Plan investments is 6.70%. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return.

Because the HIS Program uses a pay-as-you-go funding structure, a municipal bond rate of 3.54% was used to determine the total pension liability for the program (Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index). Mortality assumptions for both the FRS Pension Plan and HIS Program were based on the PUB-2010 base table.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions occurred in 2022:

- FRS: The long-term expected rate of return decreased from 6.80% to 6.70%.
- HIS: The demographic assumptions for the Special Risk class were updated to reflect plan changes due to HB5007, HB689, and SB838.
- HIS: The election assumption for vested terminated members was updated from 20% to 50% to reflect recent experience.
- HIS: The municipal bond rate used to determine total pension liability was increased from 2.16% to 3.54%.

#### **Sensitivity Analysis**

The following tables demonstrate the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The sensitivity analysis shows the impact to the collective net pension liability of the participating employers if the discount rate was 1.00% higher or 1.00% lower than the current discount rate at June 30, 2022.

# School's Proportionate Share of FRS Net Pension Liability

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
5.70%	6.70%	7.70%
\$924,508	\$534,574	\$208,542

### School's Proportionate Share of HIS Net Pension Liability

	Current Discount	
1% Decrease	Rate	1% Increase
2.54%	3.54%	4.54%
\$282,082	\$246,558	\$217,162

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The School's proportions are as follows:

	FRS	HIS		
June 30, 2022 June 30, 2021	.00143% .00136%	.00232% .00221%		
Change	.00007%	.00011%		

#### Pension Expense and Deferred Outflow / Inflow of Resources

In accordance with GASB 68, paragraphs 54 and 71, changes in the School's proportionate share of the net pension liability are recognized in pension expense in the current measurement period, except as indicated below. For each of the following, a portion is recognized in pension expense in the current reporting period, and the balance is amortized as deferred outflows or deferred inflows of resources using a systematic and rational method over a closed period, as defined below:

- Differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic and demographic factors amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes of assumptions or other inputs are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees).
- Changes in proportion and differences between contributions and proportionate share of
  contributions amortized over the average expected remaining service life of all employees
  that are provided with pensions through the pension plan (active and inactive employees)
- Differences between expected and actual earnings on pension plan investments amortized over five years.

Employer contributions to the pension plans from the School's employers are not included in collective pension expense; however, employee contributions are used to reduce pension expense.

The average expected remaining service life of all employees provided with pensions through the pension plans at June 30, 2022, was 5.5 years for FRS and 6.4 years for HIS.

At June 30, 2022, the School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflow of resources related to the pensions from the following sources:

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

		FRS			
	_	Deferred Outflows of		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Description	_	Resources	-		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	25,389	\$	-	
Changes of assumptions		65,835		-	
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings		35,298		-	
Employer-specific amounts due to changes in employer proportion		74,346		20,614	
School FRS contributions subsequent to the measurement date	-	47,190	_		
Total	\$_	248,058	\$	20,614	
			HIS	<b>3</b>	
		Deferred Outflows of		Deferred Inflows of	
Description		Resources		Resources	
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	7,484	-	1,085	
Changes of assumptions		14,133		38,142	
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings		357		-	
Employer-specific amounts due to changes in employer proportion		55,734		25,342	
		55,734 14,537		25,342	

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Deferred outflows of resources related to employer contributions paid subsequent to the measurement date and prior to the employer's fiscal year end will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent reporting period. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension expense will be recognized as follows:

Measurement period ending June 30,	FRS Expense		HIS	Expense
2023	\$	43,592	\$	3,147
2024		16,449		1,697
2025		(14,721)		776
2026		128,085		1,717
2027		6,849		3,986
Thereafter				1,816
Total	\$	180,254	\$	13,139

#### **Additional Financial and Actuarial Information**

Additional audited financial information supporting the Schedules of Employer Allocations and the Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer is located in the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems ACFR for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The system's ACFR and the actuarial valuation reports referenced herein are available online at: http://www.dms.myflorida.com/workforce\_operations/retirement/publications.

#### 6 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 816,924
Class size reduction	163,227
Capital outlay	122,959
Discretionary local effort	90,573
Supplemental academic instruction	49,709
ESE guaranteed allocation	38,879
Teachers salary increase allocation	37,875
Discretionary millage funds	32,461
Safe Schools	16,683
Instructional materials	14,124
Total funds compression	12,288
Reading allocation	9,415
Mental health assistance	8,709
Transportation	3,228
Total	\$ 1,417,054

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2023 totaled approximately \$62,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

#### 7 RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

#### 8 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### **Grants**

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities related to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

#### **Legal Matters**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements. In the past three years, settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverages.

#### Lease

The School has entered into a lease agreements with SIATech Gainesville ("SIATech") where SIATech assigned the School the operating lease for the Annex building. In the event the school defaults then SIATech may, at its option, revoke or rescind the assignments, bring the lease current, and retake the possession of the property as lessee.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

# Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 9 INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three tax years are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

#### 10 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through October 26, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### **Required Supplementary Information**

### **Budget Comparison Schedule - General Fund**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		_	
	Original	Final	Actual	Variance
REVENUES			_	
State and local sources	\$ 1,261,34	9 \$ 1,261,349	\$ 1,294,095	\$ 32,746
Contributions and other revenue	155,75	0 155,750	145,840	(9,910)
Total revenues	1,417,09	9 1,417,099	1,439,935	22,836
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	578,61	9 278,619	659,907	381,288
Student personnel services	141,42	7 153,427	151,806	(1,621)
Curiculum development	-	60,000	58,926	(1,074)
Instructional staff training	1,51	5 8,015	7,561	(454)
Instructional Technology	10,81	9 8,819	7,239	(1,580)
Board	14,03	7 14,037	13,954	(83)
General administration	63,06	7 63,067	62,396	(671)
School administration	460,72	3 440,723	435,712	(5,011)
Facilities acquisition and construction	12,08	0 -	-	-
Fiscal Services	65,78	1 66,781	66,270	(511)
Food Services	8,31	3 23,313	22,539	(774)
Central Services	21,27	0 16,270	15,076	(1,194)
Pupil transportation services	1,98	5 1,985	-	(1,985)
Operation of plant	105,84	7 115,847	113,098	(2,749)
Maintenance of plant	1,33	4 2,334	1,960	(374)
Administrative Technology Services	6,60	9 41,609	38,376	(3,233)
Total expenditures	1,493,42	6 1,294,846	1,654,820	359,974
Excess of expenditures				
over revenues	(76,32	7) 122,253	(214,885)	(337,138)
Fund balances, beginning of year	661,01	1661,011	661,011	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 584,68	4 \$ 783,264	\$ 446,126	\$ 337,138

See report of independent auditor's.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### **Required Supplementary Information**

### **Budget Comparison Schedule - Special Revenue Fund**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>							
	Original Final		Final	Actual		Variance		
REVENUES								
Federal sources passed through local								
school district	\$	449,161	\$	475,623	\$	475,624	\$	1
Total revenues		449,161		475,623		475,624		1_
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
Instruction		76,363		88,546		384,625		296,079
Student personnel services		78,775		76,923		1,777		(75,146)
Instructional staff training		7,286		-		768		768
Instructional Technology		-		-		12,465		12,465
School administration		-		2,973		74,610		71,637
Operation of plant		-		5,984		1,379		(4,605)
Total expenditures		162,424		174,426		475,624		301,198
Excess of expenditures								
over revenues		286,737		301,197		-		(301,197)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Operating transfer out		-		(5,830)		-		5,830
Total other financing sources		-		(5,830)		-		5,830
Net changes in fund balances		286,737		295,367		-		(295,367)
Fund balances, beginning of year		-		-				-
Fund balances, end of year	\$	286,737	\$	295,367	\$	-	\$	(295,367)

See report of independent auditor's.

#### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Required Supplementary Information (continued)

Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-Florida Retirement System Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
School's proportion of the FRS net pension liability (asset)	0.0014%	0.0014%	0.0011%	0.0011%	0.0001%	0.0014%	0.0016%	0.0019%	0.0016%	
School's proportionate share of the FRS net pension liability (asset)	\$ 534,574	\$ 103,349	\$ 508,735	\$ 386,141	\$ 286,151	\$ 427,214	\$ 399,482	\$ 245,754	\$ 66,456	
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 870,988	\$ 879,243	\$ 785,191	\$ 719,513	\$ 665,449	\$ 658,531	\$ 705,491	\$ 771,422	\$ 644,262	
School's proportionate share if the FRS net pension										
liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	61%	12%	65%	54%	43%	65%	57%	32%	10%	
FRS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.89%	96.40%	78.85%	82.61%	84.26%	83.89%	84.88%	92.00%	96.09%	
Schedule of School Contributions										
Florida Retirement System Pension Plan										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	
Contractually required FRS contribution	\$ 47,190	\$ 42,900	\$ 39,000	\$ 39,000	\$ 34,767	\$ 27,075	\$ 37,599	\$ 38,582	\$ 32,840	
FRS contribution in relation to the contractually required FRS contribution	(47,190)	(42,900)	(39,000)	(39,000)	(34,767)	(27,075)	(37,599)	(38,582)	(32,840)	
FRS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
School's covered employee payroll	\$ 870,988	\$ 879,243	\$ 785,191	\$ 719,513	\$ 665,449	\$ 658,531	\$ 705,491	\$ 771,422	\$ 644,262	
FRS contribution as a percentage of covered employee payroll	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	

#### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

### Required Supplementary Information (continued)

#### Schedule of the School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014		
School's proportion of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	0.2218%	0.2218%	0.2120%	0.0019%	0.0014%	0.0029%	0.2286%	0.0025%	0.0022%		
School's proportionate share of the HIS net pension liability (asset)	\$ 246,558	\$ 272,061	\$ 259,082	\$ 210,675	\$ 146,616	\$ 220,904	\$ 266,340	\$ 259,318	\$ 135,792		
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 870,988	\$ 879,243	\$ 785,191	\$ 719,513	\$ 665,449	\$ 658,531	\$ 705,491	\$ 771,422	\$ 644,262		
School's proportionate share if the HIS net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	28%	31%	33%	29%	22%	34%	38%	34%	21%		
HIS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.81%	3.56%	3.00%	2.63%	2.15%	1.64%	10.00%	50.00%	99.00%		
Schedule of School Contributions Health Insurance Subsidy Pension Plan											
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014		
Contractually required HIS contribution	\$ 14,537	\$ 17,401	\$ 12,228	\$ 12,228	\$ 10,455	\$ 7,512	\$ 10,934	\$ 11,714	\$ 6,852		
HIS contribution in relation to the contractually required HIS contribution	(14,537)	(17,401)	(12,228)	(12,228)	(10,455)	(7,512)	(10,934)	(11,714)	(6,852)		
HIS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
School's covered-employee payroll	\$ 870,988	\$ 879,243	\$ 785,191	\$ 719,513	\$ 665,449	\$ 658,531	\$ 1,248,356	\$ 1,109,858	\$ 901,458		
HIS contribution as a percentage of covered employee payroll	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial the aggregate remaining fund of North Central Florida Public Charter School (the "School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2023.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida October 26, 2023

Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits* 

To the Board of Directors of North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Alachua County, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2023.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

#### **Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, October 26, 2023, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

#### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings and recommendations in prior audit report.

#### Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is North Central Florida Public Charter School, Inc. The School code is 11003.

#### **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

#### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

#### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, the School Board of Alachua County and applicable management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida October 26, 2023