

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS THEREON

**JUNE 30, 2023** 



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#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the annual financial report of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center (the "School") presents management's discussion and analysis of the School's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the School's financial statements, which follow this section.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The School's total net position increased compared to the prior year.
- During 2023, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by \$3,742, which is a decrease from the prior year when revenues exceeded expenses by \$428,173.
- Overall, revenues increased by approximately \$189,000, which was a 3% increase from the prior year.
- Overall, expenses increased by approximately \$613,000, which was an 11% increase from the prior year.
- Total assets were \$2,942,546, and total liabilities were \$573,903, resulting in net position of \$2,368,643 as of June 30, 2023.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This annual report consists of three parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the School:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both long-term and short-term information about the School's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School, reporting the School's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
  - The governmental funds financial statements tell how general school services were financed in the short term, as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

This document also includes the independent auditor's report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850.

The following table summarizes the major features of the School's financial statements, including the portion of the School they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements Governmental Funds
Scope	Entire School	The activities of the School that are not proprietary or fiduciary
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance sheet – governmental funds Statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term	Only assets/deferred outflows of resources expected to be used up and liabilities/deferred inflows of resources that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets and deferred outflows of resources, and its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide financial statements report the School's net position and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the School's assets and deferred outflows of resources and its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the School's financial condition. Over time, increases or decreases in the School's net position are an indicator of whether its financial condition is improving or deteriorating, respectively. To assess the overall health of the School, one needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the School's student base, the quality of the education and the safety of the School.

The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – Most of the School's basic services are included here, such as instruction and school administration. Funds received through the Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP") and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

<u>Business-type Activities</u> – In certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no business-type activities.

<u>Component Units</u> – There currently are no component units included within the reporting entity of the School.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a self-balancing set of accounts which the School uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes. Some funds are required by state law, and the School may establish other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes, such as for federal grants.

The School has one type of fund:

Governmental Funds – most of the School's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps one determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information on the subsequent page that explains the differences between them.

### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

### **Net Position**

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 is summarized as follows – see table below:

	Governme	Increase		
	2023		2022	(Decrease)
Current and other assets	\$ 2,726,288		\$ 3,131,442	-13%
Capital assets, net	216,258	_	117,891	83%
Total assets	2,942,546	_	3,249,333	-9%
Current and other liabilities	573,903		884,432	-35%
Total liabilities	573,903		884,432	-35%
Net position:				
Net investment in capital assets	216,258		117,891	83%
Unrestricted	2,152,385	_	2,247,010	-4%
Total net position	\$ 2,368,643	_	\$ 2,364,901	0%

Capital assets, net and the net investment in capital assets increased due to current year capital asset additions exceeding depreciation expense. Current and other liabilities changed due to the timing of payments at year-end. Current and other assets, and total net position changed due to the current year operating surplus and the activity noted above.

### **Change in Net Position**

The School's total revenues increased by 3% to \$5,968,294, and the total cost of all programs and services increased by 11% to \$5,964,552 – see table below:

	Governmen	Increase		
	2023	2022	(Decrease)	
Revenues:				
Federal direct	\$ -	\$ 20,306	-100%	
Federal sources passed through local				
school district	482,509	614,797	-22%	
State and local sources	5,348,883	4,843,892	10%	
Contributions and other revenue	136,902	300,694	-54%	
Total revenues	5,968,294	5,779,689	3%	
Expenses:				
Instruction	3,122,014	3,129,914	0%	
Student support services	1,104,608	929,210	19%	
Instructional media services	50	2,400	-98%	
Instructional staff training services	5,648	10,820	-48%	
Board	323,587	25,621	1163%	
General administration	52,741	54,951	-4%	
School administration	522,774	570,422	-8%	
Fiscal services	113,785	96,836	18%	
Central services	65,166	60,033	9%	
Student transporation services	3,976	3,107	28%	
Operation and maintenance of plant	475,221	415,167	14%	
Administrative technology	4,038	5,169	-22%	
Community services	170,944	47,866	257%	
Total expenses	5,964,552	5,351,516	11%	
Change in net position	\$ 3,742	\$ 428,173	-99%	

Federal sources passed through local school district decreased due to decreases in funding for the IDEA federal program. State and local sources increased due to an increase in local referendum funding received, as well as an increase in the FEFP base student allocation. The decrease in contributions and other revenue is the result of a decrease in donations and activity fees collected in the current year.

Student support services changed due to increased staffing and staff bonuses paid in the current year. Board expenses increased due to an increase in consulting services and legal fees incurred in the current year. Operation and maintenance of plant increased due to rental expenses and fees in the current year. The increase in community services is the result of an increase in the activities of various student groups.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,152,385. Both revenues and expenditures changed overall for the same reasons described above.

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the School revised its budgets to account for the changes in referendum funding and resulting increases in appropriations.

For 2023, actual general fund revenues were approximately \$36,000 above the final budget, which represents a budget variance of 1%. Actual general fund expenditures were approximately \$99,000 below the final budget, which represents a budget variance of 2%.

### **Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Highlights**

For 2023, actual special revenue fund revenues and expenditures were approximately \$352,000 above the final budget, primarily due to more IDEA funds received than expected.

### **CAPITAL ASSET ADMINISTRATION**

The School's investment in capital assets at the end of fiscal 2023 amounts to \$216,258 (net of accumulated depreciation). See table below:

		Government	tivities	Increase		
	2023		2023 2022		(Decrease)	
Construction in progress	\$	110,000	\$	-	#DIV/0!	
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		153,421		125,719	22%	
Motor vehicles		165,995		165,995	0%	
Computer software		3,540		3,540	0%	
Less accumulated depreciation		(216,698)		(177,363)	-22%	
Total capital assets, net	\$	216,258	\$	117,891	83%	

The School purchased computer equipment and constructed leasehold improvements in the current year. More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 3 to the financial statements.

### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

The following economic indicators were taken into account when adopting the general fund budget for fiscal year 2024:

- Projected increase in base student allocation
- Decrease in non-recurring local referendum income

Amounts available for appropriation in the general fund are approximately \$5,543,362, an increase of 3% from the final 2023 amount of \$5,386,431. Budgeted expenditures are expected to be approximately \$6,245,739, an increase of 14% from the final 2023 amount of \$5,481,056. The School has added no major new programs to the fiscal 2024 budget.

If these estimates are realized, the School's budgetary general fund balance is expected to decrease by the close of fiscal 2024.

#### CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 400 Royal Palm Beach Blvd., Royal Palm Beach, Florida 33411.



# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center

#### REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center (the "School"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center
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In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

To the Board of Directors of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center Page 3

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 1 – 7 and the budgetary comparison information on pages 25 - 26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 20, 2024 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Orlando, Florida February 20, 2024

BKHM P.A.

# STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

# **JUNE 30, 2023**

	Governmental Activities			
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	2,150,842		
Accounts receivable		490,259		
Other assets		85,187		
Capital assets, net		216,258		
Total assets	\$	2,942,546		
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	92,346		
Accrued expenses		481,557		
Total liabilities		573,903		
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets		216,258		
Unrestricted		2,152,385		
Total net position		2,368,643		
Total liabilities and net position	\$	2,942,546		

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# **STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

# **FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

			Progr	am Revenu	ies		Net (Expense) Changes in N	
	Expenses	Charges for Services	O Gr	perating rants and ntributions	C: Gra	apital nts and ributions	Governmental Activities	Total
Governmental activities:			,		'			
Instruction	\$ 3,122,014	\$ -	\$	482,509	\$	-	\$ (2,639,505)	\$ (2,639,505)
Student support services	1,104,608	-		-		-	(1,104,608)	(1,104,608)
Instructional media services	50	-		-		-	(50)	(50)
Instructional staff training services	5,648	-		-		-	(5,648)	(5,648)
Board	323,587	-		-		-	(323,587)	(323,587)
General administration	52,741	-		-		-	(52,741)	(52,741)
School administration	522,774	-		-		-	(522,774)	(522,774)
Fiscal services	113,785	-		-		-	(113,785)	(113,785)
Central services	65,166	-		-		-	(65,166)	(65,166)
Student transportation services	3,976	-		-		-	(3,976)	(3,976)
Operation and maintenance of plant	475,221	-		-		-	(475,221)	(475,221)
Administrative technology services	4,038	-		-		-	(4,038)	(4,038)
Community services	170,944	37,275		_		-	(133,669)	(133,669)
Total primary government	\$ 5,964,552	\$ 37,275	\$	482,509	\$		(5,444,768)	(5,444,768)
	General revenu State and loc Contributions		nue				5,348,883 99,627	5,348,883 99,627
	Total gener	al revenues					5,448,510	5,448,510
	•	net position					3,742	3,742
	Net position at	beginning of ye	ear				2,364,901	2,364,901
	Net position at	end of year					\$ 2,368,643	\$ 2,368,643

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# **BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**JUNE 30, 2023** 

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund		General Revenue Governmental		Total Governmental Funds	
ASSETS				 		_	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,150,842	\$	-	\$ - 7.750	\$	2,150,842	
Accounts receivable Other assets	- 85,187		482,509	7,750		490,259 85,187	
Due from other governmental funds	490,259		-	-		490,259	
Total assets	\$ 2,726,288	\$	482,509	\$ 7,750	\$	3,216,547	
LIABILITIES							
Accounts payable	\$ 92,346	\$	-	\$ -	\$	92,346	
Accrued expenditures	481,557		-	-		481,557	
Due to general fund			482,509	7,750		490,259	
Total liabilities	573,903		482,509	 7,750		1,064,162	
FUND BALANCES							
Nonspendable:							
Other assets Committed:	85,187		-	-		85,187	
For economic contingencies	956,720		-	-		956,720	
Unassigned	1,110,478		-	 -		1,110,478	
Total fund balances	2,152,385			 -		2,152,385	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 2,726,288	\$	482,509	\$ 7,750	\$	3,216,547	

# RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

**JUNE 30, 2023** 

# Total fund balances - total governmental funds

\$ 2,152,385

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$432,956 and the accumulated depreciation is \$216,698.

216,258

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ 2,368,643

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Other Governmental Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b> Federal sources passed through local				
school district	\$ -	\$ 482,509	\$ -	\$ 482,509
State and local sources Contributions and other revenue	5,249,529 136,902	-	99,354	5,348,883 136,902
		400.500		
Total revenues	5,386,431	482,509	99,354	5,968,294
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction	2,605,334	482,509	-	3,087,843
Student support services	1,104,608	-	-	1,104,608
Instructional media services	50	-	-	50
Instructional staff training services	5,648	-	-	5,648
Board	323,587	-	-	323,587
General administration	52,741	-	-	52,741
School administration	517,610	-	-	517,610
Facilities acquisition and construction	110,000	-	-	110,000
Fiscal services	113,785	-	=	113,785
Central services	65,166	-	=	65,166
Student transportation services	3,976	-	=	3,976
Operation and maintenance of plant	375,867	-	99,354	475,221
Administrative technology services	4,038	-	-	4,038
Community services	170,944	-	=	170,944
Other capital outlay	27,702			27,702
Total expenditures	5,481,056	482,509	99,354	6,062,919
Net change in fund balances	(94,625)	-	-	(94,625)
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,247,010			2,247,010
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 2,152,385	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,152,385

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (94,625)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the costs of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$137,702) exceed depreciation expense	00 007
(\$39,335) in the current period.	 98,367
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ 3,742

#### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

### 1 ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Organization

The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc. (the "School") is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not For Profit Corporation Act and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is composed of at least three members. The School currently operates under the name of The Learning Center and formerly operated under the name of The Learning Center at the Els Center of Excellence.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Palm Beach County, Florida (the "School Board"). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2037 and may be renewed by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. At the end of the term of the charter, the School Board may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter's expiration. During the term of the charter, the School Board may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds, except capital outlay funds, revert back to the School Board. Any unencumbered capital outlay funds revert back to the Florida Department of Education ("FDOE") to be redistributed among eligible charter schools. The School meets the definition of a governmental entity under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's ("GASB") accounting guidance; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units of the School which should be reported with the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The School's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the GASB. Accordingly, both government-wide and fund financial statements are presented.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

The government-wide financial statements report information about the School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the School's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Program revenues consist of charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions. Charges for services refer to amounts received from those who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function. Grants and contributions consist of revenues that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues not classified as program revenues are reported as general revenues.

The government-wide financial statements of the School are generally divided into three categories:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – Most of the School's basic services are included here, such as instruction and school administration. Funds received through the Florida Education Finance Program ("FEFP") and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

<u>Business-type Activities</u> – In certain instances, the School may charge fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The School currently has no business-type activities.

<u>Component Units</u> – There currently are no component units included within the reporting entity of the School.

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is an accounting entity having a self-balancing set of accounts for recording assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund balance, revenues, expenditures, and other financing sources and uses. Resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based on the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The funds in the financial statements of this report are as follows:

#### Governmental Funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – To account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u> – To account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources and grants that are restricted by law or administrative action to expenditure for specific purposes and to provide a single source of accountability for all funds received.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – To account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

For purposes of these statements, the general and special revenue funds are considered major funds. The capital projects fund is considered non-major and is included as the other governmental fund.

### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and an economic resources focus. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues and expenses are recognized when they occur.

The modified accrual basis of accounting and current financial resources focus is followed by the governmental funds. Under the modified accrual basis, revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current year or soon enough thereafter to pay current liabilities. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. The principal exceptions to this general rule are: (1) interest on general long-term debt is recognized when due and (2) expenditures related to liabilities reported as general long-term debt are recognized when due.

### **Budgetary Basis Accounting**

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the fund level.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased are considered to be cash equivalents. Deposits totaling approximately \$2,054,000 were not fully guaranteed by the FDIC as of June 30, 2023. The School has not historically experienced losses on its bank cash deposits.

### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition. Purchased capital assets are reported at cost, net of accumulated depreciation, in the government-wide financial statements. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 - 10
Motor vehicles	7
Computer software	3

Information relative to changes in capital assets is described in Note 3.

### **Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's adopted spending policy is to spend from the restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, assigned, then the unassigned fund balance. Most funds were designated for one purpose at the time of their creation. Therefore, expenditures made out of the fund will be allocated to the applicable fund balance classifications in the order of the aforementioned spending policy. If expenditures are incurred that meet the purpose of more than one fund, they will be allocated to restricted fund balance first and then follow the order above. Funds can only be committed by formal action of the Board of Directors. No funds may be assigned. There are no minimum fund balance requirements for any of the School's funds.

The School has committed fund balance in the amount of \$956,720 as of June 30, 2023, which is to be maintained for economic contingencies.

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the School Board pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. As such, the School's revenue stream is largely dependent upon the general state of the economy and the amounts allotted to the FDOE by the state legislature. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(18), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the School Board.

Under the provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the FDOE for funding through the FEFP. Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The School Board receives a 5% administrative fee from the School, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

The School receives federal awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

The School is also eligible for charter school capital outlay funding. The amounts received under this program are based on the School's actual and projected student enrollment during the fiscal year. Funds received under this program may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures and, as such, the unexpended portion is reflected as restricted net position and reserved fund balance in the accompanying financial statements.

#### **Income Taxes**

The School is an organization exempt from income taxation under Section 501(a) as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. Accordingly, no provision for federal income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

#### **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources as of the date of the statement of net position and the balance sheet – governmental funds and affect revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

### **Subsequent Events**

The School has evaluated subsequent events through February 20, 2024, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

#### 2 INTERFUND ACTIVITIES

Due to/from other funds consisted of the following balances as of June 30, 2023:

	Interfund Receivables			nterfund Payables
General fund	\$	490,259	\$	-
Special revenue fund		-		482,509
Other non-major governmental fund		-	_	7,750
Total interfund	\$	490,259	\$	490,259

The amounts payable by the special revenue fund and the other non-major governmental fund to the general fund is to cover temporary cash shortages related to the timing of receipts.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# 3 CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity during 2023 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental activities: Capital assets not being depreciated: Construction in progress	\$ -	\$ 110,000	\$ -	\$ 110,000
Total capital assets not being depreciated		110,000		110,000
Capital assets being depreciated: Furniture, fixtures and equipment Motor vehicles Computer software	125,719 165,995 3,540	27,702 - 	- - -	153,421 165,995 3,540
Total capital assets	295,254	27,702		322,956
Less accumulated depreciation for: Furniture, fixtures and equipment Motor vehicles Computer software	(34,111) (139,712) (3,540)	(22,468) (16,867)	- - -	(56,579) (156,579) (3,540)
Total accumulated depreciation	(177,363)	(39,335)		(216,698)
Capital assets being depreciated, net	117,891	(11,633)		106,258
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 117,891	\$ 98,367	\$ -	\$ 216,258

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Governmental activities:		
Instruction	\$	34,171
School administration		5,164
Total governmental activities depreciation expense	\$	39,335

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 4 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### **Grants**

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectibility of any related receivable as of June 30, 2023 may be impaired. In the opinion of the School, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

### **Legal Matters**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

### **Risk Management Program**

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverages are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

### **Employee Benefit Plan**

The School sponsors a 403(b) Plan (the "Plan"), which is a defined contribution plan. The Plan operates under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. All employees may contribute up to an annual maximum of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. Under the terms of the Plan, the School contributes amounts to the Plan at the discretion of the Board of Directors. The School's did not make any contributions during 2023.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 5 SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources and amounts:

District School Board of Palm Beach County, Florida:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 2,999,752
Referendum revenue	786,976
Class size reduction	609,909
Discretionary local effort	594,925
Teacher salary increase allocation	158,357
Capital outlay	99,354
Reading allocation	32,551
Supplemental academic instruction	32,287
Instructional materials	11,237
Safe schools	10,191
Teacher lead	6,720
Mental health allocation	 6,624
Total	\$ 5,348,883

The administration fee paid to the School Board during 2023 totaled \$52,741, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND**

# **FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted	I Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget- Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
REVENUES				
State and local sources	\$4,828,262	\$ 5,349,793	\$ 5,249,529	\$ (100,264)
Contributions and other revenue	8,865	277	136,902	136,625
Total revenues	4,837,127	5,350,070	5,386,431	36,361
<b>EXPENDITURES</b> Current:				
Instruction	2,608,225	3,095,679	2,605,334	490,345
Instructional support services	918,000	1,096,423	1,104,608	(8,185)
Instructional media services	-	-	50	(50)
Instructional staff training services	-	-	5,648	(5,648)
Board	20,000	200,075	323,587	(123,512)
General administration	-	-	52,741	(52,741)
School administration	555,000	640,107	517,610	122,497
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	110,000	(110,000)
Fiscal services	120,000	113,282	113,785	(503)
Central services	105,000	65,165	65,166	(1)
Student transportation services	10,000	3,976	3,976	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	307,000	356,364	375,867	(19,503)
Administrative technology services	10,000	4,038	4,038	- (405.004)
Community services	1,000	5,060	170,944	(165,884)
Other capital outlay			27,702	(27,702)
Total expenditures	4,654,225	5,580,169	5,481,056	99,113
Net change in fund balance	182,902	(230,099)	(94,625)	135,474
Fund balance at beginning of year	2,247,010	2,247,010	2,247,010	
Fund balance at end of year	\$2,429,912	\$ 2,016,911	\$ 2,152,385	\$ 135,474

# **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

# **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND**

# **FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget- Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
REVENUES Federal sources passed through local school district	\$ 477,444	\$ 130,968	\$ 482,509	_\$ 351,541_
Total revenues	477,444	130,968	482,509	351,541
<b>EXPENDITURES</b> Current:				
Instruction	477,444	130,968	482,509	(351,541)
Total expenditures	477,444	130,968	482,509	(351,541)
Net change in fund balance	-	-	-	-
Fund balance at beginning of year				
Fund balance at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -



# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center (the "School"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 20, 2024.

### REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center
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We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described below, that we consider to be material weaknesses.

### Finding 2023-001: Accounts Receivable Monitoring

Accounts receivable in the current period and the prior period did not have appropriate support. We recommend that management periodically review accounts receivable to ensure that receivables exist and are valid claims.

### Finding 2023-002: Bank Reconciliations

Performing timely reconciliations between bank statements and the recorded cash accounts is an important internal control that protects an entity's assets and ensures that all transactions have been properly recorded. We noted that the bank statements for three of the School's cash accounts were not reconciled to the Company's general ledger on a regular basis during the year or at year-end. As a result, the School's assets were at an increased risk of misappropriation. In addition, we proposed and management recorded adjustments to the School's accounts. We recommend that reconciliations for all bank accounts be prepared and reviewed on a timely basis.

#### REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### SCHOOL'S RESPONSE TO FINDINGS

Government Auditing Standards require the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the written statement of explanation or rebuttal on page 33. The School's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

To the Board of Directors of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center Page 3

#### **PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Orlando, Florida February 20, 2024

BKHM, P.A.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL, CHAPTER 10.850



To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center

#### REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a The Learning Center (the "School"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated February 20, 2024.

### **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

### OTHER REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, which is dated February 20, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

#### PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. Corrective actions have not been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. Finding 2022-001 from the prior year audit is repeated finding 2023-001 in the current year audit.

#### **OFFICIAL TITLE**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is The Learning Center, and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education is 2791.

### FINANCIAL CONDITION AND MANAGEMENT

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the condition(s) described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific conditions met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

To the Board of Directors of
The Renaissance Learning Center, Inc., d/b/a
The Learning Center
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Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same. The financial condition assessment was done as of the fiscal year-end.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

#### **TRANSPARENCY**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **ADDITIONAL MATTERS**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

#### **PURPOSE OF THIS LETTER**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the District School Board of Palm Beach County, Florida and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Orlando, Florida February 20, 2024

BKHM, P.A.



February 19, 2024

BKHM, P.A. 1900 Summit Tower Blvd., Suite 170 Orlando, Florida 32810

<u>Response</u>— We have reviewed procedures and plan to make the necessary changes to improve internal control. Specifically, accounts receivable monitoring and reconciling functions previously performed by the school accounting personnel these are now separated and spread among the school finance firm and school bookkeeper. These changes have been implemented for this fiscal year.

Stacie Routt

**Executive Director** 

**The Learning Center**