



Annual Comprehensive
FINANCIAL REPORT
Fiscal year ending September 30, 2023





Clermont Public Services 12824 Hancock Road

The new, \$17 million facility sits on 17 acres and is the administrative and operational hub of Clermont's Public Services Department. The facility houses what is needed to construct and repair streets and sidewalks, maintain and repair buildings, parks and grounds, provide garbage collection, manage stormwater and maintain and repair more than 400 fleet vehicles that range from lawn mowers to fire engines.



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INTRODUCTORY SECTION





BRIAN M. BULTHUIS
CITY MANAGER

352-241-7358
BBulthuis@Clermontfl.org

November 15, 2024

Honorable Mayor Tim Murry,
Council Members and Citizens of the City of Clermont, Florida

Dear Mayor Murry, Council Members and the Citizens of the City of Clermont, Florida:

We are pleased to present the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the City of Clermont, Florida, for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. State law requires that every general-purpose local government publish each fiscal year a complete set of audited financial statements. This report is published to fulfill that requirement for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the City of Clermont has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the City of Clermont's financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States of America (GAAP). Because the cost of internal controls should not exceed anticipated benefits, the City of Clermont's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The City of Clermont's financial statements have been audited by McDirmit Davis & Company, LLC; a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the City of Clermont for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the City of Clermont's financial statements for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditor's report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides narrative introduction, overview and analysis of the basic financial statements. The MD&A provides "financial highlights" and interprets the financial reports by analyzing trends and by explaining changes, fluctuations and variances in the financial data. In addition, the MD&A is intended to disclose

any known significant events or decisions that affect the financial condition of the City. This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it.

Profile of the City of Clermont

The City was founded in 1884 and incorporated in 1916. The City currently has a land area of 19.2 square miles and a population of approximately 45,812. The City is located in south Lake County, approximately 22 miles west of the City of Orlando and about 25 miles northwest of Walt Disney World. Clermont, known as “Choice of Champions®”, is truly the crossroads of Florida, at the intersection of State Road 50, which runs east and west across the state, and U.S. Highway 27, which runs north and south through the center of the state.

Clermont is on a chain of 15 lakes connected by the winding Palatka River in the Ocklawaha Basin of tributaries of the St. Johns River, the only river system in the United States that flows north. The lakes offer residents the opportunity for excellent fishing, boating, swimming and other water sports, including competitive rowing, skiing and wakeboarding offered by world-class instructional schools. The City of Clermont is known for its scenic beauty, relaxed lifestyle, recreational facilities and temperate climate. Residents have a wide variety of housing and property-ownership opportunities, including lakefront and lake-access property, golf-course communities, homes in existing neighborhoods, residential retirement communities and new subdivisions.

The City of Clermont provides a full range of services as directed by its charter. These include police and fire protection, street and sidewalk maintenance, planning and development, code enforcement, recreational facilities and programs, cemetery and general administrative functions. The City also provides potable water, wastewater collection and treatment, reclaimed water production and distribution, stormwater treatment, solid waste collection and recycling services.

The City operates according to a Council/Manager form of government, with an appointed City Manager, four elected City Council members and an elected Mayor. The governing body has legislative responsibilities, including setting policy, passing ordinances, adopting the budget, appointing committees and hiring the City Manager. The City Manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and ordinances of the governing body, overseeing the day-to-day operations of the government and hiring the directors of the various departments.

The annual budget serves as the foundation for the City of Clermont’s financial planning and control. All departments of the City of Clermont are required to submit requests for appropriations to the City Manager. The City Manager then uses these requests as the starting point for developing a proposed budget. The City Manager then presents this proposed budget to the Council for review. The City Council is required to hold public hearings on the proposed budget and to adopt a final budget by no later than September 30, the close of the City of Clermont’s fiscal year. The appropriated budget is prepared by fund (e.g. general fund), and department (e.g. police department). The City Manager may make transfers of appropriations within departments; however, any revisions that alter the total appropriations of a department must be approved by City Council. Original and final amended budget-to-actual comparisons are provided in this report for each individual governmental fund.

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which the City of Clermont operates.

Local Economy

The City of Clermont is essentially residential in character and its economy is centered in retail, real estate, personal services and healthcare. During the last 5 years, Clermont's population has increased by 6,706 residents or 16.5%. Clermont's economic factors for FY 2023 indicated continued recovery of impacts from the pandemic in both unemployment and per capita personal income levels, both of these areas have moved in a favorable direction. The per capita personal income levels have increased \$8,871 or 27.5% over the last 5 years. The City's unemployment rate increased from 2.8% to 3.4% over the last 5 years, yet this rate continues to be below the county, state and national averages. Educational institutions in Clermont, such as Lake-Sumter State College, St. Leo University and the University of Central Florida, assist in supplying a skilled labor force. One of the highlighted areas of change has been the increase in property values; this year had a 12.0% increase in taxable property values. Primarily due to this increase in property values, Clermont has maintained a property tax-millage rate (5.0600) within the bottom half of other comparable cities in the Central Florida region.

The cost of living for the region is below the national average. There is no personal income tax, either locally or statewide. Sales tax, currently at 7%, is not charged on food or medicine. One cent of the sales tax charged within the county is limited to \$50 per transaction (1% of \$5,000). As discussed in the MD&A, this additional penny sales tax must be used for infrastructure including roads, buildings, land, land improvements and certain equipment.

Long-term Financial Planning

The City uses an extensive water and sewer master plan to manage growth in the water and sewer utility systems. The plan outlines water and sewer line size requirements for planned development with rough cost estimates. The plan also has benchmarks for plant expansions and additional well requirements.

The Clermont City Council and management, through careful short- and long-range planning and sound management practices, are committed to budgeting and managing all resources in the most cost-effective manner. The City prepares a Five-Year Capital Plan as part of the annual budget process. The Capital Plan is a multi-year prioritized schedule that identifies future capital outlay by the year it is intended to be purchased or commenced, the amount to be spent per year, and the funding source.

Relevant Financial Policies

The City regularly reviews revenues and expenditures throughout the fiscal year. Quarterly budget reports are prepared and presented to the City Council. The reports show budget-to-actual for the city's top 10 revenues, total fund revenues, total fund expenditures, departmental expenditures and various department performance indicators. Through this process, if actual revenues are expected to fall short of the budgeted amount, expenditures are reduced to ensure that a shortage of funds or a significant use of fund balance does not occur.

Major Initiatives

The completion of several capital projects included in the award-winning Downtown Waterfront Master Plan continues to be the major emphasis of the City. The Master Plan offers an exciting view of the future of Clermont and how to protect the very charms that have drawn hundreds of thousands to this internationally recognized city that is one of the nation's top places to live, as well as a training ground for the world's elite athletes. The following capital projects are included in the Master Plan and are expected to be completed within the next two years. The listed projects below are being funded primarily from several grants and a loan. It is important to note that no General Fund reserves are being used to fund the construction of these projects.

- The **Downtown Waterfront District** area includes Montrose Street, Minneola Street and Osceola Street between 7th and 8th streets. The proposed improvements consist of streetscapes, landscaping, bathrooms, lighting, upgrades for event lighting and music, banners and beautification. A focal point will be created at City Hall Park to anchor downtown visitors, creating a destination and meeting point in the heart of downtown Clermont. In addition, the city plans to demarcate the halfway point of the Coast-to-Coast Trail. Phase one of the project was completed in 2021. Phase two of the project is under construction with expected completion in 2024. Phase three design is also underway with construction starting in 2023. The total project is anticipated to cost approximately \$17 million.
- The **Public Services Facility Relocation** construction project is underway, and involves the expansion and relocation of the existing antiquated facility. The new facility will be located on Hancock Road. The \$17 million facility will feature a 5,240 square-foot administrative building and a 23,340 square-foot compound for city fleet maintenance activities. Construction is expected to be completed in Fiscal Year 2024.

In addition to the Master Plan projects there is a major Utility Projects underway.

- The **Wastewater Treatment Facility Expansion** project is required in order to meet the increased demand generated within the service area. The project is designed to take the facility from the existing permitted capacity of 4 MGD to 6.5 MGD with the construction starting during 2023. This project will not only allow the facility to maintain regulatory compliance, it will also allow the City to continue the history of responsibly utilizing water resources by expanding the volume of effluent that can be produced for public access reuse. This project has an estimated cost of \$50 million.

Awards and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City of Clermont for its comprehensive annual financial report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020. That was the 33rd consecutive year the City received the prestigious award. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. The City has not submitted a report since that period.

We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

Credit must be given to the Mayor and the City Council for their support in maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of the City of Clermont's finances. The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the efficient and dedicated services of the staff in the City Manager's Office and Finance Department. We would like to express our appreciation to all members of these departments who assisted and contributed to the preparation of this report.

Respectfully submitted,

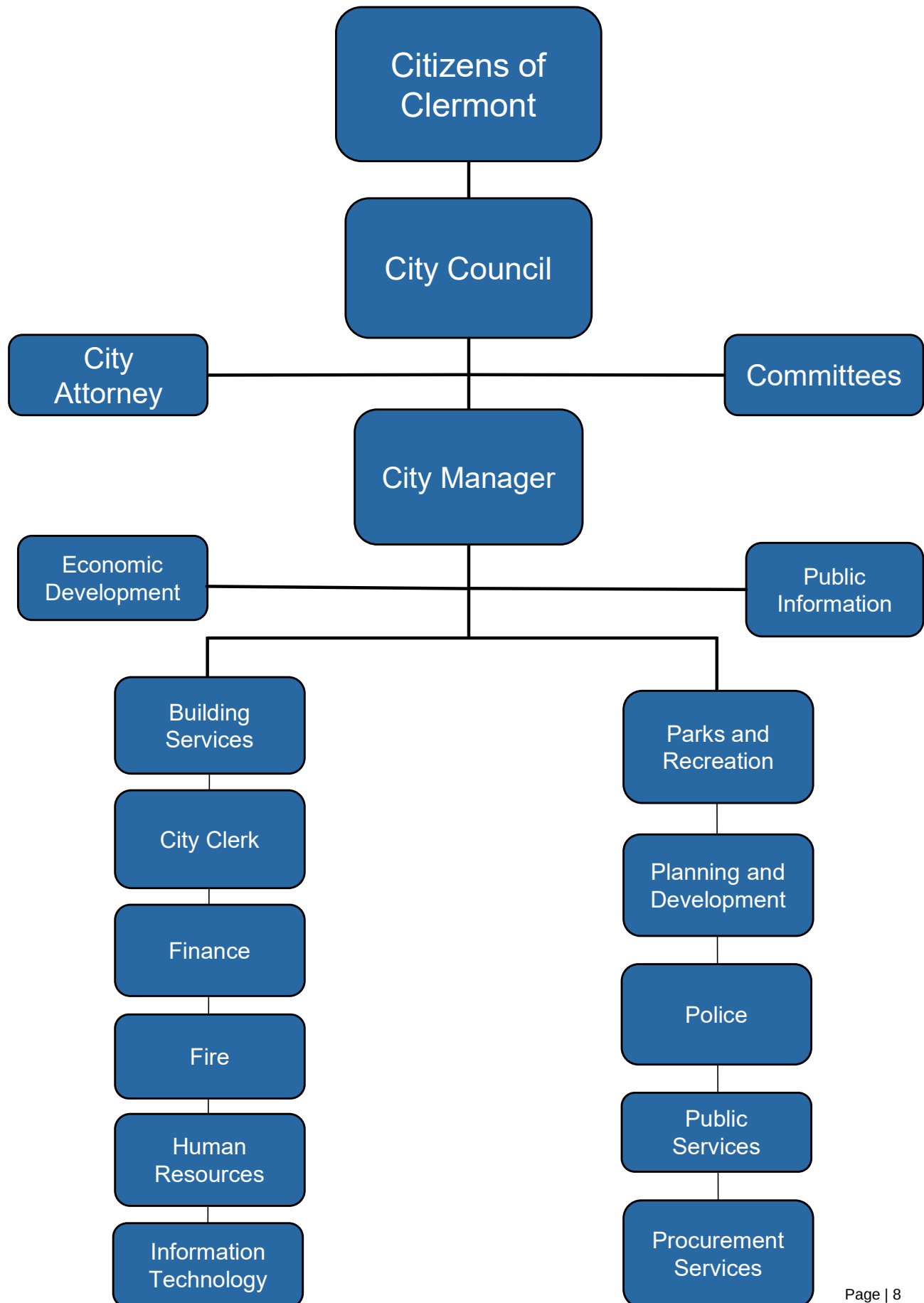


Brian M. Bulthuis
City Manager



Scott E. Borrer
Finance Director

**City of Clermont, Florida
Organization Chart
For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2023**



**City of Clermont, Florida
List of Elected and Appointed Officials
For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2023**

Elected Officials

Tim Murry
Mayor

Jim Purvis
Mayor Pro-Tem

Michael Gonzalez
Council Member

Ebo Entsuaah
Council Member

Michele Pines
Council Member

Appointed Officials

Brian Bulthuis
City Manager

Scott Davidoff
Deputy City Manager

David Ezell
Fire Chief

Dan Mantzaris
City Attorney

Nadine Ohlinger
Human Resources Director

Tracy Ackroyd Howe
City Clerk

Wayne Fountain
Information Technology Director

Laurie Windham
Communications Director

Brian Forman
Parks and Recreation Director

Lisa Widican
Building Services Director

Charles Broadway
Police Chief

Curt Henschel
Planning & Development Services Director

Stoney Brunson
Public Works Director

Scott Borrer
Interim Finance Director

Freddy Suarez
Purchasing Director



FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clermont, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the *City of Clermont, Florida* (the "City"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City, as of September 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund, Infrastructure Special Revenue Fund, and ARPA Special Revenue Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We have conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The City's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit accordance with GAAS, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control –related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis and pension and other post employment benefits disclosures on page 17 through 26 and 83 through 89 and be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance (the "Schedule"), as required by the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the introductory section and statistical section but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 18, 2024 on our consideration of the City's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the City's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McDermitt Davis

Orlando, FL
November 18, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS



As management of the City of Clermont, Florida we offer readers of the City of Clermont's (the City) financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City of Clermont for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal, which can be found on pages 3 through 7 of this report.

Financial Highlights

- The City of Clermont's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows at September 30, 2023 by \$270,762,397 (net position). Of this amount, \$51,539,132 (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The City's total net position increased by \$20,455,794 (or 8%) during fiscal year 2023 primarily due to an increase in total revenues. The most significant factor was the increase in property taxes, which changed from \$15.3 million to \$20.8 million. This was primarily due to the increase in property values and a millage rate adjustment.
- At September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$54,086,541 an increase of \$4,527,523 from the previous fiscal year. Of this amount \$22,022,754 (unassigned fund balance) is available for spending at the government's discretion.
- The General Fund, the City's primary operating fund, reported an unassigned fund balance of \$22,022,754, which represents 56% of total General Fund expenditures.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the City of Clermont's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City of Clermont's financial position, in a manner similar to a private-sector business. They include a *Statement of Net Position* and a *Statement of Activities*. These statements appear on pages 29 and 30 of the report.

The *Statement of Net Position* presents information on all of the City's assets and liabilities and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The *Statement of Activities* presents information showing how the City's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City of Clermont that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of the City of Clermont include general government, public safety, physical environment, transportation, economic environment, and culture and recreation. The business-type activities of the City of Clermont include water, sewer, sanitation, and stormwater utilities.

The government-wide financial statements include only the City of Clermont itself (known as the *primary government*) and one blended component unit (The City of Clermont Community Redevelopment Trust Fund).

Fund financial statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City of Clermont, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City of Clermont can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the City's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The City of Clermont maintains thirteen individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund, Capital Projects Fund, Infrastructure Fund and ARPA Fund, which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other nine governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is provided in the form of *combining statements* elsewhere in this report.

The City of Clermont adopts an annual appropriated budget for all of its governmental funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided for the General Fund (pages 34 - 35), the Infrastructure Fund (page 36), and the ARPA fund (page 37) to demonstrate compliance with budgets. Other major and nonmajor funds comparisons can be found beginning on page 100.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 31 - 37 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The City of Clermont maintains two types of proprietary funds: *enterprise* and *internal service*, which can be found on pages 38 - 43 of this report.

Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The City of Clermont uses enterprise funds to account for water, sewer, sanitation and stormwater utilities. *Internal service funds* are an accounting tool used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among various functions. The City utilizes an internal service fund for its health insurance. Because services accounted for in the internal service fund predominately benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, it has been included within the *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for water, sewer, sanitation, and stormwater which are all considered to be major funds.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the City of Clermont's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for the proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 44 - 45 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to financial statements can be found on pages 49 - 80 of this report.

Other Information

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with other governmental and proprietary funds are presented immediately following the notes to the financial statements. Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 96 - 111 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

The following is a summary of the City's net position for governmental and business-type activities for the current year as compared to the prior year. For more detail see the Statement of Net Position.

	Net Position					
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
Assets:						
Current and other assets	\$ 67,944,177	\$ 63,295,511	\$ 70,464,789	\$ 68,008,090	\$ 138,408,966	\$ 131,303,601
Capital assets	93,316,285	84,078,750	106,136,270	98,166,957	199,452,555	182,245,707
Total assets	161,260,462	147,374,261	176,601,059	166,175,047	337,861,521	313,549,308
Deferred Outflows of Resources:						
Deferred outflow of pension and OPEB earnings	9,166,283	10,594,352	346,165	405,698	9,512,448	11,000,050
Deferred charge of refunding	-	-	564,794	645,480	564,794	645,480
Total deferred outflows of resources	9,166,283	10,594,352	910,959	1,051,178	10,077,242	11,645,530
Liabilities:						
Long-term liabilities outstanding	42,328,345	40,351,634	16,990,747	17,966,773	59,319,092	58,318,407
Other liabilities	11,479,463	12,534,561	5,384,776	2,581,582	16,864,239	15,116,143
Total liabilities	53,807,808	52,886,195	22,375,523	20,548,355	76,183,331	73,434,550
Deferred Inflow of Resources:						
Deferred inflow of pension and OPEB earnings	965,423	1,403,154	27,612	50,531	993,035	1,453,685
Net Position:						
Net investment in capital assets	70,283,583	58,736,145	96,286,430	86,666,673	166,570,013	145,402,818
Restricted	22,152,813	18,690,598	30,500,439	30,272,922	52,653,252	48,963,520
Unrestricted	23,217,118	26,252,521	28,322,014	29,687,744	51,539,132	55,940,265
Total net position	\$ 115,653,514	\$ 103,679,264	\$ 155,108,883	\$ 146,627,339	\$ 270,762,397	\$ 250,306,603

The City's total net position at September 30, 2023 was \$270,762,397. Of the City's total net position \$166,570,013 (61.5%) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, improvements, infrastructure and equipment) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. Although the City of Clermont's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the City's total net position, \$52,653,252 (19.5%) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of the City's total net position, \$51,539,132 (19.0%) is unrestricted. These assets may be used at the City's discretion in meeting its ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

The City's net position increased by \$20,455,794 during the current fiscal year. Major components of this increase are discussed in the Governmental and Business-Type Activities sections to follow. Restricted reserves represent the accumulation of impact fee funds for upcoming and ongoing capital projects.

The following is a summary of the City's governmental and business-type activities for fiscal year 2022-23, including revenues and expenses, with a comparison to the prior year. For more detail see the Statement of Activities.

	Changes in Net Position					
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
Revenues:						
Program revenues -						
Charges for services	\$ 10,793,910	\$ 10,068,644	\$ 25,605,783	\$ 23,305,913	\$ 36,399,693	\$ 33,374,557
Operating grants and contributions	5,088,676	14,583,447	-	-	5,088,676	14,583,447
Capital grants and contributions	1,534,504	23,375	7,282,211	6,312,708	8,816,715	6,336,083
General revenues -						
Property Taxes	20,882,299	15,349,735	-	-	20,882,299	15,349,735
Business Taxes	156,163	144,528	-	-	156,163	144,528
Franchise Fees	4,535,983	3,812,938	-	-	4,535,983	3,812,938
Utility Taxes	5,353,571	4,684,059	-	-	5,353,571	4,684,059
Intergovernmental	12,711,481	12,179,646	-	-	12,711,481	12,179,646
Investment income and miscellaneous	1,828,423	290,322	1,751,850	(471,841)	3,580,273	(181,519)
Gain on sale of capital assets	93,710	42,372	10	775	93,720	43,147
Total revenues	62,978,720	61,179,066	34,639,854	29,147,555	97,618,574	90,326,621
Expenses:						
General government	6,475,508	5,322,105	-	-	6,475,508	5,322,105
Public safety	32,141,074	28,925,227	-	-	32,141,074	28,925,227
Physical environment	3,603,315	3,772,739	-	-	3,603,315	3,772,739
Transportation	2,335,156	1,927,707	-	-	2,335,156	1,927,707
Economic environment	1,279,364	1,337,164	-	-	1,279,364	1,337,164
Culture and recreation	3,987,873	4,227,083	-	-	3,987,873	4,227,083
Interest on long-term debt	588,228	635,273	-	-	588,228	635,273
Water	-	-	9,783,665	9,107,744	9,783,665	9,107,744
Sewer	-	-	10,491,389	9,175,803	10,491,389	9,175,803
Sanitation	-	-	3,925,453	3,993,702	3,925,453	3,993,702
Stormwater	-	-	2,551,755	2,443,406	2,551,755	2,443,406
Total expenses	50,410,518	46,147,298	26,752,262	24,720,655	77,162,780	70,867,953
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position						
Before Transfers	12,568,202	15,031,768	7,887,592	4,426,900	20,455,794	19,458,668
Transfers	(593,952)	294,404	593,952	(294,404)	-	-
Increase in Net Position	11,974,250	15,326,172	8,481,544	4,132,496	20,455,794	19,458,668
Net Position - Beginning	103,679,264	88,353,092	146,627,339	142,494,843	250,306,603	230,847,935
Net Position - Ending	\$ 115,653,514	\$ 103,679,264	\$ 155,108,883	\$ 146,627,339	\$ 270,762,397	\$ 250,306,603

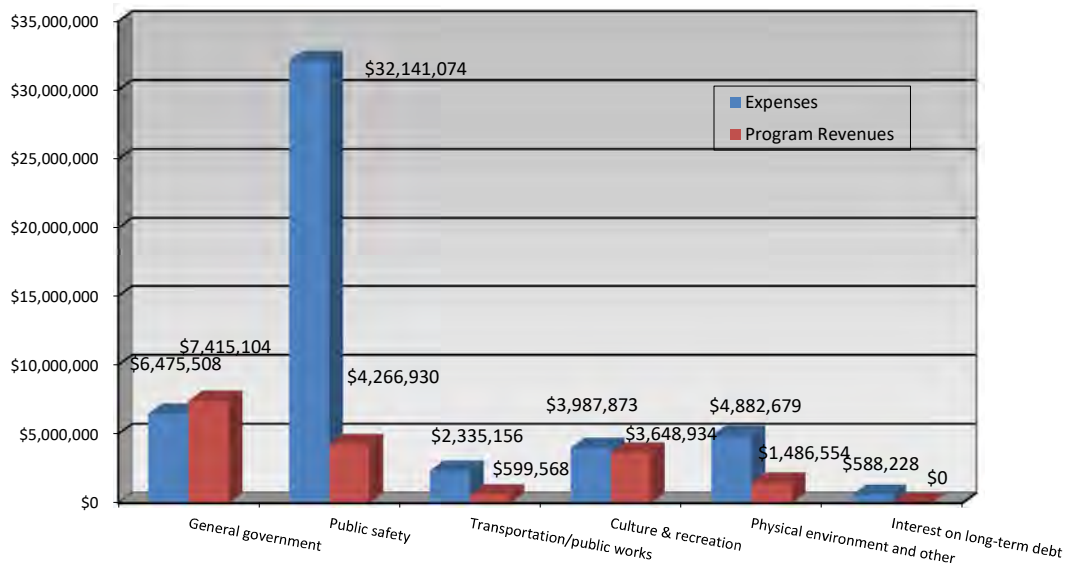
Governmental Activities

Governmental activities increased the City of Clermont's net position by \$11,974,250. The increase in governmental activity net position is due to revenues increasing at a rate faster than expenses. While revenues increased 2.9% to \$62.98 million, expenses increased at a 9.2% rate to \$50.4 million.

In addition to the ARPA distributions received by the City, revenue growth is primarily due to additional residents, increasing property valuations, and higher retail activity. For instance, the Total Taxable Assessed Value of property increased 12.0% or \$527 million in FY23. Combined with a millage rate adjustment this led to an increase in receipts of approximately \$5.5 million.

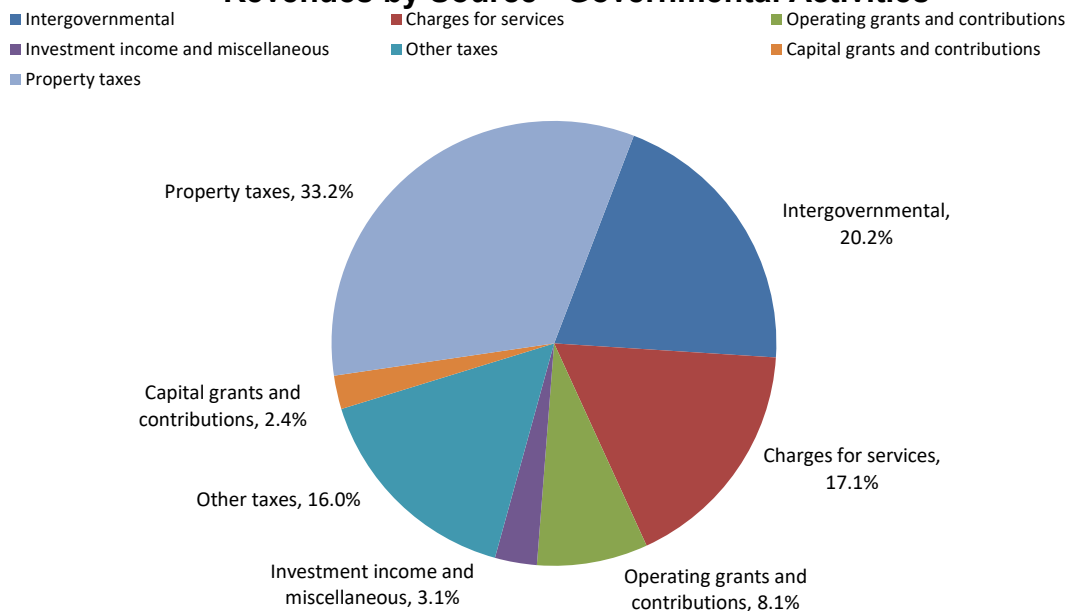
The following graph is a comparison of program revenues and program expenses for all governmental activities. This chart is intended to give the reader an idea of the degree to which governmental activities are self-supporting.

Expenses and Program Revenues - Governmental Activities



The following pie chart illustrates the composition of governmental activities revenue and its percent in relation to total governmental activities revenues.

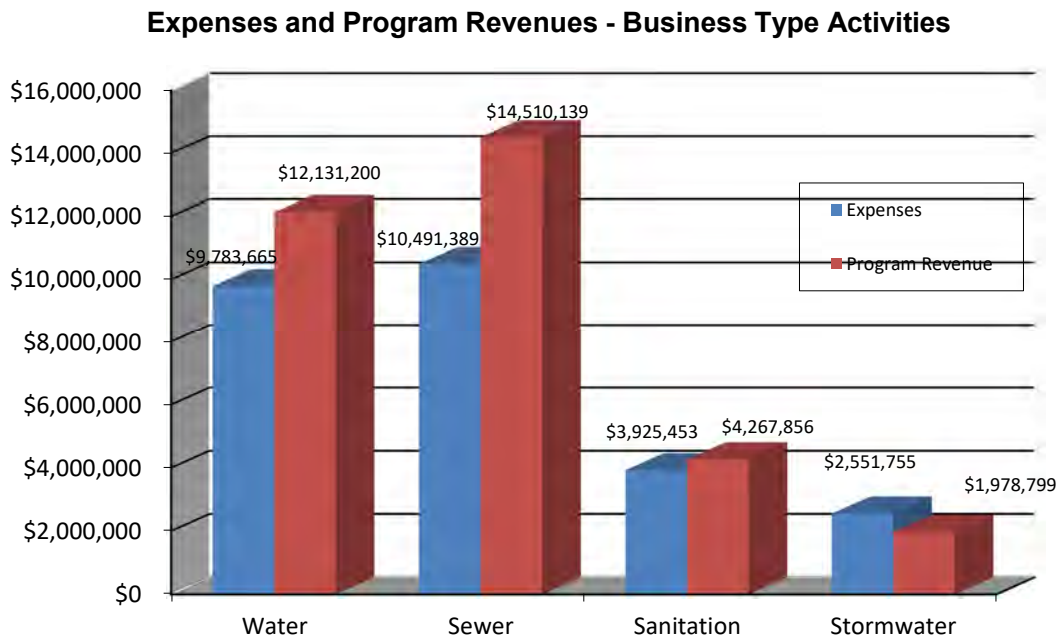
Revenues by Source - Governmental Activities



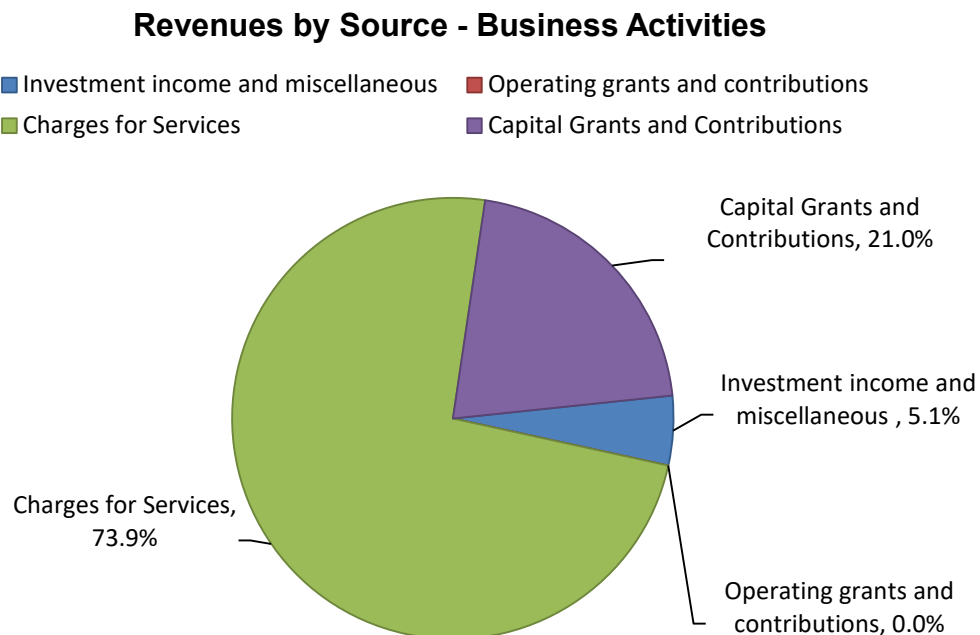
Business-Type Activities

Business-type activities increased the City of Clermont's net position by \$8,481,544. This change is primarily due to a combination of rate adjustments to support capital projects and increased revenue from services resulting from an increase in residents and customers.

The following graph is a comparison of program revenues and program expenses for all business-type activities. This chart is intended to give the reader an idea of the degree to which business-type activities are self-supporting.



The following pie chart illustrates the composition of business-type activities revenue and its percent in relation to total business-type activities revenues.



Financial Analysis of the City's Funds

As noted earlier, the City of Clermont uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related requirements.

Governmental Funds.

The focus of the City's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City of Clermont's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$54,086,541 an increase of \$4,527,523 in comparison with the prior year. This increase is primarily due to additional cash balances resulting from the ARPA distributions received but not yet spent during FY23, and an increase in ad valorem revenue. Of the governmental funds combined ending fund balances, \$22,022,754 (41%) represents *unassigned fund balance*, which is available for spending at the City's discretion. An additional \$8,064,002 (*assigned fund balance*) has been set aside for planned master plan project expenditures. *Restricted fund balances* totaling over \$22.1 million include funds required for debt service, as well as funds collected for specific purposes such as impact fees and community redevelopment. The remainder of fund balance is *nonspendable* (\$1,860,474) to indicate that it is not available for spending because it has already been committed for prepaids and inventories.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the City of Clermont. As of September 30, 2023, the fund balance in the General Fund was \$25,541,561 an increase of \$5,453,239 primarily from an increase in revenues; property taxes, franchise fees, licenses and permits, and charges for services all surpassed the 2022 amounts. The change in fund balance was more than the anticipated amount of the original budget by \$5,468,247 and \$5,606,223 more than the revised budget. Revenues were more than budgeted by \$2,719,268, due to an increase in intergovernmental, which was due to better than anticipated state projections on sales and gas taxes. Departmental expenditures came in less than anticipated resulting in no use of reserves in 2022. Of the total fund balance in the General Fund, \$22,022,754 (86.2%) is unassigned fund balance. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 55.9% of total General Fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 64.8% of that same amount.

The City has a Capital Projects Fund that is considered a major fund under criteria set forth by GASB Statement No. 34. This fund is used to account for the acquisition of capital assets or construction of major capital projects not being financed by proprietary funds. Funds have been accumulated so projects can be completed on a pay-as-you-go basis. The fund balance in this fund decreased by \$4,780,942 in fiscal year 2023, primarily due to spending of proceeds from the Master Plan Capital Projects Revenue Note. The most significant projects were a streetscape project and construction of a new public services facility.

The City has an Infrastructure Fund that is considered a major fund under criteria set forth by GASB Statement No. 34. This fund was established to account for the proceeds of the Local Government Infrastructure Surtax. The proceeds and interest accrued thereto, by law are only to be used to finance, plan and construct infrastructure. The fund balance in this fund increased by \$439,628 in fiscal year 2023 primarily due to an increase of \$800,000 in sales tax collections.

The remainder of the change of \$3,415,598 to the governmental fund balance was from the non-major governmental funds. Recreation, Police and Fire Impact Fee fund balances combined for an increase of \$2,799,186 in fiscal year 2023 primarily due to the collection of impact fees on new development within the City. Other nonmajor governmental funds that realized an increase in fund balance include the Building Services Fund and the Cemetery Fund.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds are used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. The City's major proprietary funds are water, sewer, sanitation and stormwater.

The Water Fund accounts for the provision of potable water and reclaimed irrigation services to City and non-City residents. All activities necessary to the provision of these services are accounted for in this fund, including, but not limited to administration, plant and line maintenance. As of September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's Water Fund reported total net position of \$55,058,996, an increase of \$2,878,747 in comparison with the prior year. This increase in net position was due to revenues exceeding expenses as well as the capital contributions of water impact fees on new development in the City.

The Sewer Fund accounts for the provision of sewer services to City and non-City residents. All activities necessary to the provision of these services are accounted for in this fund, including, but not limited to administration, plant and line maintenance. As of September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's Sewer Fund reported total net position of \$80,140,784, an increase of \$4,279,967 in comparison with the prior year. This increase in net position was primarily due to the capital contributions of sewer impact fees on new development in the City.

The Sanitation Fund accounts for the provision of garbage and trash collection, recycling, and composting services to City residents. All activities necessary to the provision of these services are accounted for in this fund. As of September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's Sanitation Fund reported total net position of \$7,133,389, an increase of \$430,700 in comparison with the prior year. This increase in net position is due to net operating income.

The Stormwater Fund accounts for the management of the City's stormwater drainage system. All activities necessary to the provision of these services are accounted for in this fund. As of September 30, 2023, the City of Clermont's Stormwater Fund reported total net position of \$12,497,217, an increase of \$482,320 in comparison with the prior year. This increase is primarily due to capital contributions and internal transfers to offset capital expenditures.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

- During the year there was a \$325,958 net increase in appropriations between the original and final amended budget, representing a 0.8% change.

General Fund budgeted revenues increased by \$2,666,618 between the original and final budget. Significant components of the increase were related to higher than originally anticipated intergovernmental revenues, investment income, and franchise fees.

Considering the above noted increases in General Fund budgeted appropriations, actual expenditures were less than budgeted by \$2,225,483.

Capital Assets

The following is a summary of the City of Clermont's capital assets, net of depreciation for governmental and business-type activities for the current year with a comparison to the prior year. Additional information on the City of Clermont's capital assets can be found in Note 6 of this report.

Capital Assets (net of depreciation)						
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
Land	\$ 26,601,001	\$ 25,851,030	\$ 1,511,807	\$ 1,511,807	\$ 28,112,808	\$ 27,362,837
Buildings	16,735,437	17,325,719	796,624	817,003	17,532,061	18,142,722
Infrastructure	22,353,930	21,994,814	73,855,477	78,308,609	96,209,407	100,303,423
Machinery and Equipment	7,060,388	6,217,412	4,942,130	5,231,558	12,002,518	11,448,970
Intangibles	83,549	57,548	869,181	1,032,724	952,730	1,090,272
Construction in Progress	20,481,980	12,632,227	24,161,051	11,265,256	44,643,031	23,897,483
Total	\$ 93,316,285	\$ 84,078,750	\$ 106,136,270	\$ 98,166,957	\$ 199,452,555	\$ 182,245,707

The City of Clermont's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of September 30, 2023, amounts to \$199,452,555 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, improvements/infrastructure, machinery and equipment and intangibles. The total change in the City's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$17,206,818. As displayed in the Capital Assets table the primary categories of buildings, infrastructure, and machinery and equipment all realized a decrease in net depreciation totals. This results from accumulated depreciation and/or disposals exceeding total additions for the year. However, the construction in progress category of capital assets increased 86.8% due to a number of ongoing projects within the City. These include a downtown streetscape project and the construction of a new public services facility.

Debt Administration

The following is a summary of the City's long-term debt for governmental and business-type activity for the current year with a comparison to the prior year. Additional information on long-term debt can be found in Note 7 of this report.

Outstanding Debt						
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
Revenue bonds payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,000,000	\$ 8,900,000	\$ 8,000,000	\$ 8,900,000
Notes payable	22,547,685	24,766,095	4,486,698	4,874,692	27,034,383	29,640,787
Financed purchases	485,017	576,510	-	-	485,017	576,510
Total	\$ 23,032,702	\$ 25,342,605	\$ 12,486,698	\$ 13,774,692	\$ 35,519,400	\$ 39,117,297

As of September 30, 2023, total outstanding debt was \$35,519,400, which includes both revenue bonds payable and notes payable. The outstanding debt amount decreased \$3,597,897 over the previous year.

Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The fiscal year 2024 budget was approved with the use of \$297,628 in reserves to balance the General Fund budget. Following a period of seven years of maintaining the same property tax millage rate, the City Council authorized a second consecutive year adopting a millage rate of 5.0600. This rate remains one of the lowest of comparable cities in the region. Property values continued to increase in fiscal year 2024 in the amount of 13.8%.

Pursuant to a utility rate study performed by a private consulting firm, the Clermont City Council adopted a resolution in December 2017 that provided for an increase to stormwater rates in January 2018. This resolution also provided for inflation based increases to the water, sewer, stormwater, and sanitation rates every October 1st, starting October 1, 2018. The increase is based on the Florida Public Service Commission Annual Deflator Index and are necessary, primarily to provide funding for the future planned capital projects. The 2024 budget includes these rate increases in the Proprietary Funds.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the City of Clermont's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information should be addressed to the office of the Finance Director, City of Clermont, P.O. Box 120219, Clermont, Florida 34712.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Net Position
September 30, 2023

	Primary Government		
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 41,212,424	\$ 28,153,377	\$ 69,365,801
Investments	18,938,897	20,756,476	39,695,373
Receivables, net	1,287,547	796,939	2,084,486
Inventories	30,095	23,701	53,796
Due from other governments	1,770,543	-	1,770,543
Internal balances	(345,624)	345,624	-
Prepaid costs	1,830,395	223,607	2,054,002
Restricted assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	-	3,008,546	3,008,546
Investments	3,174,316	17,064,299	20,238,615
Interest receivable	45,584	92,220	137,804
Capital assets not being depreciated	47,082,981	25,672,858	72,755,839
Capital assets being depreciated, net of accumulated depreciation	46,233,304	80,463,412	126,696,716
Total assets	161,260,462	176,601,059	337,861,521
Deferred Outflows of Resources:			
Deferred outflow of pension earnings	8,006,076	-	8,006,076
Deferred outflow related to OPEB	1,160,207	346,165	1,506,372
Deferred charge on refunding	-	564,794	564,794
Total deferred outflows of resources	9,166,283	910,959	10,077,242
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,890,986	5,384,776	12,275,762
Unearned revenue	4,588,477	-	4,588,477
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Due within one year	2,560,244	1,371,775	3,932,019
Due in more than one year	39,768,101	15,618,972	55,387,073
Total liabilities	53,807,808	22,375,523	76,183,331
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Deferred inflow of pension earnings	872,876	-	872,876
Deferred inflow related to OPEB	92,547	27,612	120,159
Total deferred inflows of resources	965,423	27,612	993,035
Net Position:			
Net investment in capital assets	70,283,583	96,286,430	166,570,013
Restricted for:			
Capital Improvements	-	30,500,439	30,500,439
Community redevelopment	614,611	-	614,611
Public safety	4,813,211	-	4,813,211
Culture and recreation	6,315,198	-	6,315,198
Infrastructure	4,477,621	-	4,477,621
Debt service	1,897,822	-	1,897,822
Building services	2,601,374	-	2,601,374
Transportation	24,742	-	24,742
Cemetery	1,408,234	-	1,408,234
Unrestricted	23,217,118	28,322,014	51,539,132
Total net position	\$ 115,653,514	\$ 155,108,883	\$ 270,762,397

City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Activities
Year Ended September 30, 2023

					Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
					Primary Government		
Functions/Programs:	Expenses	Program Revenue			Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions			
Governmental Activities:							
General government	\$ 6,475,508	\$ 4,537,641	\$ 2,877,463	\$ -	\$ 939,596	\$ -	\$ 939,596
Public safety	32,141,074	2,805,285	1,461,645	-	(27,874,144)	-	(27,874,144)
Physical environment	3,603,315	-	-	1,486,554	(2,116,761)	-	(2,116,761)
Transportation/public works	2,335,156	-	599,568	-	(1,735,588)	-	(1,735,588)
Economic environment	1,279,364	-	-	-	(1,279,364)	-	(1,279,364)
Culture and recreation	3,987,873	3,450,984	150,000	47,950	(338,939)	-	(338,939)
Interest on long-term debt	588,228	-	-	-	(588,228)	-	(588,228)
Total governmental activities	50,410,518	10,793,910	5,088,676	1,534,504	(32,993,428)	-	(32,993,428)
Business-Type Activities							
Water	9,783,665	10,068,465	-	2,062,735	-	2,347,535	2,347,535
Sewer	10,491,389	9,320,663	-	5,189,476	-	4,018,750	4,018,750
Sanitation	3,925,453	4,267,856	-	-	-	342,403	342,403
Stormwater	2,551,755	1,948,799	-	30,000	-	(572,956)	(572,956)
Total business-type activities	26,752,262	25,605,783	-	7,282,211	-	6,135,732	6,135,732
Total primary government	\$ 77,162,780	\$ 36,399,693	\$ 5,088,676	\$ 8,816,715	(32,993,428)	6,135,732	(26,857,696)
General Revenues:							
Property taxes					20,882,299	-	20,882,299
Business taxes					156,163	-	156,163
Franchise fees					4,535,983	-	4,535,983
Utility taxes					5,353,571	-	5,353,571
Intergovernmental - unrestricted					12,711,481	-	12,711,481
Unrestricted investment earnings					1,198,727	1,751,850	2,950,577
Miscellaneous					629,696	-	629,696
Gain on sale of capital assets					93,710	10	93,720
Transfers					(593,952)	593,952	-
Total general revenues and transfers					44,967,678	2,345,812	47,313,490
Change in net position					11,974,250	8,481,544	20,455,794
Net Position - beginning					103,679,264	146,627,339	250,306,603
Net Position - ending					\$ 115,653,514	\$ 155,108,883	\$ 270,762,397

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

City of Clermont, Florida
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
September 30, 2023

	General	Capital Projects	Infrastructure Special Revenue	ARPA Special Revenue Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 13,896,571	\$ 4,040,764	\$ 3,591,391	\$ 4,464,200	\$ 12,265,559	\$ 38,258,485
Investments	11,649,928	-	750,241	-	6,124,228	18,524,397
Receivables, net	1,313,144	-	1,848	-	10,779	1,325,771
Inventories, at cost	30,095	-	-	-	-	30,095
Due from other governments	1,443,926	-	326,617	-	-	1,770,543
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prepaid costs	1,816,878	-	-	-	13,501	1,830,379
Restricted Investments	-	3,174,316	-	-	-	3,174,316
Total assets	\$ 30,150,542	\$ 7,215,080	\$ 4,670,097	\$ 4,464,200	\$ 18,414,067	\$ 64,913,986
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$ 3,704,997	\$ 798,170	\$ 192,476	\$ -	\$ 177,787	\$ 4,873,430
Due to other funds	67,127	-	-	-	-	67,127
Accrued liabilities	626,685	-	-	-	22,130	648,815
Deposits	-	-	-	-	563,701	563,701
Unearned revenue	117,618	-	-	4,464,200	-	4,581,818
Total liabilities	4,516,427	798,170	192,476	4,464,200	763,618	10,734,891
Deferred Inflows of Resources:						
Unavailable revenue - liens, forfeitures and rents	92,554	-	-	-	-	92,554
Total deferred inflows of resources	92,554	-	-	-	-	92,554
Fund Balances:						
Nonspendable	1,846,973	-	-	-	13,501	1,860,474
Restricted	24,742	-	4,477,621	-	17,636,948	22,139,311
Assigned	1,647,092	6,416,910	-	-	-	8,064,002
Unassigned	22,022,754	-	-	-	-	22,022,754
Total fund balances	25,541,561	6,416,910	4,477,621	-	17,650,449	54,086,541
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	\$ 30,150,542	\$ 7,215,080	\$ 4,670,097	\$ 4,464,200	\$ 18,414,067	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds.	93,316,285
Accrued interest payable is not due in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.	(196,537)
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.	92,554
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pension earnings are not recognized in governmental funds, however, they are recorded in net position under full accrual accounting.	8,200,860
Net pension assets are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	(4,050,169)
The assets and liabilities of certain internal service funds are not included in the fund financial statement, but are included in the governmental activities of the Statement of Net Position.	2,482,156
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	(38,278,176)
Net Position of Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position.	<u>\$ 115,653,514</u>

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**Governmental Funds**

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	General	Capital Projects	Infrastructure Special Revenue	ARPA Special Revenue Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:						
Taxes	\$ 25,738,772	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 653,261	\$ 26,392,033
Franchise fees	4,535,983	-	-	-	-	4,535,983
Licenses and permits	606,300	-	-	-	1,772,557	2,378,857
Intergovernmental revenues	9,417,764	-	5,538,802	2,875,340	16,201	17,848,107
Charges for services	3,205,083	-	-	-	348,733	3,553,816
Fines and forfeitures	153,585	-	-	-	-	153,585
Impact fees/special assessments	-	-	-	-	3,993,627	3,993,627
Investment earnings (loss)	639,513	163,551	51,879	-	316,442	1,171,385
Miscellaneous	1,333,705	-	-	-	7,502	1,341,207
Total revenues	45,630,705	163,551	5,590,681	2,875,340	7,108,323	61,368,600
Expenditures:						
Current:						
General government	5,862,699	-	98,629	743	-	5,962,071
Public safety	25,110,613	-	1,298,066	-	2,452,496	28,861,175
Physical environment	2,722,345	-	192,047	-	401,385	3,315,777
Transportation	1,578,459	-	600,767	-	-	2,179,226
Economic environment	128,946	-	-	-	559,010	687,956
Culture and recreation	4,000,932	-	828,254	-	143,012	4,972,198
Debt Service:						
Principal retirement	-	-	91,493	-	2,218,410	2,309,903
Interest and fiscal charges	8,581	-	11,277	-	588,178	608,036
Capital Outlay:						
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physical environment	-	6,328,369	-	-	-	6,328,369
Economic environment	-	1,116,124	-	-	-	1,116,124
Total expenditures	39,412,575	7,444,493	3,120,533	743	6,362,491	56,340,835
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	6,218,130	(7,280,942)	2,470,148	2,874,597	745,832	5,027,765
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Transfers in	2,280,645	2,500,000	-	-	3,254,118	8,034,763
Transfers out	(3,139,246)	-	(2,030,520)	(2,874,597)	(584,352)	(8,628,715)
Sale of general capital assets	93,710	-	-	-	-	93,710
Total other financing sources (uses)	(764,891)	2,500,000	(2,030,520)	(2,874,597)	2,669,766	(500,242)
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,453,239	(4,780,942)	439,628	-	3,415,598	4,527,523
Fund Balances - beginning	20,088,322	11,197,852	4,037,993	-	14,234,851	49,559,018
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 25,541,561	\$ 6,416,910	\$ 4,477,621	\$ -	\$ 17,650,449	\$ 54,086,541

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of ActivitiesYear Ended September 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances - total governmental funds:	\$ 4,527,523
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Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report outlays for capital assets as expenditures because such outlays use current financial resources. In contrast, the Statement of Activities reports only a portion of the outlay as expense. The outlay is allocated over the assets' estimated useful lives as depreciation expense for the period.	7,811,009
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The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e. sales, trade-ins and disposals) is to decrease net position.	(60,028)
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Contributions of capital assets are not reported as revenues in the governmental funds.	1,486,554
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Governmental funds do not present revenues that are not available to pay current obligations. In contrast, such revenues are reported in the Statement of Activities when earned.	2,514
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Cash pension contributions reported in the funds were more than the calculated pension expense on the statement of activities, and therefore increased net position.	(3,226,689)
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Governmental funds report note proceeds as current financial resources. In contrast, the Statement of Activities treats such issuance of debt as a liability. Governmental funds report repayment of note principal as an expenditure. In contrast, the Statement of Activities treats such repayments as a reduction in long-term liabilities. This is the amount by which repayments exceeded proceeds.	2,309,903
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	(2,030,455)
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Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain activities, such as health insurance, to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of certain internal service funds is reported with governmental activities.	1,153,919
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Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 11,974,250
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Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual**General Fund**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 25,008,079	\$ 25,392,769	\$ 25,738,772	\$ 346,003
Franchise fees	3,420,000	4,091,351	4,535,983	444,632
Licenses and permits	456,000	606,300	606,300	-
Intergovernmental revenues	7,603,550	8,246,308	9,417,764	1,171,456
Charges for services	2,885,245	3,174,762	3,205,083	30,321
Fines and forfeitures	102,500	67,768	153,585	85,817
Investment earnings (loss)	40,000	15,000	639,513	624,513
Miscellaneous	729,445	1,317,179	1,333,705	16,526
Total revenues	40,244,819	42,911,437	45,630,705	2,719,268
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government:				
City council	50,637	58,436	55,655	2,781
City clerk	432,483	490,574	466,127	24,447
City manager	869,129	860,244	810,939	49,305
Finance	1,340,944	1,348,981	1,287,387	61,594
Legal services	147,300	165,000	139,284	25,716
Planning & zoning	934,937	1,069,325	1,030,834	38,491
Information technology	1,020,020	999,112	918,473	80,639
Human resources	592,488	524,201	510,086	14,115
Purchasing	363,608	400,308	396,547	3,761
Other general government	255,565	262,628	247,367	15,261
	6,007,111	6,178,809	5,862,699	316,110
Public safety:				
Law enforcement	12,710,033	11,993,571	12,372,070	(378,499)
Fire control	13,370,237	14,749,044	12,738,543	2,010,501
	26,080,270	26,742,615	25,110,613	1,632,002
Physical environment	2,951,077	2,856,136	2,722,345	133,791
Transportation	1,787,488	1,630,437	1,578,459	51,978
Economic environment	134,918	116,393	128,946	(12,553)
Culture and recreation	4,351,236	4,113,668	4,000,932	112,736
Debt Service:				
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	8,581	(8,581)
Total expenditures	41,312,100	41,638,058	39,412,575	2,225,483
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(1,067,281)	1,273,379	6,218,130	4,944,751

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual**General Fund**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Transfers in	2,250,750	1,863,645	2,280,645	417,000
Transfers out	(1,218,475)	(3,383,718)	(3,139,246)	244,472
Sale of general capital assets	20,000	93,710	93,710	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	1,052,275	(1,426,363)	(764,891)	661,472
Net Change in Fund Balance	(15,006)	(152,984)	5,453,239	5,606,223
Fund Balance - beginning	20,088,322	20,088,322	20,088,322	-
Fund Balance - ending	\$ 20,073,316	\$ 19,935,338	\$ 25,541,561	\$ 5,606,223

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual**Infrastructure Special Revenue Fund**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental revenues	\$ 4,600,000	\$ 5,210,000	\$ 5,538,802	\$ 328,802
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	51,879	49,879
Total revenues	4,602,000	5,212,000	5,590,681	378,681
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	169,320	99,621	98,629	992
Public safety:				
Law enforcement	609,300	681,100	656,188	24,912
Fire control	-	642,132	641,878	254
	609,300	1,323,232	1,298,066	25,166
Physical Environment	300,000	202,205	192,047	10,158
Transportation	753,800	669,193	600,767	68,426
Culture and recreation	1,400,000	839,977	828,254	11,723
Debt Service:				
Principal	91,505	91,505	91,493	12
Interest	11,285	11,285	11,277	8
	102,790	102,790	102,770	20
Total expenditures	3,335,210	3,237,018	3,120,533	116,485
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	1,266,790	1,974,982	2,470,148	495,166
Other Financing (Uses):				
Transfers out	(2,030,520)	(2,030,520)	(2,030,520)	-
Total other financing uses	(2,030,520)	(2,030,520)	(2,030,520)	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	(763,730)	(55,538)	439,628	495,166
Fund Balances - beginning	4,037,993	4,037,993	4,037,993	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 3,274,263	\$ 3,982,455	\$ 4,477,621	\$ 495,166

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**ARPA Special Revenue Fund**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental revenues	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,875,340	\$ 2,875,340
Total revenues	-	-	2,875,340	2,875,340
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	-	744	743	1
Total expenditures	-	744	743	1
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	(744)	2,874,597	2,875,341
Other Financing (Uses):				
Transfers out	-	(3,000,000)	(2,874,597)	125,403
Total other financing sources	-	(3,000,000)	(2,874,597)	125,403
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	(3,000,744)	-	3,000,744
Fund Balances - beginning	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ -	\$ (3,000,744)	\$ -	\$ 3,000,744

City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Net Position
Proprietary Funds
September 30, 2023

	Business-Type Activities-Enterprise Funds					Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
	Water	Sewer	Sanitation	Stormwater	Total	
Assets:						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,723,790	\$ 16,559,404	\$ 412,594	\$ 457,589	\$ 28,153,377	\$ 2,953,939
Investments	11,045,676	7,240,228	2,470,572	-	20,756,476	414,500
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	929,011	742,224	314,554	1,022,757	3,008,546	-
Accounts receivable, net	167,116	366,243	179,651	83,929	796,939	6,399
Inventories	23,701	-	-	-	23,701	-
Prepaid expenses	99,523	79,782	25,464	18,838	223,607	16
Total current assets	22,988,817	24,987,881	3,402,835	1,583,113	52,962,646	3,374,854
Noncurrent assets:						
Restricted investments	2,664,570	13,350,422	1,049,307	-	17,064,299	-
Advances to other funds	-	275,000	67,127	-	342,127	-
Interest receivable	34,478	51,571	6,171	-	92,220	961
Capital assets:						
Land, buildings and equipment	52,427,099	83,234,182	5,796,491	21,884,054	163,341,826	-
Construction in progress	5,571,021	13,306,567	3,558,022	1,725,441	24,161,051	-
Less accumulated depreciation	(23,229,313)	(45,745,266)	(4,247,327)	(8,144,701)	(81,366,607)	-
Total capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	34,768,807	50,795,483	5,107,186	15,464,794	106,136,270	-
Total noncurrent assets	37,467,855	64,472,476	6,229,791	15,464,794	123,634,916	961
Total assets	60,456,672	89,460,357	9,632,626	17,047,907	176,597,562	3,375,815
Deferred Outflows of Resources:						
Deferred charge on refunding	201,584	363,210	-	-	564,794	-
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	95,353	127,289	78,633	44,890	346,165	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	296,937	490,499	78,633	44,890	910,959	-

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Liabilities:

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable	949,098	2,914,951	452,452	300,053	4,616,554	607,037
Salaries payable	57,380	43,907	30,292	13,714	145,293	1,466
Accrued interest payable	22,848	40,619	9,266	30,071	102,804	-
Due to other funds	-	-	-	275,000	275,000	-
Compensated absences	16,755	21,876	12,189	2,833	53,653	-
Customer deposits payable	511,524	-	-	-	511,524	-
Unearned revenue	5,724	2,779	79	19	8,601	6,659
Revenue bonds and notes payable-current	331,200	588,800	93,740	304,382	1,318,122	-
Total current liabilities	<u>1,894,529</u>	<u>3,612,932</u>	<u>598,018</u>	<u>926,072</u>	<u>7,031,551</u>	<u>615,162</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Compensated absences	150,795	196,883	109,696	25,494	482,868	-
Other post employment benefits	1,092,883	1,458,904	901,240	514,501	3,967,528	-
Notes payable	-	-	962,644	3,125,932	4,088,576	-
Revenue bonds payable	2,548,800	4,531,200	-	-	7,080,000	-
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>3,792,478</u>	<u>6,186,987</u>	<u>1,973,580</u>	<u>3,665,927</u>	<u>15,618,972</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>5,687,007</u>	<u>9,799,919</u>	<u>2,571,598</u>	<u>4,591,999</u>	<u>22,650,523</u>	<u>615,162</u>

Deferred Inflows of Resources:

Deferred inflows related to OPEB	<u>7,606</u>	<u>10,153</u>	<u>6,272</u>	<u>3,581</u>	<u>27,612</u>	
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>7,606</u>	<u>10,153</u>	<u>6,272</u>	<u>3,581</u>	<u>27,612</u>	<u>-</u>

Net Position:

Net investment in capital assets	32,090,391	46,038,693	5,100,109	13,057,237	96,286,430	-
Restricted for capital improvements	7,704,662	22,795,777	-	-	30,500,439	-
Unrestricted	<u>15,263,943</u>	<u>11,306,314</u>	<u>2,033,280</u>	<u>(560,020)</u>	<u>28,043,517</u>	<u>2,760,653</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 55,058,996</u>	<u>\$ 80,140,784</u>	<u>\$ 7,133,389</u>	<u>\$ 12,497,217</u>	<u>154,830,386</u>	<u>\$ 2,760,653</u>

The assets and liabilities of certain internal service funds are not included in the fund financial statement, but are included in the Business Activities of the Statement of Net Position.

278,497

Total Net Position per Government-Wide Financial Statements

\$ 155,108,883

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.



City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Business-Type Activities-Enterprise Funds					Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
	Water	Sewer	Sanitation	Stormwater	Total	
Operating Revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 9,685,579	\$ 9,320,663	\$ 4,267,856	\$ 1,948,759	\$ 25,222,857	\$ 7,890,478
Miscellaneous	382,886	-	-	40	382,926	51,507
Total operating revenues	10,068,465	9,320,663	4,267,856	1,948,799	25,605,783	7,941,985
Operating Expenses:						
Personnel services	2,039,181	2,859,252	1,778,420	917,634	7,594,487	83,993
Utilities	897,831	1,286,457	1,888	14,092	2,200,268	-
Dump fees	7,370	455,670	601,126	19,656	1,083,822	-
Administrative services	555,861	536,369	270,229	171,094	1,533,553	-
Repairs and maintenance	2,779,213	207,368	250,011	33,428	3,270,020	-
Depreciation and amortization	2,437,959	4,118,342	410,141	1,187,537	8,153,979	-
Professional services	305,829	279,964	43,939	60,112	689,844	58,021
Insurance claims and expenses	129,018	191,572	74,552	44,150	439,292	6,263,584
Other supplies and expenses	584,450	578,501	550,930	79,604	1,793,485	-
Total operating expenses	9,736,712	10,513,495	3,981,236	2,527,307	26,758,750	6,405,598
Operating income (loss)	331,753	(1,192,832)	286,620	(578,508)	(1,152,967)	1,536,387
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):						
Investment income	627,631	945,759	172,082	6,378	1,751,850	27,342
Interest expense	(98,626)	(176,029)	(28,007)	(91,709)	(394,371)	-
Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets	(6,886)	(2,065)	5	5	(8,941)	-
Total nonoperating revenue (expenses)	522,119	767,665	144,080	(85,326)	1,348,538	27,342
Income (loss) before contributions and transfers	853,872	(425,167)	430,700	(663,834)	195,571	1,563,729
Capital contributions	2,062,735	5,189,476	-	30,000	7,282,211	-
Transfers in	1,067,785	690,658	-	1,116,154	2,874,597	-
Transfers out	(1,105,645)	(1,175,000)	-	-	(2,280,645)	-
Change in net position	2,878,747	4,279,967	430,700	482,320	8,071,734	1,563,729
Total Net Position - Beginning	52,180,249	75,860,817	6,702,689	12,014,897		1,196,924
Total Net Position - Ending	\$ 55,058,996	\$ 80,140,784	\$ 7,133,389	\$ 12,497,217		\$ 2,760,653
Change in Net Position, per above					8,071,734	
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain activities to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of certain internal service funds is reported with Business Activities.					409,810	
Change in Business-Type Activities in Net Position per Government-Wide Financial Statements					<u>\$ 8,481,544</u>	

City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Business-Type Activities-Enterprise Funds					Governmental Activities- Internal Service Fund
	Water	Sewer	Sanitation	Stormwater	Total	Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:						
Receipts from customers	\$ 10,401,606	\$ 9,740,544	\$ 4,300,362	\$ 2,010,286	\$ 26,452,798	\$ -
Receipts from internal services provided	-	-	-	-	-	7,944,440
Payments to suppliers	(4,746,975)	(2,902,376)	(2,042,734)	(193,532)	(9,885,617)	(5,919,813)
Payments to employees	(2,179,640)	(2,509,841)	(1,735,189)	(816,979)	(7,241,649)	(82,527)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	3,474,991	4,328,327	522,439	999,775	9,325,532	1,942,100
Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities:						
Transfers in	1,067,785	690,658	-	1,116,154	2,874,597	-
Transfers out	(1,105,645)	(1,175,000)	-	-	(2,280,645)	-
Net cash provided (used) by non-capital financing activities	(37,860)	(484,342)	220,000	1,116,154	813,952	-
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:						
Acquisition of capital assets	(3,097,775)	(5,737,478)	(2,260,673)	(1,119,778)	(12,215,704)	-
Sale of capital assets	20	70	5	5	100	-
Interest paid on long-term debt	(72,399)	(128,710)	(28,803)	(94,311)	(324,223)	-
Principal paid on debt	(324,000)	(576,000)	(91,355)	(296,639)	(1,287,994)	-
Capital grants	-	-	(349)	30,000	29,651	-
Fees and assessments received	1,394,845	3,556,610	-	-	4,951,455	-
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(2,099,309)	(2,885,508)	(2,381,175)	(1,480,723)	(8,846,715)	-

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities:

Sale (purchase) of investments	245,947	364,004	(56,826)	-	553,125	(2,267)
Investment income (loss)	469,259	708,875	195,261	6,378	1,379,773	30,549
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>715,206</u>	<u>1,072,879</u>	<u>138,435</u>	<u>6,378</u>	<u>1,932,898</u>	<u>28,282</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,053,028	2,031,356	(1,500,301)	641,584	3,225,667	1,970,382
Cash and Cash Equivalents - beginning	<u>9,599,773</u>	<u>15,270,272</u>	<u>2,227,449</u>	<u>838,762</u>	<u>27,936,256</u>	<u>983,557</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - end	<u><u>\$ 11,652,801</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,301,628</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 727,148</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,480,346</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,161,923</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,953,939</u></u>

Classified As:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,723,790	\$ 16,559,404	\$ 412,594	\$ 457,589	\$ 28,153,377	\$ 2,953,939
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	<u>929,011</u>	<u>742,224</u>	<u>314,554</u>	<u>1,022,757</u>	<u>3,008,546</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 11,652,801</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,301,628</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 727,148</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,480,346</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,161,923</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,953,939</u></u>

**Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash
Provided by Operating Activities**

Operating income (loss)	<u>\$ 331,753</u>	<u>\$ (1,192,832)</u>	<u>\$ 286,620</u>	<u>\$ (578,508)</u>	<u>\$ (1,152,967)</u>	<u>\$ 1,536,387</u>
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Adjustments Not Affecting Cash:

Depreciation and amortization	2,437,959	4,118,342	410,141	1,187,537	8,153,979	-
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Change in Assets and Liabilities:

Decrease (Increase) in accounts receivable	279,164	419,881	32,506	62,128	793,679	(2,021)
Increase in unearned revenue	-	-	-	(641)	(641)	4,476
Increase in customer deposits	53,977	-	-	-	53,977	-
Decrease in prepaid costs	(3,862)	(13,950)	(332)	(3,581)	(21,725)	-
Decrease (Increase) in inventory	5,776	-	-	-	5,776	-
Increase (Decrease) in accounts payable	510,683	647,475	(249,727)	232,185	1,140,616	401,792
Increase in OPEB	(150,554)	332,964	30,971	103,031	316,412	-
Increase in accrued liabilities	<u>10,095</u>	<u>16,447</u>	<u>12,260</u>	<u>(2,376)</u>	<u>36,426</u>	<u>1,466</u>
Total adjustments	<u>3,143,238</u>	<u>5,521,159</u>	<u>235,819</u>	<u>1,578,283</u>	<u>10,478,499</u>	<u>405,713</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ 3,474,991</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,328,327</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 522,439</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 999,775</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,325,532</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,942,100</u></u>

Noncash Investing, Capital, and Financing Activities:

Contributed assets	<u>\$ 532,360</u>	<u>\$ 1,342,406</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,874,766</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Fair Value of Investments	<u><u>\$ 143,946</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 215,306</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (25,761)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 333,491</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
September 30, 2023

	Total Employee Pension Funds
Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,389,059
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable	975,355
Total receivables	975,355
Investments, at fair value:	
U.S. Government & other debt securities	20,120,958
Equities	35,110,086
Real estate	1,924,016
Total investments	57,155,060
Total assets	59,519,474
Liabilities:	
Refunds payable and other	19,443
Pending trades payable	33,568
Total liabilities	53,011
Net Position:	
Net position restricted for pensions	\$ 59,466,463

City of Clermont, Florida
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Fiduciary Funds
Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Total Employee Pension Funds
Additions:	
Contributions:	
Employer	\$ 1,710,650
Plan members	693,070
State	883,912
Total contributions	3,287,632
Investment earnings:	
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	2,591,408
Interest and dividends	1,450,916
Other income	128,411
Less: Investment expense	(58,090)
Total net investment earnings	4,112,645
Total additions	7,400,277
Deductions:	
Benefits/distributions	1,045,020
Refund of contributions	23,158
Administrative expenses	163,442
Total deductions	1,231,620
Change in Net Position	6,168,657
Net Position - beginning	53,297,806
Net Position - ending	\$ 59,466,463



NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The *City of Clermont*, Florida (the City) is a political subdivision of the State of Florida located in Lake County. The *City of Clermont* was incorporated under State law in December 1916 and operates under the council-manager form of government under its charter adopted pursuant to H.B. 2223, Ch.67-1217 Special Acts, of the State of Florida. The legislative branch of the City is composed of a Mayor and four (4) members elected Council. The City Council is responsible for the establishment and adoption of policy. The execution of such policy is the responsibility of the Council appointed City Manager.

In evaluating how to define the government, for financial reporting purposes, the City has considered all potential component units. The definition of the reporting entity is based primarily on the notion of financial accountability. A primary government is financially accountable for the organizations that make up its legal entity. It is also financially accountable for legally separate organizations if its officials appoint a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and either it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or to impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A primary government may also be financially accountable for governmental organizations that are fiscally dependent on it.

A primary government has the ability to impose its will on an organization if it can significantly influence the programs, projects or activities of, or the level of services performed or provided by, the organization. A financial benefit or burden relationship exists if the primary government (a) is entitled to the organizations' resources; (b) is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the obligation to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (c) is obligated in some manner for the debt of the organization. In applying the above criteria, the City has one blended component unit as follows:

The City of Clermont Community Redevelopment Fund:

The *City of Clermont* created the Downtown Redevelopment Agency in May of 1997. This is a dependent taxing district established in accordance with Chapter 163, Part III, Florida Statutes. Notification to affected taxing agency was done in compliance with Chapter 163.346, Part III, Florida Statutes. The incremental annual increase in tax over the base years will be used to fund projects designed to enhance and improve the described area. The City Council, being the duly elected governmental body for the designated area, passed Resolution 97-950, which established the *City of Clermont* as the Redevelopment Agency for the purpose of carrying out the community redevelopment programs and plans within the area. Through Ordinance 359-M the City established the Community Redevelopment Trust Fund to account for all transactions generated by this special revenue fund. The *City of Clermont* Community Redevelopment Fund is presented as a blended component unit. The CRA is governed by a board of seven- the five members of the Clermont City Council and two individuals appointed by the City Council. On December 8, 2015, Ordinance No. 2015-77 passed and modification of the Community Redevelopment Plan was approved. Because the governing body of the CRA is substantively the same as the City and the City has operational responsibility for the CRA, the CRA is presented as a blended component unit of the City.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the City. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the City.

The government reports the following funds:

Major Governmental Funds

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources segregated for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

Infrastructure Special Revenue Fund accounts for the proceeds of the Local Government Infrastructure Surtax. The proceeds and interest accrued thereto, by law are only to be used to finance, plan and construct infrastructure.

ARPA Special Revenue Fund accounts for the proceeds of the City's American Rescue Plan Act ("ARPA") funding.

Nonmajor Governmental Fund Types

Special Revenue Funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

The *Debt Service Fund* was established to account for the accumulation of resources and payment of bond principal and interest from governmental resources.

Major Proprietary Funds

Water Fund is used to account for the operations of the City's water system, which is financed in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the costs, including depreciation, of providing services to the general public on an ongoing basis are financed primarily through user charges.

Sewer Fund is used to account for the operations of the City's sewer system, which is financed in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the costs, including depreciation, of providing services to the general public on an ongoing basis are financed primarily through user charges.

Sanitation Fund is used to account for the fiscal activities of the City's refuse collection and disposal operation.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Stormwater Fund (Enterprise Fund) is used to account for the fiscal activities of the City's stormwater drainage operation, as well as the funding and payment of related debt.

Nonmajor Proprietary Funds

Internal Service Fund is used to account for the costs of group insurance which are charged to other departments on a cost reimbursement basis.

Fiduciary Funds

Pension Trust Funds account for activities of police officers, firefighters and general employee's retirement plans which accumulate resources for pension benefit payments to qualified employees.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are other charges between the City's water and sewer function and various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the City's water, sewer, sanitation and stormwater utility funds are charges to customers for sales and services. The City also recognizes as operating revenue the meter fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows and Net Position/Fund Balance:

Deposits and Investments

The government's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments of the City are reported at fair value and are categorized within the fair value hierarchy established in accordance with GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*. The City's investments consist of investments authorized per their investment policy adopted in accordance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes.

Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a non-spendable fund balance in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The County bills and collects property taxes and remits them to the City. City property tax revenues are recognized when levied to the extent that they result in current receivables.

All property is reassessed according to its fair value on the lien date, or January 1 of each year. Taxes are levied on October 1 of each year. Discounts are allowed for early payment at the rate of 4% in the month of November, 3% in the month of December, 2% in the month of January, and 1% in the month of February. The taxes paid in March are without discount. All unpaid taxes become delinquent on April 1 following the year in which they are assessed. On or around May 31 following the tax year, certificates are sold for all delinquent taxes on real property.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

All inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. These are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of the City's enterprise fund revenue bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because they are maintained in separate accounts and their use is limited by applicable bond covenants. Assets so designated are identified as restricted assets on the balance sheet.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, intangible and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the City as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Capital assets of the City are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	10-50
Improvements	15-50
Infrastructure	30-50
Equipment & Machinery	3-15
Intangible Assets	3-15

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Compensated Absences

It is the City's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide and proprietary financial statements. A portion of sick pay is accrued for employees with at least ten (10) years of service. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

For governmental activities, compensated absences, net pension obligations, and net other postemployment benefit obligations are generally liquidated by the general fund.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The City has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The deferred charge on refunding, deferred outflows of pension earnings and deferred outflow related to OPEB reported in the government-wide statement of net position and the statement of net position - proprietary funds. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The City has only one type of item, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, *unavailable revenue*, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from several sources: liens, forfeitures and rental income. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of sources in the period that the amounts become available. The City also has deferred inflows of pension earnings and OPEB reported in the government-wide statement of net position.

Net Position Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the City will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the City's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the City will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The City itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the City's highest level of decision-making authority. The Council is the highest level of decision-making authority for the City that can, by adoption of a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the City for specific purposes but do not meet criteria to be classified as committed. The Council has maintained authority to assign fund balance.

The Council may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

New GASB Statements Implemented

In fiscal year 2023, the City has not implemented any new accounting standards with a material effect on the City's financial statements.

NOTE 2 RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances and the Government-Wide Statement of Activities

The governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances includes a reconciliation between *net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds* and *changes in net position of governmental activities* as reported in the government-wide statement of activities. One element of that reconciliation explains that "Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense." The details of this difference are as follows:

Capital Outlay	\$ 12,373,082
Depreciation Expense	(4,562,073)
<i>Net adjustment to increase net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds to arrive at changes in net position of governmental activities</i>	<i>\$ 7,811,009</i>

NOTE 2 RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Another element of that reconciliation states that "The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position." The details of this difference are as follows:

Principal Repayment	\$ 2,309,903
<i>Net adjustment to decrease net changes in fund balances - total</i>	
<i>governmental funds to arrive at changes in net position of governmental activities</i>	<u>\$ 2,309,903</u>

Another element of that reconciliation states that "Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds." The details of this difference are as follows:

Compensated Absences	\$ (248,546)
Other Post Employment Benefits	(1,801,716)
Accrued Interest Payable	<u>19,808</u>
<i>Net adjustment to decrease net changes in fund balances - total</i>	
<i>governmental funds to arrive at changes in net position of governmental activities</i>	<u>\$ (2,030,454)</u>

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- Prior to the end of the fiscal year, the City Manager submits to the City Council a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following October 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Budget workshops are scheduled as needed.
- The general summary of the budget and notice of public hearing is published in the local newspaper.
- Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- Prior to October 1, the budgets are legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
- The City Manager is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within departments; however, any revisions that alter the total appropriations of any department must be approved by the City Council.
- The level of classification detail at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations is the department level.
- Appropriations lapse at the close of the fiscal year to the extent they have not been expended. Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Encumbrances (e.g., purchase orders and contracts) outstanding at year end are reported as assigned fund balances and do not constitute expenditures or liabilities because the commitments will be re-appropriated and honored during the subsequent year.
- Budgets are adopted for the general fund, special revenue funds, debt service funds and the capital projects fund on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles, except as described below under Budget Basis of Accounting. Budgets are also adopted for the enterprise funds; however, budgetary comparisons are not presented since they are not required under generally accepted accounting principles.
- The City Council, by Ordinance or Resolution, may make supplemental appropriations in excess of those originally estimated for the year up to the amount of available revenues. Budgeted amounts presented in the accompanying financial statements have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions.

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY (CONTINUED)

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The City includes a portion of the prior year's fund balances represented by unappropriated liquid assets remaining in the fund as budgeted revenue in the succeeding year. The results of operations on a GAAP basis do not recognize the fund balance allocation as revenue as it represents prior periods' excess of revenues over expenditures. The City does not budget for capital outlay expenditures and other financing sources related to the acquisition of assets through notes payable.

Expenditures in Excess of Appropriations

Expenditures exceeded appropriations in various departments of the General Fund, Debt Service Fund and Police Impact Fee Fund. These excess expenditures were funded by greater than anticipated revenues and available fund balance.

NOTE 4 CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits

All bank deposits were fully covered by federal depository insurance or by collateral held in banks that are members of the State of Florida's Collateral Pool as specified under Florida law. Florida Statutes provide for collateral pooling by banks and savings and loans. This limits local government deposits to "authorized depositories".

Investments

Investments in all fund types are stated at fair value, which is the amount for which an investment could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced liquidation sale. Fair value is based on quoted market prices. Changes in the fair value of investments are recognized as revenue and included in investment income.

The City's investment policies are governed by state statute and city ordinance. Authorized investments are:

- The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust (SBA).
- SEC registered money market funds.
- Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in qualified public depositories.
- Direct obligations of the U.S. Treasury.
- Federal agencies and instrumentalities.
- Securities of, or other interests in, any open-end or closed-end management-type investment company or investment trust registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- Repurchase Agreements.
- Other investments authorized by ordinance.

The assets of the City's general employees defined benefit pension fund, are invested in the pooled investment fund for the Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund (FMPTF). Investments held in this fund consist of corporate bonds and stocks and cash equivalents. The fund is stated at fair value, and investment earnings are allocated to participants in the fund based on their equity in this pooled investment account as provided by the Florida Municipal Pension Fund.

NOTE 4 CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments made by the *City of Clermont* at September 30, 2023 are summarized below. Defined benefit pension plan investments, other than \$35,110,086 in mutual funds, investing in equity securities, are included below. In accordance with GASB 31, investments are reported at fair value.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Credit Rating	Weighted Average Maturity
Federal Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities	\$ 288,322	AA+	7.75 years
Federal Agency Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities	463,760	AA+	1.73 years
Federal Agency Collateralized Mortgage Obligation	220,063	AA+	1.78 years
US Treasury Notes	8,773,112	AA+	2.06 years
Supra-National Agency Bond/Note	452,085	AAA	0.98 years
Corporate Note	4,696,971	BBB+/AA	1.87 years
Asset Backed Security	3,841,302	AA/NR	3.57 years
Municipal Bonds	157,633	AA/AA+	1.04 years
FL Palm	41,040,740	AAAm	76 days
Real Estate Investment Funds	1,924,016	NR	N/A
Pension Fixed Income Securities	20,120,958	various	2 - 8 years
	<u>\$ 81,978,962</u>		

Credit Risk:

The City's investment policy limits credit risk by restricting authorized investments to those described above.

Custodial Credit Risk:

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be returned to it. The City's investment policy requires that bank deposits be secured as provided by Chapter 280, Florida Statutes. This law requires local governments to deposit funds only in financial institutions designated as qualified public depositories by the Chief Financial Officer of the State of Florida, and creates the Public Deposits Trust Fund, a multiple financial institution pool with the ability to assess its member financial institutions for collateral shortfalls if a default or insolvency has occurred. At September 30, 2023, all of the city's bank deposits were in qualified public depositories.

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At September 30, 2023, none of the investments listed are exposed to custodial credit risk because their existence is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form.

Concentration of Credit Risk:

The City's investment policy requires diversification but does not specify limits on types of investments.

Interest Rate Risk:

The City's investment policy does not specifically address interest rate risk, however the general investment policy is to apply the prudent-person rule: Investments are made as a prudent person would be expected to act, with discretion and intelligence, to seek reasonable income, preserve capital, and in general, avoid speculative investments. The City manages its exposure to declines in fair values by investing primarily in pooled investments that have a weighted average maturity of less than three months.

NOTE 4 CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair Value

The City categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. The City uses a market approach in measuring fair value that uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or similar assets liabilities, or groups of assets and liabilities.

Assets or liabilities are classified into one of three levels. Level 1 is the most reliable and is based on quoted price for identical assets, or liabilities, in an active market. Level 2 uses significant other observable inputs when obtaining quoted prices for identical or similar assets, or liabilities, in markets that are not active. Level 3 is the least reliable, and uses significant unobservable inputs that uses the best information available under the circumstances, which includes the City's own data in measuring unobservable inputs.

The City has the following recurring fair value measurements as of September 30, 2023:

Investments Valued by Fair Value Level		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Federal Agency Collateralized Mortgage Obligation	\$ 220,063	\$ -	\$ 220,063
Federal Agency Commercial Mortgage-Backed Securities	463,760	-	463,760
Federal Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities	288,322	-	288,322
US Treasury Notes	8,773,112	8,773,112	-
Supra-National Agency Bond/Note	452,085	-	452,085
Corporate Note	4,696,971	-	4,696,971
Asset Backed Security	3,841,302	-	3,841,302
Municipal Bonds	157,633	-	157,633
FL Palm	41,040,740	-	41,040,740
Pension Fixed Income Securities	20,120,958	20,120,958	-
Real Estate Investment Funds	1,924,016	-	1,924,016
Pension Equity Securities	35,110,086	35,110,086	-
	<u>\$ 117,089,048</u>	<u>\$ 64,004,156</u>	<u>\$ 53,084,892</u>

NOTE 5 RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of year end for the City's individual major funds and nonmajor funds, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

				Less Allowance for Uncollectible	
	Accounts	Taxes	Other	Accounts	Total
General Fund	\$ 3,548,800	\$ 157,258	\$ 1,068,361	\$ (3,461,275)	\$ 1,313,144
Infrastructure Special Revenue Fund	-	-	1,848	-	1,848
Water Fund	160,837	-	85,712	(44,955)	201,594
Sewer Fund	515,184	-	51,571	(148,941)	417,814
Sanitation Fund	232,097	-	6,171	(52,446)	185,822
Stormwater Fund	109,491	-	-	(25,562)	83,929
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	-	-	10,779	-	10,779
Internal Service Fund	-	-	7,360	-	7,360
	<u>\$ 4,566,409</u>	<u>\$ 157,258</u>	<u>\$ 1,231,802</u>	<u>\$ (3,733,179)</u>	<u>\$ 2,222,290</u>

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 25,851,030	\$ 749,971	\$ -	\$ 26,601,001
Construction in progress	12,632,227	8,944,726	(1,094,973)	20,481,980
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	38,483,257	9,694,697	(1,094,973)	47,082,981
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings	31,625,370	473,689	-	32,099,059
Improvements/infrastructure	38,738,508	2,148,546	-	40,887,054
Machinery and equipment	19,304,445	2,545,179	(82,595)	21,767,029
Intangibles	526,563	42,924	-	569,487
Total capital assets being depreciated	90,194,886	5,210,338	(82,595)	95,322,629
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings	(14,299,651)	(1,063,971)	-	(15,363,622)
Improvements/infrastructure	(16,743,694)	(1,789,430)	-	(18,533,124)
Machinery and equipment	(13,087,033)	(1,691,749)	72,141	(14,706,641)
Intangibles	(469,015)	(16,923)	-	(485,938)
Total accumulated depreciation	(44,599,393)	(4,562,073)	72,141	(49,089,325)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	45,595,493	648,265	(10,454)	46,233,304
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 84,078,750	\$ 10,342,962	\$ (1,105,427)	\$ 93,316,285

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Business-type Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 1,511,807	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,511,807
Construction in progress	11,265,256	12,897,805	(2,010)	24,161,051
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	12,777,063	12,897,805	(2,010)	25,672,858
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings	1,008,118	16,800	-	1,024,918
Improvements/infrastructure	143,393,760	2,269,731	(10,420)	145,653,071
Machinery and equipment	12,910,015	947,947	(7,441)	13,850,521
Intangibles	1,301,454	55	-	1,301,509
Total capital assets being depreciated	158,613,347	3,234,533	(17,861)	161,830,019
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings	(191,115)	(37,179)	-	(228,294)
Improvements/infrastructure	(65,085,151)	(6,719,997)	7,554	(71,797,594)
Machinery and equipment	(7,678,457)	(1,233,205)	3,271	(8,908,391)
Intangibles	(268,730)	(163,598)	-	(432,328)
Total accumulated depreciation	(73,223,453)	(8,153,979)	10,825	(81,366,607)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	85,389,894	(4,919,446)	(7,036)	80,463,412
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 98,166,957	\$ 7,978,359	\$ (9,046)	\$ 106,136,270

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs as follows:

Governmental Activities:

General government	\$ 244,479
Public safety	1,653,908
Physical environment/transportation	1,390,361
Economic environment	668,967
Culture and recreation	604,358
Total Depreciation Expense - governmental activities	\$ 4,562,073

Business-type Activities

Water	\$ 2,437,959
Sewer	4,118,342
Sanitation	410,141
Stormwater	1,187,537
Total Depreciation Expense - business-type activities	\$ 8,153,979

NOTE 7 LONG-TERM DEBT

Bonds Payable- Public Offering

The City issues bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital assets. In the event of default, bondholders may take any remedies legally appropriate, and declare all principal and accrued interest is due and payable immediately. Bonds have been issued for business-type activities.

In a prior year, the City issued Water and Sewer Revenue and Refunding Bonds, Series 2017 in the amount of \$10,817,000 with interest of 2.38% to partially refund the Water and Sewer Revenue and Refunding Bond Series 2009. This bond is secured by the net revenue of the water and sewer system. The total principal and interest remaining to be paid on this series is \$8,784,782. For the fiscal year, principal and interest paid on this series was \$1,101,110 and total pledged revenue was \$7,128,971.

The original amount of revenue bonds issued in prior years is described below. Revenue bonds outstanding at year end are as follows:

Business-Type Activities	Interest Rates and		Original Amount	Balance
	Dates	Maturity		September 30, 2023
Water and Sewer Revenue	2.38%	12/1/2018		
Refunding Bonds,		to		
Series 2017	(6/1 & 12/1)	12/1/2030	\$ 10,817,000	\$ 8,000,000
				<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for revenue bonds are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Business - Type Activities	
	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 920,000	\$ 179,452
2025	943,000	157,283
2026	965,000	134,578
2027	986,000	111,360
2028	1,009,000	87,619
2029-2031	3,177,000	114,490
Total	<u>\$ 8,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 784,782</u>

Notes Payable- Direct Borrowing

The City issued Public Improvement Refunding Revenue Note, Series 2016 in the amount of \$5,331,196 with interest of 2.03% to refund the Public Improvement Revenue Note, Series 2013. This note is secured by public services taxes and communications service tax. Total principal and interest remaining to be paid on this series is \$2,858,014. For the fiscal year, principal and interest paid on this series was \$476,647 and total pledged revenue was \$6,996,465. In the event of default, the lender may seek enforcement of all remedies available under the law. Any amounts due on the note that remain unpaid shall bear interest at the default rate until all amounts then due are paid in full.

The City issued Infrastructure Sales Surtax Revenue Note, Series 2016 in the amount of \$5,300,000 with interest of 2.12% to finance the costs of the acquisition and construction of a new municipal police station. This note is secured by the infrastructure sales surtax. Total principal and interest remaining to be paid on this series is \$3,345,597. For the fiscal year, principal and interest paid on this series was \$418,571 and total pledged revenue was \$5,538,802. In the event of default, the lender may seek enforcement of all remedies available under the law. Any amounts due on the note that remain unpaid shall bear interest at the default rate until all amounts then due are paid in full.

NOTE 7 LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

The City issued Master Plan Capital Projects Revenue Note, Series 2017 in the amount of \$30,000,000 with interest of 2.63% to fund master plan projects, Victory Pointe, Boat Ramp Relocation, Downtown Waterfront District Revitalization, Legacy Loop Trail Spur, Public Wi-Fi Network, Public Works Complex, and City Limits Entryway Signs. This note is secured by a covenant to budget and appropriate. Total principal and interest remaining to be paid on this series is \$24,182,109. For the fiscal year, principal and interest paid on this series was \$2,422,479. In the event of default, the lender may seek enforcement of all remedies available under the law. Any amounts in the project fund shall be applied to repayment of principal and interest.

Revenue notes outstanding at year end are as follows:

Governmental Activities	Interest Rates and Dates	Maturity	Original Amount	Balance September 30, 2023
Public Improvement Refunding Revenue Note, Series 2016	2.03% (6/1 & 12/1)	12/1/2016 to 12/1/2028	\$ 5,331,196	\$ 2,690,935
Infrastructure Sales Surtax Revenue Note, Series 2016	2.12% (6/1 & 12/1)	12/1/2016 to 12/1/2030	\$ 5,300,000	3,077,448
Master Plan Capital Projects Revenue Note, Series 2017	2.63% (6/1 & 12/1)	12/1/2018 to 12/1/2032	\$ 23,670,559	16,779,302
				<u>\$ 22,547,685</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Master Plan Capital Projects Revenue Note, Series 2017	2.63% (6/1 & 12/1)	12/1/2018 to 12/1/2032	\$ 6,329,441	\$ 4,486,698

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for revenue notes are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 2,272,175	\$ 533,471	\$ 398,122	\$ 112,765
2025	2,327,849	477,405	408,671	102,156
2026	2,383,858	419,962	419,220	91,269
2027	2,442,577	361,103	430,402	80,097
2028	2,501,648	300,791	441,584	68,630
2029-2033	10,619,578	643,362	2,388,699	160,326
Total	<u>\$ 22,547,685</u>	<u>\$ 2,736,094</u>	<u>\$ 4,486,698</u>	<u>\$ 615,243</u>

NOTE 7 LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Financed Purchases

The City has entered into an agreement for financing the acquisition of communications equipment. Payments are due annually. The loan period is for 10 years with an interest rate of 3.3%.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for financed purchases are as follows:

Year Ending September 30	Governmental Activities	
	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 93,282	\$ 9,487
2025	95,107	7,662
2026	96,967	5,802
2027	98,864	3,905
2028	100,797	1,970
	<u>\$ 485,017</u>	<u>\$ 28,826</u>

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the year ended September 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
Public improvement revenue notes	\$ 3,108,716	\$ -	\$ (417,781)	\$ 2,690,935	\$ 426,262
Infrastructure revenue notes	3,427,071	-	(349,623)	3,077,448	357,035
Capital Projects revenue notes	18,230,308	-	(1,451,006)	16,779,302	1,488,878
Financed purchases	576,510	-	(91,493)	485,017	93,282
Other post employment benefits	11,605,338	1,692,265	-	13,297,603	-
Net pension liability	1,704,367	2,345,802	-	4,050,169	-
Compensated absences	1,699,324	418,479	(169,932)	1,947,871	194,787
Governmental activity long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 40,351,634</u>	<u>\$ 4,456,546</u>	<u>\$ (2,479,835)</u>	<u>\$ 42,328,345</u>	<u>\$ 2,560,244</u>
Business-type Activities					
Bonds payable-					
Revenue bonds	\$ 8,900,000	\$ -	\$ (900,000)	\$ 8,000,000	\$ 920,000
Capital Projects revenue notes	4,874,692	-	(387,994)	4,486,698	398,122
Other post employment benefits	3,687,730	279,798	-	3,967,528	-
Compensated absences	504,351	82,604	(50,434)	536,521	53,653
Business-type activity long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 17,966,773</u>	<u>\$ 362,402</u>	<u>\$ (1,338,428)</u>	<u>\$ 16,990,747</u>	<u>\$ 1,371,775</u>

For governmental activities, compensated absences, net pension obligations, and net other postemployment benefit obligations are generally liquidated by the general fund.

NOTE 8 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended September 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

Transfers Out:	Transfers In						Total
	General Fund	Capital Projects	Nonmajor Govt	Water Fund	Sewer Fund	Stormwater Fund	
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 2,500,000	\$ 639,246	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,139,246
Infrastructure Fund	-	-	2,030,520	-	-	-	2,030,520
ARPA Fund	-	-	-	1,067,785	690,658	1,116,154	2,874,597
Water Fund	1,105,645	-	-	-	-	-	1,105,645
Sewer Fund	1,175,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,175,000
Nonmajor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Governmental	-	-	584,352	-	-	-	584,352
	<u>\$ 2,280,645</u>	<u>\$ 2,500,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,254,118</u>	<u>\$ 1,067,785</u>	<u>\$ 690,658</u>	<u>\$ 1,116,154</u>	<u>\$ 10,909,360</u>

The majority of the transfers were to fund other capital projects and debt service payments. Transfers from the Water Fund and Sewer Fund to the General Fund were based on a percentage of water and sewer sales.

The composition of interfund advances as of September 30, 2023 is as follows:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Sewer Fund	Stormwater Fund	\$ 275,000
Sanitation Fund	General Fund	62,127
		<u>\$ 337,127</u>

The balance due to the Sanitation fund from the General Fund is a result of an interfund loan for the purchase of a fire truck to be repaid over ten years. The balance due to the Sewer fund from the Stormwater fund is for the upfront construction costs on the Victory Pointe project that will be funded from various grants upon the completion of the project.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS

The City maintains three separate single-employer, defined benefit plans for general employees, sworn police officers and firefighters, as well as a defined contribution plan for general employees. The investment and administrative agent for the general employees defined benefit plan is the Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund, an agent of the multiple-employer Public Employee Retirement System. The assets and benefits of the general employees defined contribution plan are administered by the Florida League of Cities. The plan administration for the police and firefighters pension plans is the Pension Resource Center.

With recent adoption by the Florida Legislation of Chapter 2015-39, Laws of Florida, a separate Defined Contribution component of the Police and Fire Retirement Plans was established on October 1, 2015 and will provide special benefits in the form of a supplemental retirement, termination, death and disability benefits to be funded solely and entirely by premium tax monies. The Share Plan benefits are additional to the benefits currently provided by the defined benefit component currently provided. Funds will be allocated to eligible members on each valuation date.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Each plan is independently governed by separate boards of trustees. Assets may not be transferred between plans, or used for any purpose other than to benefit each plan's participants as defined in their authorizing ordinances. The general employee's plan board contracts with the Florida Municipal Pension Trust Fund (FMPTF), a private, not-for-profit corporation established by the Florida League of Cities (FLC) for FLC members who wish to use its services. The FMPTF acts as a common investment and administrative agent for its members, contracting with a bank custodian, investment manager and actuary to provide a commingled investment fund and plan valuation services. This plan is included as part of the City's reporting entity in Pension Trust Funds. The Clermont City Council adopted and may amend plan provisions by resolution. The Police and Firefighters' Pension Plans are administered by a Pension Resource Center. These plans do not issue stand alone audit reports.

Stand-alone audited financial statements of the FMPTF are maintained on file at the FLC offices in Tallahassee, Florida, and are available upon request to the Pension Services Division.

General Employees

Contributions

The City's actuarially determined contribution rate per the October 1, 2022 actuarial valuations is \$7,413 for general employees. Administrative costs are deducted from the net position of the plan.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Plan Description - The general employees defined benefit pension plan is for general employees hired prior to September 30, 1985.

Plan Administration - The General Employees' Pension is administered by a Board of Trustees.

Plan Membership - At September 30, 2023 plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	3
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but Not Yet Receiving Benefits	-
Active Plan Members	-
	<u>3</u>

Net Pension Liability of the City

The City's net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The components of the net pension liability (asset) of the sponsor on September 30, 2023 were as follows:

Total Pension Liability	\$ 216,960
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(210,745)
Sponsor's Net Pension Liability (Asset)	<u>\$ 6,215</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability (Asset)	97.14%

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2021, updated September 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.62%
Salary Increases	0.00%
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Mortality rates were based on the sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Mortality Table with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Core Bonds	15%	1.60%
Core Plus	15%	2.10%
U.S. Large Cap Equity	25%	4.60%
U.S. Small Cap Equity	14%	5.50%
Non-U.S. Equity	21%	6.70%
Core real estate	10%	5.00%
Total	100%	

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between the actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Plan Fiduciary Net		
	Total Pension Liability	Position	Net Pension Liability
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 227,221	\$ 221,006	\$ 6,215
Changes Due to:			
Service Cost	-	-	-
Expected interest growth	17,155	18,592	(1,437)
Unexpected investment income	-	-	-
Employer contributions	-	-	-
Benefit payments and refunds	(27,416)	(27,416)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(1,437)	1,437
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 216,960	\$ 210,745	\$ 6,215

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
	6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
General Pension Plan Net Pension Liability	\$ 16,829	\$ 6,215	\$ (3,509)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources

For the year ended September 30, 2023 the City will recognize a pension expense of \$5,927. On September 30, 2023 the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ -	\$ -
Net Difference Between Projected and actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	19,290	-
	<u>\$ 19,290</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:	
2024	\$ 4,583
2025	3,989
2026	10,718
2027	-
2028	-
Thereafter	-

Police Officers' Retirement -

The police officers' defined benefit pension plan is a local law, single employer, defined benefit pension plans as defined under Florida Statutes, Chapters 175 and 185, which covers all sworn police officers. Employees are eligible to participate in the plan immediately upon employment with the City, and they are vested in the plan after ten years of service. The plan is administered by a board of Trustees.

Contributions

The City's actuarially determined contribution rate per the October 1, 2022 actuarial valuation was 11.26%. Employees must contribute 5% of pensionable earnings. Administrative costs are deducted from the net position of the plan. Contributions from the State received under Florida State Statutes 175 and 185 amounted to \$489,524 in 2023 and were recorded as revenue and expenditures in the general fund.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided

The plan provides retirement, disability, and pre-retirement death benefits. Normal retirement is defined as the attainment of age 55 and 10 years of service, or 20 years of service, regardless of age. The normal retirement benefit is the number of years of credited service prior to October 1, 2002 multiplied by 2.25%, and the number of years of credited service after October 1, 2002 multiplied by 3%, and multiplied by the average final monthly compensation. Early retirement is defined as attainment of age 50 and 10 years of service; however, the early retirement benefit is reduced by 3% for each year before the normal retirement date. Employees are 50% vested after five years of service, increasing at the rate of 10% per year, up to 100% vesting after 10 years of service. Disability benefits are the larger of the basic pension formula or 42% of average earnings for service connected disabilities. For non-service connected disabilities, benefits are the larger of the basic pension formula or 25% of average earnings, and require 10 years of service. Disability pension is offset as necessary to preclude the total of the participant's worker's compensation, disability pension, and other City-financed disability or salary continuation benefit (excluding social security benefits) from exceeding average earnings. Pre-retirement death benefits for vested members are the vested portion of the basic pension formula, reduced for payment prior to normal retirement age (payable for 10 years certain to the beneficiary of a vested participant). For non-vested participants, the benefit is the return of accumulated employee contributions.

Plan Membership

At September 30, 2023 plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	31
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but Not Yet Receiving Benefits	41
Active Plan Members	76
	<u>148</u>

Net Pension Liability of the City

The City's net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The components of the net pension liability (asset) of the sponsor on September 30, 2023 were as follows:

Total Pension Liability	\$ 28,869,538
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(27,304,461) *
Sponsor's Net Pension Liability (Asset)	<u>\$ 1,565,077</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability (Asset)	94.58%

* does not include Share Plan balances or excess chapter 175/185 contributions

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2022, updated September 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	5.50%
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Mortality rates were based on the sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Employee Mortality Table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	40%	7.16%
International Equity	10%	2.92%
Bonds	25%	1.67%
Convertibles	10%	5.88%
Private Real Estate	10%	5.94%
Infrastructure	5%	5.06%
Total	100%	

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between the actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Plan Fiduciary Net		
	Total Pension Liability	Position	Net Pension Liability
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 25,528,150	\$ 24,704,716	\$ 823,434
Changes Due to:			
Service Cost	1,613,394	-	1,613,394
Expected interest growth	1,867,082	1,754,347	112,735
Unexpected investment income	-	118,335	(118,335)
Demographic experience	475,621	-	475,621
Employer contributions	-	1,125,138	(1,125,138)
Employee contributions	-	304,306	(304,306)
Benefit payments and refunds	(614,709)	(614,709)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(87,672)	87,672
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 28,869,538	\$ 27,304,461	\$ 1,565,077

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

	1% Decrease 6.00%	Current Discount Rate 7.00%	1% Increase 8.00%
Police Pension Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 5,671,561	\$ 1,565,077	\$ (1,771,079)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources

For the year ended September 30, 2023 the City will recognize a pension expense of \$2,386,372. On September 30, 2023 the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 549,208	\$ 633,235
Changes of assumptions	327,847	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,611,348	-
	<u>\$ 3,488,403</u>	<u>\$ 633,235</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:

2024	\$ 658,043
2025	700,022
2026	1,441,806
2027	44,359
2028	(3,285)
Thereafter	14,223

Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

DROP is available to participants who have attained their normal retirement age and individuals may participate in the DROP for up to 60 months; DROP accounts are credited with interest at the rate of 6.50% per annum. The Police DROP balance as of September 30, 2023 is \$0.

Firefighters' Retirement

The firefighters' defined benefit pension plan is a local law, single employer, defined benefit pension plans as defined under Florida Statutes, Chapters 175 and 185, which covers all full time and volunteer firefighters employed by the City. Employees are eligible to participate in the plan immediately upon employment with the City, and they are vested in the plan after ten years of service. The plan is administered by a board of Trustees.

Contributions

The City's actuarially determined contribution rate per the October 1, 2022 actuarial valuation was 14.45%. Employees must contribute 5.5% of pensionable earnings (4% prior to January 24, 2023). Administrative costs are deducted from the net position of the plan. Contributions from the State received under Florida State Statutes 175 and 185 amounted to \$394,388 in 2023 and were recorded as revenue and expenditures in the general fund.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Benefits Provided

The plan provides retirement, disability, and pre-retirement death benefits. Normal retirement is defined as the attainment of age 55 and 10 years of service, or 20 years of service, regardless of age. The normal retirement benefit is the number of years of credited service prior to October 1, 2002 multiplied by 2.25%, and the number of years of credited service after October 1, 2002 multiplied by 3%, and multiplied by the average final monthly compensation. Volunteer firefighters earn a minimum benefit of \$5 for each year of service. Early retirement is defined as attainment of age 50 and 10 years of service; however, the early retirement benefit is reduced by 3% for each year before the normal retirement date. Employees are 50% vested after five years of service, increasing at the rate of 10% per year, up to 100% vesting after 10 years of service. Disability benefits are the larger of the basic pension formula or 42% of average earnings for service connected disabilities. For non-service connected disabilities, benefits are the larger of the basic pension formula or 25% of average earnings, and require 10 years of service. Disability pension is offset as necessary to preclude the total of the participant's worker's compensation, disability pension, and other City-financed disability or salary continuation benefit (excluding social security benefits) from exceeding average earnings. Pre-retirement death benefits for vested members are the vested portion of the basic pension formula, reduced for payment prior to normal retirement age (payable for 10 years certain to the beneficiary of a vested participant). For non-vested participants, the benefit is the return of accumulated employee contributions.

Plan Membership

At September 30, 2023 plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	6
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but Not Yet Receiving Benefits	72
Active Plan Members	81
	<u>159</u>

Net Pension Liability of the City

The City's net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The components of the net pension liability (asset) of the sponsor on September 30, 2023 were as follows:

Total Pension Liability	\$ 31,831,275
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(29,352,398) *
Sponsor's Net Pension Liability (Asset)	<u>\$ 2,478,877</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability (Asset)	92.21%

* does not include Share Plan balances or excess chapter 175/185 contributions

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2022, updated September 30, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	5.50%
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Mortality rates were based on the sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Employee Mortality Table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	40%	7.16%
International Equity	10%	2.92%
Bonds	25%	1.67%
Convertibles	10%	5.88%
Private Real Estate	10%	5.94%
Infrastructure	5%	5.06%
Total	100%	

Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between the actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Changes in Net Pension Liability

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Plan Fiduciary Net		
	Total Pension Liability	Position	Net Pension Liability
	(a)	(b)	(a) - (b)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 26,871,032	\$ 25,996,314	\$ 874,718
Changes Due to:			
Service Cost	1,911,603	-	1,911,603
Expected interest growth	1,992,088	1,869,149	122,939
Unexpected investment income	-	51,006	(51,006)
Demographic experience	954,081	-	954,081
Employer contributions	-	1,419,744	(1,419,744)
Employee contributions	-	388,764	(388,764)
Benefit payments and refunds	(298,246)	(298,246)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(74,333)	74,333
Changes in benefit terms	400,717	-	400,717
Assumption changes	-	-	-
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 31,831,275	\$ 29,352,398	\$ 2,478,877

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the Discount Rate

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
	6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
Fire Pension Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 6,882,684	\$ 2,478,877	\$ (1,095,716)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources

For the year ended September 30, 2023 the City will recognize a pension expense of \$3,379,272. On September 30, 2023 the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 812,366	\$ 239,641
Changes of assumptions	911,100	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,774,917	-
	<u>\$ 4,498,383</u>	<u>\$ 239,641</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended September 30:

2024	\$ 1,152,356
2025	1,173,174
2026	1,625,013
2027	143,900
2028	135,016
Thereafter	29,283

Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

DROP is available to participants who have attained their normal retirement age and individuals may participate in the *DROP* for up to 60 months; *DROP* accounts are credited with interest at the rate of 6.50% per annum. The Fire *DROP* balance as of September 30, 2023 is \$0.

General Employee Defined Contribution Pension Plan

The defined Contribution Pension Plan for General Employees of the *City of Clermont* was established October 1, 1985, as defined in Chapter 46, Article I, of the Clermont Code, and is available to all permanent general employees of the City, once they have completed one year of employment. Employees are fully vested in the plan after ten years of service.

In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan, plus investment earnings. Contributions for, and interest forfeited by, employees who terminate employment before five years of service are used to reduce the City's current period contributions.

Covered payroll for this Plan for fiscal year 2023 was \$10,314,566; the City's total payroll for City employees was \$26,199,001.

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The City contributes annually to the pension account of each active participant an amount equal to ten percent (10%) of the employee's annual compensation. No contribution is required by employees. The *City of Clermont* City Council adopted and may amend plan provision by resolution.

The actual contribution made by the City for fiscal year 2023 was \$1,030,679.

Aggregate Amounts of All Pension Plans

The aggregate amounts for all of the City's defined benefit pension plans at September 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Governmental Activities			
	Net Pension Asset (Liability)	Deferred Inflows	Deferred Outflows	Expense
General Employees Pension Plan	\$ (6,215)	\$ -	\$ 19,290	\$ 5,927
Police Pension Plan	(1,565,077)	(633,235)	3,488,403	2,386,372
Firefighters Pension Plan	(2,478,877)	(239,641)	4,498,383	3,379,272
	<u>\$ (4,050,169)</u>	<u>\$ (872,876)</u>	<u>\$ 8,006,076</u>	<u>\$ 5,771,571</u>

Individual Fiduciary Fund Statements

Individual statements of net position for the four plans included in the City of Clermont fiduciary funds are as follows:
City of Clermont, Florida

Individual Statements of Fiduciary Net Position

September 30, 2023

	General Employees Defined Benefit	Police Officers Pension Trust	Firefighters Pension Trust	Total Employee Pension Funds
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,872	\$ 468,081	\$ 918,106	\$ 1,389,059
Investments:				
U.S. Government & other debt securities	57,856	9,680,731	10,382,371	20,120,958
Equities	144,435	17,182,555	17,783,096	35,110,086
Real estate	-	962,008	962,008	1,924,016
Total Investments	<u>202,291</u>	<u>27,825,294</u>	<u>29,127,475</u>	<u>57,155,060</u>
Receivables	<u>5,582</u>	<u>575,385</u>	<u>394,388</u>	<u>975,355</u>
Total assets	<u>210,745</u>	<u>28,868,760</u>	<u>30,439,969</u>	<u>59,519,474</u>
Liabilities:				
Refunds payable and other	-	13,543	5,900	19,443
Pending trades payable	-	16,030	17,538	33,568
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>29,573</u>	<u>23,438</u>	<u>53,011</u>
Net Position Restricted for Pensions	<u>\$ 210,745</u>	<u>\$ 28,839,187</u>	<u>\$ 30,416,531</u>	<u>\$ 59,466,463</u>

NOTE 9 RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Individual statements of the changes in fiduciary net position are as follows:
City of Clermont, Florida

Individual Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Year Ended September 30, 2023

	General Employees Defined Benefit	Police Officers Pension Trust	Firefighters Pension Trust	Total Employee Pension Funds
Additions:				
Contributions:				
Employer	\$ -	\$ 685,294	\$ 1,025,356	\$ 1,710,650
Plan members	-	304,306	388,764	693,070
State	-	489,524	394,388	883,912
Total contributions	-	1,479,124	1,808,508	3,287,632
Investment earnings:				
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	18,592	1,290,354	1,282,462	2,591,408
Interest and dividends	-	711,337	739,579	1,450,916
Other income	-	128,411	-	128,411
Investment expense	-	(30,445)	(27,645)	(58,090)
Total net investment earnings	18,592	2,099,657	1,994,396	4,112,645
Total additions	18,592	3,578,781	3,802,904	7,400,277
Deductions:				
Benefits/distributions	27,416	742,516	275,088	1,045,020
Refund of contributions	-	-	23,158	23,158
Administrative expenses	1,437	87,672	74,333	163,442
Total deductions	28,853	830,188	372,579	1,231,620
Change in Net Position	(10,261)	2,748,593	3,430,325	6,168,657
Net Position Restricted for Pensions				
Beginning of Year	221,006	26,090,594	26,986,206	53,297,806
End of Year	<u>\$ 210,745</u>	<u>\$ 28,839,187</u>	<u>\$ 30,416,531</u>	<u>\$ 59,466,463</u>

NOTE 10 OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

In accordance with Florida Statutes Section 112.0801, the City makes continued group health and dental insurance through the city's current provider available to retirees and eligible dependents provided certain service requirements and normal age retirement requirements have been met. This plan is a single employer plan. The City is self-insured with respect to these benefits and provides an explicit subsidy for coverage to retirees and their spouses based on the coverage selected. This plan does not issue stand-alone financial statements.

NOTE 10 OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

As of October 1, 2021, the valuation date, there were 361 active employees and 10 inactive employees currently receiving benefits. The OPEB liability of \$17,265,131 was measured as of September 30, 2023 and was determined by the actuarial valuation. The covered payroll was \$23,611,610, and the ratio of Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll was 73.12%.

Summary of Actuarial Methods & Assumptions

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, mortality, and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the plan and the annual required contributions of the employer are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

The Other Postemployment Benefits Liability and Related Ratios Schedule, immediately following the notes to the financial statements as required supplementary information, presents multi-year trend information about whether the actuarial value of the plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time. The schedule includes one year.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and the plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

The Total liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods include in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Initial Health Care Cost Trend Rate	7.50%
Ultimate Health Care Cost Trend Rate	4.54%
Fiscal Year the Ultimate Rate is Reached	Fiscal year 2090

Additional Information

Valuation Date	October 1, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Discount Rate*	4.09%
Inflation Rate	3.10%
Salary Rate Increase	4%
Funded Ratio (Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of Total OPEB Liability)	NA
Covered Payroll	\$ 23,611,610
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	73.12%

* The discount rate was based on the index provided by Bond Buyer 20-Bond General Obligation Index based on the 20 year AA municipal bond rate as of September 30, 2023.

NOTE 10 OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Below are the details regarding the Total OPEB liability for the measurement period from October 1, 2022, to September 30, 2023.

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance as of 9/30/2022	\$ 15,293,068
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	1,205,574
Interest	681,746
Difference Between Expected & Actual Experience	-
Changes of Assumptions and Other Inputs	255,171
Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾	(170,428)
Other Changes	-
Net Changes	\$ 1,972,063
Balance as of 9/30/2023	\$ 17,265,131

(1) Includes the Implicit Rate Subsidy.

The following table presents the total OPEB liability of the City, as well as what the City's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher than the current discount rate:

	Decrease 3.09%	Discount Rate 4.09%	Increase 5.09%
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 20,073,201	\$ 17,265,131	\$ 14,968,965

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the city, as well as what the City's OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower and 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	Decrease 1%	Health Care Trend	Increase 1%
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 14,546,303	\$ 17,265,131	\$ 20,651,040

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 339,859	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	1,166,514	120,159
Total	\$ 1,506,373	\$ 120,159

NOTE 10 OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expenses as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending September 30,	
2024	\$ 401,236
2025	367,118
2026	350,321
2027	99,191
2028	152,531
Thereafter	15,817

Postemployment benefits (OPEB's)

The City provides optional postemployment healthcare and dental insurance coverage to eligible individuals.

Eligible individuals - Employees of the City who are eligible for retirement or disability retirement under the City's retirement plans may elect to participate in the City-sponsored insurance plans (healthcare and dental) at their cost.

Retiree monthly premiums for postemployment insurance coverage - retirees must pay monthly contributions in accordance with City Resolution #2013-06 based upon plan costs as determined by the City in conjunction with insurance carriers. Failure to pay insurance premiums will result in termination of insurance coverage without the ability to reinstate such coverage.

NOTE 11 RISK MANAGEMENT

During fiscal year 1990, the City established an internal service fund to account for its uninsured risk of loss for employee medical and dental coverage. Under this program, the fund provides coverage for the first \$181,500 per year in medical, dental, or prescription claims for each covered employee. The City purchases commercial insurance for claims in excess of coverage provided by the fund with a total aggregate stop-loss of \$4,895,468.

There has been no reduction in insurance coverage from that carried in the prior year. Claims provided have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The general, water, sewer, sanitation and stormwater funds participate in the program and make payments to the internal service fund based on the number of employees budgeted in each fund.

The claims liability of \$607,037 represents claims processed through October 2023 which were applicable to the current fiscal year and any additional claims are deemed immaterial. Changes to the current claims liability are as follows:

	2023	2022
Claims Liabilities, beginning of year	\$ 205,245	\$ 334,618
Incurred Claims	6,263,584	6,021,659
Payments on Claims	(5,861,792)	(6,151,032)
Claims Liabilities, end of year	\$ 607,037	\$ 205,245

NOTE 12 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Litigation

The City is engaged in various liability claims incidental to the conduct of its general government operations at September 30, 2023. While the ultimate outcome of the litigation cannot be determined at this time, management believes that any amounts not covered by insurance, if any, resulting from these lawsuits would not materially affect the financial position of the City.

Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the City carries commercial insurance. The City has obtained excess insurance coverage with varying retentions and limits to further limit exposure to large losses. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year and settlements have not exceeded insurance coverage during the past three years.

NOTE 13 FUND BALANCES

The City classifies the components of fund balance based on the classifications described below:

Nonspendable

Nonspendable funds include fund balance amounts that are (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Spendable Fund Balance

Restricted includes fund balance amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by (a) external resource providers such as creditors (by debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed includes fund balance amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by formal action of the City Council, the City's highest level of decision making authority, with formal action occurring prior to the fiscal year end. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the City Council taking the same formal action (Resolution) that imposed the constraint originally.

Assigned includes spendable fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. The City Council is authorized to assign amounts for a specific purpose.

Unassigned includes residual positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the other above mentioned categories. Unassigned fund balance may also include negative balances for any governmental fund if expenditures exceed amounts restricted, committed, or assigned for those specific purposes.

The City considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the City would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

NOTE 13 FUND BALANCES (CONTINUED)

At September 30, 2023, the City's governmental fund balances were as follows:

	General Fund	Capital Projects	Infrastructure Special Revenue Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Fund Balances					
Nonspendable					
Inventory/prepays	\$ 1,846,973	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,501	\$ 1,860,474
Spendable					
Restricted for:					
Police	-	-	-	1,357,729	1,357,729
Fire	-	-	-	3,455,481	3,455,481
Transportation	24,742	-	-	-	24,742
Tree replacement	-	-	-	320,016	320,016
Building Services	-	-	-	2,594,138	2,594,138
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	5,995,182	5,995,182
Community redevelopment	-	-	-	608,560	608,560
Infrastructure	-	-	4,477,621	-	4,477,621
Debt service	-	-	-	1,897,822	1,897,822
Cemetery	-	-	-	1,408,020	1,408,020
Assigned for:					
Capital projects	-	6,416,910	-	-	6,416,910
Police/fire donations	6,073	-	-	-	6,073
Subsequent year expenditures	1,641,019	-	-	-	1,641,019
Unassigned	22,022,754	-	-	-	22,022,754
	<u>\$ 25,541,561</u>	<u>\$ 6,416,910</u>	<u>\$ 4,477,621</u>	<u>\$ 17,650,449</u>	<u>\$ 54,086,541</u>

NOTE 14 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to year end, the City issued \$28,000,000 Water and Sewer Revenue bonds. The bonds have an interest rate of 3.4%, and principal is due annually from December 1, 2024 through December 1, 2043.

Subsequent to year end, the City entered into a promissory note agreement with the County School board for \$499,200, with no interest to finance the purchase of property. Payments are due annually from August 2024 through August 2027.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION



Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018
Total OPEB Liability						
Service cost	\$ 1,205,574	\$ 1,137,810	\$ 760,368	\$ 740,666	\$ 721,475	\$ 496,316
Interest	681,746	594,122	333,917	309,219	288,724	312,754
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	107,807	-	-	181,592	-
Changes of assumptions	255,171	180,141	-	-	2,106,772	(662,223)
Benefit Payments (2)	(170,428)	(160,421)	(213,932)	(242,837)	(236,545)	(109,600)
Other changes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,972,063	1,859,459	880,353	807,048	3,062,018	37,247
Total OPEB liability, beginning (1)	15,293,068	13,433,609	12,553,256	11,746,208	8,684,190	8,646,943
Total OPEB liability, ending	<u>\$ 17,265,131</u>	<u>\$ 15,293,068</u>	<u>\$ 13,433,609</u>	<u>\$ 12,553,256</u>	<u>\$ 11,746,208</u>	<u>\$ 8,684,190</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Covered payroll	\$ 23,611,610	\$ 22,813,150	\$ 19,075,627	\$ 19,075,627	\$ 18,701,595	\$ 14,293,247
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	73.12%	67.04%	70.42%	65.81%	62.81%	60.76%

Notes to Schedule:

(1) Fiscal Year 2016 results calculated one year later using a 3.35% Discount Rate index as of 9/30/2017.

(2) Includes the Implicit Rate Subsidy.

* Prior year information not available, will be updated when information is available

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios - General Employees

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Total Pension Liability										
Service Cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Interest	17,155	15,382	21,619	21,619	21,414	23,435	22,569	22,224	29,060	28,229
Differences Between Expected and Actual										
Experience	-	(29,410)	-	-	33,131	-	17,118	12,118	40,676	-
Changes of Assumptions	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,462	31,161	(10,549)	-
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(27,416)	(35,443)	(49,982)	(49,982)	(53,410)	(51,013)	(57,338)	(61,435)	(63,484)	(56,412)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	(10,261)	(49,471)	(28,363)	(28,363)	1,135	(27,578)	10,811	4,068	(4,297)	(28,183)
Total Pension Liability-beginning	227,221	276,692	305,055	333,418	332,283	359,861	349,050	344,982	349,279	377,462
Total Pension Liability-ending (a)	<u>\$ 216,960</u>	<u>\$ 227,221</u>	<u>\$ 276,692</u>	<u>\$ 305,055</u>	<u>\$ 333,418</u>	<u>\$ 332,283</u>	<u>\$ 359,861</u>	<u>\$ 349,050</u>	<u>\$ 344,982</u>	<u>\$ 349,279</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Contributions-employer	-	5,582	5,582	11,018	11,018	8,767	8,767	-	-	-
Contributions-employee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Investment Income	18,592	(34,153)	51,033	16,320	14,396	24,889	44,469	29,829	2,613	40,560
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(27,416)	(35,443)	(38,315)	(42,156)	(53,410)	(57,338)	(57,338)	(61,435)	(63,484)	(66,212)
Administrative Expense	(1,437)	(1,536)	(5,235)	(5,271)	(1,597)	(1,681)	(5,457)	(1,757)	(6,508)	(3,136)
Other	-	(89)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	(10,261)	(65,639)	13,065	(20,089)	(29,593)	(25,363)	(9,559)	(33,363)	(67,379)	(28,788)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - beginning	221,006	286,645	273,580	293,669	323,262	348,625	358,184	391,547	458,926	487,714
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 210,745</u>	<u>\$ 221,006</u>	<u>\$ 286,645</u>	<u>\$ 273,580</u>	<u>\$ 293,669</u>	<u>\$ 323,262</u>	<u>\$ 348,625</u>	<u>\$ 358,184</u>	<u>\$ 391,547</u>	<u>\$ 458,926</u>
Net Pension Liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 6,215</u>	<u>\$ 6,215</u>	<u>\$ (9,953)</u>	<u>\$ 31,475</u>	<u>\$ 39,749</u>	<u>\$ 9,021</u>	<u>\$ 11,236</u>	<u>\$ (9,134)</u>	<u>\$ (46,565)</u>	<u>\$ (109,647)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability	97.14%	97.26%	103.60%	89.68%	88.08%	97.29%	96.88%	102.62%	113.50%	131.39%
Covered Payroll	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

City of Clermont, Florida
Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios - Police
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Total Pension Liability										
Service Cost	\$ 1,613,394	\$ 1,497,597	\$ 1,335,386	\$ 1,048,755	\$ 1,048,755	\$ 941,659	\$ 941,659	\$ 836,661	\$ 560,680	\$ 524,531
Interest	1,867,082	1,743,942	1,535,299	1,300,909	1,290,431	1,170,292	1,049,633	749,652	860,884	723,246
Changes in Excess State Money	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	475,621	(610,237)	260,114	-	(610,614)	(108,041)	(204,387)	(211,987)	(162,697)	-
Changes of Assumptions	-	-	-	-	-	-	576,133	3,155,202	-	-
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(614,709)	(866,834)	(550,996)	(446,562)	(403,441)	(381,207)	(640,378)	(342,697)	(298,559)	(532,943)
Assumption changes	-	-	295,495	-	1,209	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	3,341,388	1,764,468	2,875,298	1,903,102	1,326,340	1,622,703	1,722,660	4,186,831	960,308	714,834
Total Pension Liability-beginning	25,528,150	23,763,682	20,888,384	18,985,282	17,658,942	16,036,239	14,313,579	10,126,748	9,166,440	8,451,606
Total Pension Liability-ending (a)	<u>\$ 28,869,538</u>	<u>\$ 25,528,150</u>	<u>\$ 23,763,682</u>	<u>\$ 20,888,384</u>	<u>\$ 18,985,282</u>	<u>\$ 17,658,942</u>	<u>\$ 16,036,239</u>	<u>\$ 14,313,579</u>	<u>\$ 10,126,748</u>	<u>\$ 9,166,440</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Contributions-employer	1,125,138	1,380,471	1,084,478	943,063	891,380	944,540	756,302	632,411	281,722	411,953
Contributions-state	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240,486	217,653
Contributions-employee	304,306	293,891	268,568	238,416	175,526	120,269	116,332	108,806	99,188	95,733
Net Investment Income	1,872,682	(4,966,541)	4,959,439	2,346,071	1,330,033	1,245,288	1,908,188	1,115,432	(14,779)	1,043,670
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee contributions	(614,709)	(866,834)	(550,996)	(446,562)	(403,441)	(381,207)	(640,378)	(342,697)	(298,559)	(334,599)
Administrative Expense	(87,672)	(74,964)	(59,823)	(61,414)	(102,202)	(51,400)	(49,645)	(30,651)	(54,494)	(31,851)
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,599,745	(4,233,977)	5,701,666	3,019,574	1,891,296	1,877,490	2,090,799	1,483,301	253,564	1,402,559
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - beginning	24,704,716	28,938,693	23,237,027	20,217,453	18,326,157	16,448,667	14,357,868	12,874,567	12,621,003	11,218,444
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending (b)	<u>\$ 27,304,461</u>	<u>\$ 24,704,716</u>	<u>\$ 28,938,693</u>	<u>\$ 23,237,027</u>	<u>\$ 20,217,453</u>	<u>\$ 18,326,157</u>	<u>\$ 16,448,667</u>	<u>\$ 14,357,868</u>	<u>\$ 12,874,567</u>	<u>\$ 12,621,003</u>
Net Pension Liability - ending (a) - (b)	<u>\$ 1,565,077</u>	<u>\$ 823,434</u>	<u>\$ (5,175,011)</u>	<u>\$ (2,348,643)</u>	<u>\$ (1,232,171)</u>	<u>\$ (667,215)</u>	<u>\$ (412,428)</u>	<u>\$ (44,289)</u>	<u>\$ (2,747,819)</u>	<u>\$ (3,454,563)</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability	94.58%	96.77%	121.78%	111.24%	106.49%	103.78%	102.57%	100.31%	127.13%	137.69%
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,515,877	\$ 5,341,730	\$ 4,730,329	\$ 3,813,876	\$ 3,813,876	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,108,552	\$ 2,424,191
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	28.37%	15.42%	-109.40%	-61.58%	-32.31%	-19.82%	-12.25%	-1.32%	-88.40%	-142.50%

Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios - Fire

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Total Pension Liability										
Service Cost	\$ 1,911,603	\$ 1,700,162	\$ 1,555,175	\$ 1,313,842	\$ 1,313,842	\$ 1,025,516	\$ 1,025,516	\$ 784,710	\$ 524,325	\$ 596,543
Interest	1,992,088	1,768,108	1,542,677	1,272,336	1,141,847	996,576	782,004	515,458	553,753	530,089
Changes in Excess State Money	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	954,081	(231,493)	(18,454)	-	(158,435)	(121,553)	633,143	(208,729)	(67,286)	-
Changes of Assumptions	-	-	294,977	-	1,079,623	-	634,356	2,505,255	-	-
Changes in benefit terms	400,717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee	(298,246)	(190,826)	(283,350)	(288,092)	(99,705)	(25,120)	(4,513)	(1,324)	(945)	(81,466)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	4,960,243	3,045,951	3,091,025	2,298,086	3,277,172	1,875,419	3,070,506	3,595,370	1,009,847	1,045,166
Total Pension Liability-beginning	26,871,032	23,825,081	20,734,056	18,435,970	15,158,798	13,283,379	10,212,873	6,617,503	5,607,656	4,562,490
Total Pension Liability-ending (a)	\$ 31,831,275	\$ 26,871,032	\$ 23,825,081	\$ 20,734,056	\$ 18,435,970	\$ 15,158,798	\$ 13,283,379	\$ 10,212,873	\$ 6,617,503	\$ 5,607,656
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Contributions-employer	1,419,744	1,799,505	1,606,558	1,649,080	1,585,514	1,278,757	797,699	491,818	646,065	438,902
Contributions-state	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181,292	175,931
Contributions-employee	388,764	324,115	316,273	220,098	231,935	200,118	238,785	279,064	141,632	86,520
Net Investment Income	1,920,155	(5,026,058)	4,864,047	2,267,101	1,240,965	1,063,078	1,599,687	858,136	(32,699)	704,467
Benefit Payments, including refunds of employee	(298,246)	(190,826)	(283,350)	(288,092)	(99,705)	(25,120)	(4,513)	(1,324)	(945)	(756)
Administrative Expense	(74,333)	(101,784)	(83,741)	(65,477)	(98,170)	(35,839)	(49,761)	(28,346)	(40,885)	(24,109)
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	3,356,084	(3,195,048)	6,419,787	3,782,710	2,860,539	2,480,994	2,581,897	1,599,348	894,460	1,380,955
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - beginning	25,996,314	29,191,362	22,771,575	18,988,865	16,128,326	13,647,332	11,065,435	9,466,087	8,571,627	7,190,672
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - ending (b)	\$ 29,352,398	\$ 25,996,314	\$ 29,191,362	\$ 22,771,575	\$ 18,988,865	\$ 16,128,326	\$ 13,647,332	\$ 11,065,435	\$ 9,466,087	\$ 8,571,627
Net Pension Liability - ending (a) - (b)	\$ 2,478,877	\$ 874,718	\$ (5,366,281)	\$ (2,037,519)	\$ (552,895)	\$ (969,528)	\$ (363,953)	\$ (852,562)	\$ (2,848,584)	\$ (2,963,971)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Covered Payroll	92.21%	96.74%	122.52%	109.83%	103.00%	106.40%	102.74%	108.35%	143.05%	152.86%
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	38.83%	15.53%	-105.44%	-45.91%	-12.46%	-26.91%	-10.10%	-30.47%	-101.81%	-105.93%

Schedule of Contributions and Investment Returns - General Employees

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$ -	\$ 5,582	\$ 5,582	\$ 11,018	\$ 11,018	\$ 8,767	\$ 8,767	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	-	5,582	5,582	11,018	11,018	8,767	8,767	-	-	-
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes to Schedule

Valuation Date 10/1/2020

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of October 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial Cost Method	Aggregate
Amortization Method	Level Percentage of Pay, open
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value
Inflation	2.77%
Salary Increases	N/A
Interest Rate	7% per year, compounded annually, net of investment expenses

Schedule of Investment Returns	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses	-12.61%	-12.61%	5.92%	4.23%	4.23%	7.00%	4.08%	4.08%	5.48%	8.55%

City of Clermont, Florida
Schedule of Contributions and Investment Returns - Police
 Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$ 685,294	\$ 661,843	\$ 1,084,478	\$ 985,611	\$ 936,834	\$ 905,229	\$ 875,593	\$ 640,139	\$ 583,559	\$ 629,606
Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	1,125,138	1,380,471	1,084,478	943,063	891,380	944,540	756,302	632,411	522,208	670,126
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ (439,844)</u>	<u>\$ (718,628)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 42,548</u>	<u>\$ 45,454</u>	<u>\$ (39,311)</u>	<u>\$ 119,291</u>	<u>\$ 7,728</u>	<u>\$ 61,351</u>	<u>\$ (40,520)</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,515,877	\$ 5,341,730	\$ 4,730,329	\$ 3,813,876	\$ 3,813,876	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,366,613	\$ 3,108,552	\$ 3,108,552
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	20.40%	25.84%	22.93%	24.73%	23.37%	28.06%	22.46%	18.78%	16.80%	21.56%

Notes to Schedule

Valuation Date 10/1/2022 10/1/2022

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of October 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial Cost Method	Aggregate
Amortization Method	Level Percentage of Pay, open
Remaining Amortization Period	30 Years
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value
Salary Increases	5.50% per annum
Interest Rate	7% per annum (2.5% per annum is attributable to long-term inflation); this rate was used to discount all future benefit payments
Retirement	20% of eligible participants are assumed to retire at each of ages 52 through 54 and 100% of eligible participants are assumed to retire at normal retirement age
Other Decrements	Assumed employment termination is based on age and ranges from 5.00% at age 20 to 0.00% at age 50 Assumed disability is based on age and ranges from 0.03% at age 20 to 0.18% at age 50; 75% of disabilities are assumed to be service-connected
Mortality	Sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Mortality T table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018
Non-investment Expenses	Liabilities have been loaded by 1.50% to account for non-investment expenses
Future Contributions	Contributions from the employer and employees are assumed to be made as legally required.

Schedule of Investment Returns	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses	7.60%	-17.83%	21.40%	4.23%	4.23%	7.00%	4.08%	4.08%	5.48%	8.55%

Schedule of Contributions and Investment Returns - Fire

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$ 1,025,431	\$ 1,170,865	\$ 1,547,766	\$ 1,648,674	\$ 1,585,514	\$ 1,284,255	\$ 1,113,095	\$ 647,476	\$ 603,000	\$ 614,833
Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	1,419,744	1,799,505	1,606,558	1,649,080	1,585,514	1,278,757	797,699	491,818	827,357	668,800
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ (394,313)	\$ (628,640)	\$ (58,792)	\$ (406)	\$ -	\$ 5,498	\$ 315,396	\$ 155,658	\$ (224,357)	\$ (53,967)
Covered Payroll	6,384,519	5,633,189	5,089,447	4,438,530	4,438,530	3,602,745	3,602,745	2,798,049	2,798,049	2,798,049
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	22.24%	31.94%	31.57%	37.15%	35.72%	35.49%	22.14%	17.58%	29.57%	23.90%

Notes to ScheduleValuation Date

10/1/2022

10/1/2022

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of October 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial Cost Method	Aggregate
Amortization Method	Level Percentage of Pay, Open
Remaining Amortization Period	30 Years
Asset Valuation Method	Market Value
Salary Increases	5.50% per annum
Interest Rate	7% per annum (2.5% per annum is attributable to long-term inflation); this rate was used to discount all future benefit payments
Retirement	20% of eligible participants are assumed to retire at each of ages 52 through 54 and 100% of eligible participants are assumed to retire at normal retirement age

Other Decrements Assumed employment termination is based on age and ranges from 4.30% at age 20 to 0.00% at age 50

Assumed disability is based on age and ranges from 0.03% at age 20 to 0.18% at age 50; 75% of disabilities are assumed to be service-connected

Mortality Sex-distinct rates set forth in the PUB-2010 Mortality Table, with full generational improvements in mortality using Scale MP-2018

Non-investment Expenses Liabilities have been loaded by 1.75% to account for non-investment expenses

Future Contributions Contributions from the employer and employees are assumed to be made as legally required.

Schedule of Investment Returns	9/30/2023	9/30/2022	9/30/2021	9/30/2020	9/30/2019	9/30/2018	9/30/2017	9/30/2016	9/30/2015	9/30/2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses	7.50%	-16.90%	20.90%	4.23%	4.23%	7.00%	4.08%	4.08%	5.48%	8.55%



***COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND
STATEMENTS AND SCHEDULES***



Capital Projects Funds

Capital projects funds are used to account for financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Capital Projects Fund

This fund was established to account for financial resources segregated for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects.

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Capital Projects Fund**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Investment earnings (loss)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 163,551	\$ 163,551
Total revenues	-	-	163,551	163,551
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Capital Outlay:				
Physical environment	-	7,182,187	6,328,369	853,818
Economic environment	-	1,243,036	1,116,124	126,912
Total expenditures	-	8,425,223	7,444,493	980,730
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	(8,425,223)	(7,280,942)	1,144,281
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers in	-	2,500,000	2,500,000	-
Total other financing sources	-	2,500,000	2,500,000	-
Net Change in Fund Balance	-	(5,925,223)	(4,780,942)	1,144,281
Fund Balances - beginning	11,197,852	11,197,852	11,197,852	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 11,197,852	\$ 5,272,629	\$ 6,416,910	\$ 1,144,281

Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are used to account for specific revenue sources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for particular purposes.

Recreation Impact Fees Fund

This fund was established to account for recreation impact fees collected from new developments constructed in the City.

Police Impact Fees Fund

This fund was established to account for police impact fees collected from new developments constructed in the City.

Fire Impact Fee Fund

This fund was established to account for fire impact fees collected from new developments constructed in the City.

Building Services Fund

This fund was established to account for the operations of the City's building services department which are restricted for use in providing building permitting and inspection services.

Community Redevelopment Fund

This fund was established as a dependent taxing district. The incremental annual increase in tax over the base years will be used to fund projects designed to enhance and improve the described area.

Cemetery Fund

This fund was established to account for the operations and maintenance of the City's cemetery.

Tree Replacement Fund

This fund was established to account for restricted activity related to fees paid in lieu of replacement per city code sec 123-102(d)(6)

Police Asset Forfeiture Fund

This fund was established to account for restricted activity related to the City's participation in the U.S. Department of the Justice Asset Forfeiture Program

Debt Service Fund

Debt service funds are used to account for financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest.

Debt Service Fund

This fund was established to account for the accumulation of resources and payment of bond principal and interest from governmental resources.

City of Clermont, Florida
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
September 30, 2023

Special Revenue

	Recreation Impact Fees	Police Impact Fees	Fire Impact Fees	Building Services
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,319,811	\$ 933,195	\$ 2,373,632	\$ 1,763,561
Investments	1,689,334	432,939	1,082,523	1,438,078
Other receivables	2,297	1,313	1,526	2,186
Prepaid costs	-	-	-	7,236
Total assets	\$ 6,011,442	\$ 1,367,447	\$ 3,457,681	\$ 3,211,061
Liabilities and Fund Balances:				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 16,260	\$ 101,885	\$ 2,200	\$ 26,102
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	19,884
Deposits	-	-	-	563,701
Total liabilities	16,260	101,885	2,200	609,687
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable	-	-	-	7,236
Restricted	5,995,182	1,265,562	3,455,481	2,594,138
Total fund balances	5,995,182	1,265,562	3,455,481	2,601,374
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 6,011,442	\$ 1,367,447	\$ 3,457,681	\$ 3,211,061

Special Revenue

Community Redevelopment Special Revenue	Cemetery	Tree Replacement	Police Asset Forfeiture	Total Special Revenue Funds	Debt Service	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
\$ 297,095	\$ 325,064	\$ 320,016	\$ 93,083	\$ 10,425,457	\$ 1,840,102	\$ 12,265,559
322,305	1,101,329	-	-	6,066,508	57,720	6,124,228
983	2,474	-	-	10,779	-	10,779
6,051	214	-	-	13,501	-	13,501
<u>\$ 626,434</u>	<u>\$ 1,429,081</u>	<u>\$ 320,016</u>	<u>\$ 93,083</u>	<u>\$ 16,516,245</u>	<u>\$ 1,897,822</u>	<u>\$ 18,414,067</u>
\$ 11,037	\$ 19,387	\$ -	\$ 916	\$ 177,787	\$ -	\$ 177,787
786	1,460	-	-	22,130	-	22,130
-	-	-	-	563,701	-	563,701
<u>11,823</u>	<u>20,847</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>916</u>	<u>763,618</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>763,618</u>
6,051	214	-	-	13,501	-	13,501
608,560	1,408,020	320,016	92,167	15,739,126	1,897,822	17,636,948
614,611	1,408,234	320,016	92,167	15,752,627	1,897,822	17,650,449
<u>\$ 626,434</u>	<u>\$ 1,429,081</u>	<u>\$ 320,016</u>	<u>\$ 93,083</u>	<u>\$ 16,516,245</u>	<u>\$ 1,897,822</u>	<u>\$ 18,414,067</u>

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances**Nonmajor Governmental Funds**

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Special Revenue			
	Recreation Impact Fees	Police Impact Fees	Fire Impact Fees	Building Services
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	-	-	-	1,772,557
Intergovernmental revenues	-	-	-	-
Charges for services	-	-	-	145,433
Impact fees/special assessments	2,299,151	732,566	961,910	-
Investment earnings (loss)	92,550	21,726	57,655	74,091
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	2,391,701	754,292	1,019,565	1,992,081
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government	-	-	-	-
Public safety	-	586,821	52,187	1,791,197
Physical environment	-	-	-	-
Economic environment	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	143,012	-	-	-
Debt Service:				
Principal	-	-	-	-
Interest and fiscal charges	-	-	-	-
Total expenditures	143,012	586,821	52,187	1,791,197
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,248,689	167,471	967,378	200,884
Other Financing Uses:				
Transfers in	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	(569,592)	(14,760)	-	-
Total other financing uses	(569,592)	(14,760)	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,679,097	152,711	967,378	200,884
Fund Balances - beginning	4,316,085	1,112,851	2,488,103	2,400,490
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 5,995,182	\$ 1,265,562	\$ 3,455,481	\$ 2,601,374

Community Redevelopment Special Revenue	Cemetery	Tree Replacement	Police Asset Forfeiture	Total Special Revenue Funds	Debt Service	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
\$ 653,261	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 653,261	\$ -	\$ 653,261
-	-	-	-	1,772,557	-	1,772,557
-	-	-	16,201	16,201	-	16,201
-	203,300	-	-	348,733	-	348,733
-	-	-	-	3,993,627	-	3,993,627
14,040	48,203	-	(1)	308,264	8,178	316,442
-	7,502	-	-	7,502	-	7,502
667,301	259,005	-	16,200	7,100,145	8,178	7,108,323
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	22,291	2,452,496	-	2,452,496
-	398,885	2,500	-	401,385	-	401,385
559,010	-	-	-	559,010	-	559,010
-	-	-	-	143,012	-	143,012
-	-	-	-	-	2,218,410	2,218,410
-	-	-	-	-	588,178	588,178
559,010	398,885	2,500	22,291	3,555,903	2,806,588	6,362,491
108,291	(139,880)	(2,500)	(6,091)	3,544,242	(2,798,410)	745,832
-	-	322,516	98,258	420,774	2,833,344	3,254,118
-	-	-	-	(584,352)	-	(584,352)
-	-	322,516	98,258	(163,578)	2,833,344	2,669,766
108,291	(139,880)	320,016	92,167	3,380,664	34,934	3,415,598
506,320	1,548,114	-	-	12,371,963	1,862,888	14,234,851
\$ 614,611	\$ 1,408,234	\$ 320,016	\$ 92,167	\$ 15,752,627	\$ 1,897,822	\$ 17,650,449

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Recreation Impact Fees**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Impact fees/special assessments	\$ 1,750,000	\$ 2,299,151	\$ 2,299,151	\$ -
Investment earnings (loss)	4,000	4,000	92,550	88,550
Total revenues	1,754,000	2,303,151	2,391,701	88,550
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Culture and recreation	3,300,585	146,929	143,012	3,917
Total expenditures	3,300,585	146,929	143,012	3,917
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(1,546,585)	2,156,222	2,248,689	92,467
Other Financing (Uses):				
Transfers out	(569,605)	(569,605)	(569,592)	13
Total other financing uses	(569,605)	(569,605)	(569,592)	13
Net Change in Fund Balances	(2,116,190)	1,586,617	1,679,097	92,480
Fund Balances - beginning	4,316,085	4,316,085	4,316,085	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 2,199,895	\$ 5,902,702	\$ 5,995,182	\$ 92,480

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Police Impact Fees**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Impact fees/special assessments	\$ 450,000	\$ 732,572	\$ 732,566	\$ (6)
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	21,726	19,726
Total revenues	<u>452,000</u>	<u>734,572</u>	<u>754,292</u>	<u>19,720</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public Safety:				
Law enforcement	186,408	521,619	586,821	(65,202)
Total expenditures	<u>186,408</u>	<u>521,619</u>	<u>586,821</u>	<u>(65,202)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>265,592</u>	<u>212,953</u>	<u>167,471</u>	<u>(45,482)</u>
Other Financing (Uses):				
Transfers out	(14,765)	(9,865)	(14,760)	(4,895)
Total other financing uses	<u>(14,765)</u>	<u>(9,865)</u>	<u>(14,760)</u>	<u>(4,895)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>250,827</u>	<u>203,088</u>	<u>152,711</u>	<u>(50,377)</u>
Fund Balances - beginning	1,112,851	1,112,851	1,112,851	-
Fund Balances - ending	<u>\$ 1,363,678</u>	<u>\$ 1,315,939</u>	<u>\$ 1,265,562</u>	<u>\$ (50,377)</u>

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Fire Impact Fees**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Impact fees/special assessments	\$ 535,000	\$ 961,914	\$ 961,910	\$ (4)
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	57,655	55,655
Total revenues	537,000	963,914	1,019,565	55,651
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public safety:				
Fire control	390	62,714	52,187	10,527
Total expenditures	390	62,714	52,187	10,527
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	536,610	901,200	967,378	66,178
Net Change in Fund Balances	536,610	901,200	967,378	66,178
Fund Balances - beginning	2,488,103	2,488,103	2,488,103	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 3,024,713	\$ 3,389,303	\$ 3,455,481	\$ 66,178

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Building Services**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Licenses and permits	\$ 1,700,000	\$ 1,772,748	\$ 1,772,557	\$ (191)
Charges for services	100,200	144,450	145,433	983
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	74,091	72,091
Total revenues	1,802,200	1,919,198	1,992,081	72,883
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public safety	2,113,948	1,810,824	1,791,197	19,627
Total expenditures	2,113,948	1,810,824	1,791,197	19,627
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(311,748)	108,374	200,884	92,510
Net Change in Fund Balances	(311,748)	108,374	200,884	92,510
Fund Balances - beginning	2,400,490	2,400,490	2,400,490	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ 2,088,742	\$ 2,508,864	\$ 2,601,374	\$ 92,510

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Community Redevelopment Special Revenue**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 624,923	\$ 653,260	\$ 653,261	\$ 1
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	14,040	12,040
Total revenues	<u>626,923</u>	<u>655,260</u>	<u>667,301</u>	<u>12,041</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Economic environment	626,923	1,162,444	559,010	603,434
Total expenditures	<u>626,923</u>	<u>1,162,444</u>	<u>559,010</u>	<u>603,434</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>(507,184)</u>	<u>108,291</u>	<u>615,475</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>-</u>	<u>(507,184)</u>	<u>108,291</u>	<u>615,475</u>
Fund Balances - beginning	506,320	506,320	506,320	-
Fund Balances - ending	<u>\$ 506,320</u>	<u>\$ (864)</u>	<u>\$ 614,611</u>	<u>\$ 615,475</u>

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Cemetery**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ 100,000	\$ 203,300	\$ 203,300	\$ -
Investment earnings (loss)	2,000	2,000	48,203	46,203
Miscellaneous	2,000	7,502	7,502	-
Total revenues	<u>104,000</u>	<u>212,802</u>	<u>259,005</u>	<u>46,203</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Physical environment	248,052	452,466	398,885	53,581
Total expenditures	<u>248,052</u>	<u>452,466</u>	<u>398,885</u>	<u>53,581</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(144,052)</u>	<u>(239,664)</u>	<u>(139,880)</u>	<u>99,784</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(144,052)</u>	<u>(239,664)</u>	<u>(139,880)</u>	<u>99,784</u>
Fund Balances - beginning	1,548,114	1,548,114	1,548,114	-
Fund Balances - ending	<u>\$ 1,404,062</u>	<u>\$ 1,308,450</u>	<u>\$ 1,408,234</u>	<u>\$ 99,784</u>

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Tree Replacement**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Investment earnings (loss)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total revenues	-	-	-	-
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Physical environment	-	2,500	2,500	-
Total expenditures	-	2,500	2,500	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	(2,500)	(2,500)	-
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers in	-	322,516	322,516	-
Total other financing sources	-	322,516	322,516	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	320,016	320,016	-
Fund Balances - beginning	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ -	\$ 320,016	\$ 320,016	\$ -

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Police Asset Forfeiture**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ 16,200	\$ 16,201	\$ 1
Fines and forfeitures	-	78,913	-	(78,913)
Investment earnings (loss)	-	-	(1)	(1)
Total revenues	-	95,113	16,200	(78,913)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public Safety	-	46,790	22,291	24,499
Total expenditures	-	46,790	22,291	24,499
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	48,323	(6,091)	(54,414)
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers in	-	92,727	98,258	5,531
Total other financing sources	-	92,727	98,258	5,531
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	141,050	92,167	(48,883)
Fund Balances - beginning	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances - ending	\$ -	\$ 141,050	\$ 92,167	\$ (48,883)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual**Debt Service**

Year ended September 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts, Budgetary Basis	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Investment earnings (loss)	\$ 750	\$ 750	\$ 8,178	\$ 7,428
Total revenues	750	750	8,178	7,428
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Debt Service:				
Principal	2,218,385	2,218,385	2,218,410	(25)
Interest and fiscal charges	588,195	588,195	588,178	17
Total expenditures	2,806,580	2,806,580	2,806,588	(8)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(2,805,830)	(2,805,830)	(2,798,410)	7,420
Other Financing Sources:				
Transfers in	2,833,355	2,833,355	2,833,344	(11)
Total other financing sources	2,833,355	2,833,355	2,833,344	(11)
Net Change in Fund Balances	27,525	27,525	34,934	7,409
Fund Balances - beginning	1,862,888	1,862,888	1,862,888	-
Fund Balances - ending	<u>\$ 1,890,413</u>	<u>\$ 1,890,413</u>	<u>\$ 1,897,822</u>	<u>\$ 7,409</u>

Agency funds are used to account for short-term custodial collections on resources on behalf of another individual, entity, or government.

	Pension Trust Funds
General Employees' Pension Trust Fund	To account for the accumulation of resources to be used for retirement annuity payments at the appropriate amounts and times in the future. Resources are contributed at rates in accordance with an actuarial study.
Police Officers' Pension Trust Fund	To account for the accumulation of resources to be used for the retirement annuities of all police officers. The state contributes money based upon the insurance premiums and the City contributes an amount determined by an actuarial study.
Firefighters' Pension Trust Fund	To account for the accumulation of resources to be used for the retirement annuities of all firefighters. The state contributes money based upon the fire insurance premiums and the City contributes an amount determined by an actuarial study.

Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position**Fiduciary Funds**

September 30, 2023

	General Employees Defined Benefit	Police Officers Pension Trust	Firefighters Pension Trust	Total Employee Pension Funds
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,872	\$ 468,081	\$ 918,106	\$ 1,389,059
Receivables:				
Accounts receivable	5,582	575,385	394,388	975,355
Total receivables	5,582	575,385	394,388	975,355
Investments, at fair value:				
U.S. Government & other debt securities	57,856	9,680,731	10,382,371	20,120,958
Equities	144,435	17,182,555	17,783,096	35,110,086
Real estate	-	962,008	962,008	1,924,016
Total investments	202,291	27,825,294	29,127,475	57,155,060
Total assets	210,745	28,868,760	30,439,969	59,519,474
Liabilities:				
Refunds payable and other	-	13,543	5,900	19,443
Pending trade payables	-	16,030	17,538	33,568
Total liabilities	-	29,573	23,438	53,011
Net Position:				
Net position restricted for pensions	\$ 210,745	\$ 28,839,187	\$ 30,416,531	\$ 59,466,463

Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position**Fiduciary Funds**

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	General Employees Defined Benefit	Police Officers Pension Trust	Firefighters Pension Trust	Total Employee Pension Funds
Additions:				
Contributions:				
Employer	\$ -	\$ 685,294	\$ 1,025,356	\$ 1,710,650
Plan members	-	304,306	388,764	693,070
State	-	489,524	394,388	883,912
Total contributions	-	1,479,124	1,808,508	3,287,632
Investment earnings:				
Net increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	18,592	1,290,354	1,282,462	2,591,408
Interest and dividends	-	711,337	739,579	1,450,916
Other income	-	128,411	-	128,411
Less: Investment expense	-	(30,445)	(27,645)	(58,090)
Total net investment earnings	18,592	2,099,657	1,994,396	4,112,645
Total additions	18,592	3,578,781	3,802,904	7,400,277
Deductions:				
Benefits/distributions	27,416	742,516	275,088	1,045,020
Refund of contributions	-	-	23,158	23,158
Administrative expenses	1,437	87,672	74,333	163,442
Total deductions	28,853	830,188	372,579	1,231,620
Change in Net Position	(10,261)	2,748,593	3,430,325	6,168,657
Net Position Restricted for Pensions				
Beginning of Year	221,006	26,090,594	26,986,206	53,297,806
End of Year	<u>\$ 210,745</u>	<u>\$ 28,839,187</u>	<u>\$ 30,416,531</u>	<u>\$ 59,466,463</u>



STATISTICAL SECTION



This part of the City of Clermont's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information says about the government's overall financial health.

Contents	Page
Financial Trends	116
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Revenue Capacity	126
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	
Debt Capacity	131
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current level of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Note: there are no limitations placed upon the amount of debt the City of Clermont may issue either by the City Charter of the City's Code of Ordinances or by Florida Statutes.	
Note: The City of Clermont has no general obligation bonds outstanding.	
Demographic and Economic Information	138
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.	
Operating Information	142
These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to the services the government provides and the activities it performs.	

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules are derived from the comprehensive annual reports for the relevant year.

City of Clermont, Florida
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

	Fiscal Year		
	2014	2015	2016
Governmental activities			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 44,116	\$ 47,718	\$ 52,064
Restricted	9,918	9,400	6,402
Unrestricted	5,719	11,649	11,182
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 59,753</u>	<u>\$ 68,767</u>	<u>\$ 69,648</u>
Business-type activities			
Net investment in capital assets	56,680	56,586	60,150
Restricted	10,217	12,135	13,959
Unrestricted	27,054	26,943	26,050
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 93,951</u>	<u>\$ 95,664</u>	<u>\$ 100,159</u>
Primary government			
Net investment in capital assets	100,796	104,304	112,214
Restricted	20,135	21,535	20,361
Unrestricted	32,773	38,592	37,232
Total primary government net position	<u>\$ 153,704</u>	<u>\$ 164,431</u>	<u>\$ 169,807</u>

Fiscal Year						
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 31,918	\$ 35,262	\$ 40,318	\$ 44,045	\$ 51,596	\$ 58,736	\$ 70,284
7,815	8,547	9,589	12,479	14,910	18,691	22,153
30,117	27,925	24,795	23,874	21,847	26,252	23,217
<u>\$ 69,850</u>	<u>\$ 71,734</u>	<u>\$ 74,702</u>	<u>\$ 80,398</u>	<u>\$ 88,353</u>	<u>\$ 103,679</u>	<u>\$ 115,654</u>
63,131	69,322	66,104	68,310	88,520	86,667	96,286
17,127	16,904	20,362	24,195	25,420	30,273	30,500
26,667	23,959	28,286	28,728	28,555	29,688	28,322
<u>\$ 106,925</u>	<u>\$ 110,185</u>	<u>\$ 114,752</u>	<u>\$ 121,233</u>	<u>\$ 142,495</u>	<u>\$ 146,628</u>	<u>\$ 155,108</u>
95,049	104,584	106,422	112,355	140,116	145,403	166,570
24,942	25,451	29,951	36,674	40,330	48,964	52,653
56,784	51,884	53,081	52,602	50,402	55,940	51,539
<u>\$ 176,775</u>	<u>\$ 181,919</u>	<u>\$ 189,454</u>	<u>\$ 201,631</u>	<u>\$ 230,848</u>	<u>\$ 250,307</u>	<u>\$ 270,762</u>

City of Clermont, Florida
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Expenses	Fiscal Year		
	2014	2015	2016
Governmental Activities:			
General government	\$ 3,407	\$ 3,848	\$ 4,157
Public safety	14,117	14,326	17,381
Physical environment	350	453	788
Transportation/public works	2,202	2,094	2,185
Economic environment	363	567	209
Culture and recreation	3,096	4,018	5,460
Interest on long-term debt	236	193	355
Total governmental activities expenses	<u>23,771</u>	<u>25,499</u>	<u>30,535</u>
Business-type Activities:			
Water	4,589	4,823	4,719
Sewer	6,437	6,571	6,866
Sanitation	2,472	3,133	2,925
Stormwater	1,016	1,080	1,142
Total business-type activities expenses	<u>14,514</u>	<u>15,607</u>	<u>15,652</u>
Total primary government expenses	<u>\$ 38,285</u>	<u>\$ 41,106</u>	<u>\$ 46,187</u>
Program Revenues			
Governmental Activities:			
Charges for services:			
General government	\$ 2,429	\$ 2,356	\$ 2,914
Public safety	1,366	1,684	1,574
Culture and recreation	956	1,317	1,552
Operating grants and contributions	939	1,598	1,822
Capital grants and contributions	1,718	498	163
Total governmental activities program revenues	<u>7,408</u>	<u>7,453</u>	<u>8,025</u>
Business-type Activities:			
Charges for services:			
Water	5,362	5,726	6,162
Sewer	5,585	5,809	6,183
Sanitation	2,869	2,917	2,984
Stormwater	881	905	955
Operating grants and contributions	-	276	24
Capital grants and contributions	2,417	3,219	4,026
Total business-type activities program revenues	<u>17,114</u>	<u>18,852</u>	<u>20,334</u>
Total primary government program revenues	<u>\$ 24,522</u>	<u>\$ 26,305</u>	<u>\$ 28,359</u>

Fiscal Year						
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 4,240	\$ 2,870	\$ 5,023	\$ 5,678	\$ 5,918	\$ 5,322	\$ 6,476
20,297	20,306	22,104	22,733	23,713	28,925	32,141
805	2,104	863	2,470	2,763	3,773	3,603
2,009	2,255	2,387	1,843	2,264	1,928	2,335
1,197	385	532	847	665	1,337	1,279
4,491	5,752	5,954	3,722	4,044	4,227	3,988
434	839	836	753	687	635	588
33,473	34,511	37,699	38,046	40,054	46,147	50,410
5,199	5,634	6,215	6,425	7,110	9,108	9,784
6,909	6,849	7,373	7,742	8,172	9,176	10,491
2,869	3,073	3,027	3,294	3,467	3,994	3,925
1,190	1,360	1,614	1,901	1,991	2,443	2,552
16,167	16,916	18,229	19,362	20,740	24,721	26,752
\$ 49,640	\$ 51,427	\$ 55,928	\$ 57,408	\$ 60,794	\$ 70,868	\$ 77,162
\$ 3,180	\$ 3,874	\$ 3,590	\$ 3,377	\$ 4,250	\$ 4,884	\$ 4,538
1,506	1,344	1,593	1,854	1,778	2,211	2,805
2,003	1,697	1,801	2,088	2,319	2,973	3,451
1,456	2,233	2,061	3,307	2,026	14,583	5,089
309	428	625	625	2,206	23	1,535
8,454	9,576	9,670	11,251	12,579	24,674	17,418
6,516	6,461	6,868	7,631	8,466	8,826	10,068
6,507	6,625	6,989	7,573	8,074	8,581	9,321
3,089	3,178	3,264	3,562	3,785	4,020	4,268
1,004	1,378	1,598	1,695	1,783	1,880	1,949
-	-	2,109	1	-	-	-
6,906	4,535	5,316	6,575	22,094	6,313	7,282
24,022	22,177	26,144	27,037	44,202	29,620	32,888
\$ 32,476	\$ 31,753	\$ 35,814	\$ 38,288	\$ 56,781	\$ 54,294	\$ 50,306

City of Clermont, Florida
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

	Fiscal Year		
	2014	2015	2016
Net (Expense)/Revenue			
Governmental activities	\$ (16,363)	\$ (18,045)	\$ (22,510)
Business-type activities	2,600	3,245	4,683
Total primary government net expense	<u>\$ (13,763)</u>	<u>\$ (14,800)</u>	<u>\$ (17,827)</u>
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position			
Governmental Activities:			
Taxes:			
Property taxes	\$ 6,533	\$ 7,193	\$ 8,998
Business taxes	126	130	140
Franchise taxes	2,379	2,502	2,712
Utility taxes	2,887	2,953	3,406
Intergovernmental-unrestricted	6,110	6,645	6,923
Unrestricted investment earnings	104	135	134
Gain (loss) on sale of capital assets	-	-	122
Miscellaneous	374	420	387
Transfers in/out	439	557	568
Special item	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	<u>18,952</u>	<u>20,535</u>	<u>23,390</u>
Business-type Activities:			
Unrestricted investment earnings	198	272	260
Gain (loss) on sale of capital assets	2	(1,248)	120
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
Transfers in/out	(439)	(557)	(568)
Total business-type activities	<u>(239)</u>	<u>(1,533)</u>	<u>(188)</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 18,713</u>	<u>\$ 19,002</u>	<u>\$ 23,202</u>
Change in Net Position			
Governmental activities	\$ 2,589	\$ 2,490	\$ 880
Business-type activities	2,361	1,712	4,495
Total primary government	<u>\$ 4,950</u>	<u>\$ 4,202</u>	<u>\$ 5,375</u>

**Business taxes previously reported as General Government Charges for Services*

Fiscal Year						
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ (25,019)	\$ (24,935)	\$ (28,029)	\$ (26,795)	\$ (27,477)	\$ (21,472)	\$ (32,993)
7,855	5,260	5,230	7,675	23,462	4,898	6,136
<u>\$ (17,164)</u>	<u>\$ (19,675)</u>	<u>\$ (22,799)</u>	<u>\$ (19,120)</u>	<u>\$ (4,015)</u>	<u>\$ (16,574)</u>	<u>\$ (26,857)</u>
\$ 9,748	\$ 10,747	\$ 11,945	\$ 13,090	\$ 14,354	\$ 15,350	\$ 20,882
133	160	157	162	144	145	156
2,619	2,817	3,142	3,203	3,360	3,813	4,536
3,328	3,446	3,873	4,202	4,467	4,684	5,354
7,257	7,864	8,139	8,403	9,969	12,180	12,711
197	458	1,089	632	70	(143)	1,199
86	289	193	-	-	42	94
486	342	352	623	721	433	630
1,367	2,013	2,106	2,177	2,346	294	(594)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>25,221</u>	<u>28,136</u>	<u>30,996</u>	<u>32,492</u>	<u>35,431</u>	<u>36,798</u>	<u>44,968</u>
255	379	1,295	953	106	(472)	1,752
24	31	150	29	40	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>(1,367)</u>	<u>(2,013)</u>	<u>(2,106)</u>	<u>(2,177)</u>	<u>(2,346)</u>	<u>(294)</u>	<u>594</u>
<u>(1,088)</u>	<u>(1,603)</u>	<u>(661)</u>	<u>(1,195)</u>	<u>(2,200)</u>	<u>(765)</u>	<u>2,346</u>
<u>\$ 24,133</u>	<u>\$ 26,533</u>	<u>\$ 30,335</u>	<u>\$ 31,297</u>	<u>\$ 33,231</u>	<u>\$ 36,033</u>	<u>\$ 47,314</u>
\$ 202	\$ 3,202	\$ 2,968	\$ 5,697	\$ 7,954	\$ 15,326	\$ 11,974
6,767	3,657	4,568	6,480	21,262	4,133	8,482
<u>\$ 6,969</u>	<u>\$ 6,859</u>	<u>\$ 7,536</u>	<u>\$ 12,177</u>	<u>\$ 29,216</u>	<u>\$ 19,459</u>	<u>\$ 20,456</u>

City of Clermont, Florida
Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

	Fiscal Year		
	2014	2015	2016
General Fund			
Nonspendable	\$ 53	\$ 1,300	\$ 548
Restricted	312	247	259
Assigned	1,202	304	-
Unassigned	7,669	7,014	7,886
Total general fund	<u>\$ 9,236</u>	<u>\$ 8,865</u>	<u>\$ 8,693</u>
All other governmental funds			
Nonspendable	\$ 1,064	\$ 1,466	\$ 1,922
Restricted	8,604	7,659	4,310
Assigned	-	-	1,226
Unassigned	-	-	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 9,668</u>	<u>\$ 9,125</u>	<u>\$ 7,458</u>

Fiscal Year						
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 578	\$ 641	\$ 283	\$ 356	\$ 453	\$ 462	\$ 1,847
266	228	205	359	448	418	25
3	3	18	3,227	1,390	1,368	1,647
7,137	7,104	8,182	7,859	11,617	17,840	22,023
<u>\$ 7,984</u>	<u>\$ 7,976</u>	<u>\$ 8,688</u>	<u>\$ 11,801</u>	<u>\$ 13,908</u>	<u>\$ 20,088</u>	<u>\$ 25,542</u>
\$ 1,683	\$ 4	\$ 7	\$ 9	\$ 13	\$ 10	\$ 13
5,885	8,361	9,376	12,111	14,450	18,263	22,114
22,621	21,720	18,700	15,476	11,215	11,198	6,417
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 30,189</u>	<u>\$ 30,085</u>	<u>\$ 28,083</u>	<u>\$ 27,596</u>	<u>\$ 25,678</u>	<u>\$ 29,471</u>	<u>\$ 28,544</u>

City of Clermont, Florida
Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

	Fiscal Year		
	2014	2015	2016
Revenues			
Taxes	\$ 9,546	\$ 10,275	\$ 12,544
Franchise fees	2,379	2,502	2,712
Licenses and permits	941	788	1,298
Intergovernmental	8,796	8,772	8,790
Charges for services	1,212	1,312	1,652
Fines and forfeitures	589	757	703
Impact fees/special assessments	1,401	1,858	1,702
Investment Earnings	99	131	131
Miscellaneous	915	1,047	1,007
Total revenues	<u>25,878</u>	<u>27,442</u>	<u>30,539</u>
Expenditures			
Current:			
General government	3,776	3,600	4,070
Public safety	13,571	14,844	17,520
Physical environment	423	744	777
Transportation	1,635	1,635	1,878
Economic environment	365	564	482
Culture and recreation	2,948	3,725	5,038
Capital outlay	9,381	2,695	8,514
Debt service:			
Principal	571	884	6,280
Interest	177	198	342
Total expenditures	<u>32,847</u>	<u>28,889</u>	<u>44,901</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(6,969)</u>	<u>(1,447)</u>	<u>(14,362)</u>
Other financing sources (uses)			
Transfers in	9,337	3,857	11,897
Transfers out	(8,788)	(3,323)	(11,329)
Refunding and new bonds issued	6,000	-	10,631
Capital Leases	-	-	-
Sale of capital assets	-	-	1,321
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>6,549</u>	<u>534</u>	<u>12,520</u>
Net change in fund balances	<u>\$ (420)</u>	<u>\$ (913)</u>	<u>\$ (1,842)</u>
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	3.5%	4.5%	20.2%

* Note: Franchise Fees previously reported as Taxes.

**Note: Increase in % due to refunding of 2002 bonds. Without the refunding the % would be 3.4% in 2013

***Note: Increase in % due to refunding of 2013 bonds. Without the refunding the % would be 4.9% in 2016

Fiscal Year						
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
\$ 13,208	\$ 14,353	\$ 15,974	\$ 17,453	\$ 18,964	\$ 20,178	\$ 26,392
2,619	2,817	3,142	3,202	3,360	3,813	4,536
1,594	2,249	1,927	1,691	2,259	2,791	2,379
9,054	10,559	10,860	12,342	12,245	26,786	17,848
1,746	2,103	2,188	2,483	2,825	3,213	3,554
358	204	230	241	176	186	153
2,341	1,738	1,959	2,530	2,457	3,269	3,994
192	446	1,065	615	69	(138)	1,171
1,122	971	965	978	1,370	1,051	1,341
32,234	35,440	38,310	41,535	43,725	61,149	61,368
3,911	3,948	4,609	4,892	5,750	5,060	5,962
18,488	19,750	21,618	21,452	24,291	26,626	28,861
869	881	982	2,550	2,748	2,832	3,316
1,687	1,927	2,165	1,546	2,072	1,957	2,179
324	343	372	786	608	618	688
5,996	5,199	6,302	2,901	3,027	3,838	4,972
2,112	4,085	3,846	4,070	4,517	8,400	7,444
1,077	979	2,096	2,147	2,202	2,255	2,310
272	805	829	772	711	655	608
34,736	37,917	42,819	41,116	45,926	52,241	56,340
(2,502)	(2,477)	(4,509)	419	(2,201)	8,908	5,028
26,725	7,697	4,937	5,152	5,179	23,636	7,614
(25,957)	(6,332)	(2,834)	(2,974)	(2,833)	(22,785)	(8,208)
23,670	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	919	-	-	-	-
86	1,000	198	29	44	214	94
24,524	2,365	3,220	2,207	2,390	1,065	(500)
\$ 22,022	\$ (112)	\$ (1,289)	\$ 2,626	\$ 189	\$ 9,973	\$ 4,528
4.6%	5.7%	8.3%	8.2%	7.2%	6.2%	6.6%

City of Clermont, Florida
Governmental Activities Tax Revenues by Source
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Property Tax	Utility Tax	Business Tax	Franchise Fees	Total
2014	\$ 6,533	\$ 2,887	\$ 126	\$ 2,379	\$ 11,925
2015	7,013	2,953	130	2,502	12,598
2016	8,795	3,406	140	2,712	15,053
2017	9,538	3,328	133	2,619	15,618
2018	10,549	3,446	160	2,817	16,972
2019	11,747	3,872	157	3,142	18,918
2020	12,880	4,202	162	3,203	20,447
2021	14,354	4,467	144	3,360	22,325
2022	15,350	4,684	145	3,813	23,992
2023	20,882	5,354	156	4,536	30,928

Taxes Included in Unrestricted Intergovernmental Revenues

Fiscal Year	Sales Tax	State Revenue Sharing	Local Option Gas Tax	Total
2014	\$ 1,567	\$ 635	\$ 290	\$ 2,492
2015	1,820	749	378	2,947
2016	1,848	819	482	3,149
2017	1,945	911	520	3,376
2018	2,172	1,013	548	3,733
2019	2,236	1,116	551	3,903
2020	2,345	1,053	522	3,920
2021	2,806	1,386	537	4,729
2022	3,333	1,930	574	5,837
2023	3,330	2,012	600	5,942

City of Clermont, Florida
Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year Ended Sep 30	Real* Property	Personal Property	Less: Tax Exempt Property	Total Taxable Assessed Value	Total Direct Tax Rate	Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value
2014	\$ 2,185,702	\$ 205,140	\$ 611,063	\$ 1,779,779	3.7290	\$ 2,390,842	74.44%
2015	2,336,882	207,024	630,762	1,913,144	3.7290	2,543,906	75.20%
2016	2,574,360	215,752	652,769	2,137,343	4.2061	2,790,112	76.60%
2017	2,791,963	215,772	689,683	2,318,052	4.2061	3,007,735	77.07%
2018	3,057,114	233,448	724,930	2,565,632	4.2061	3,290,562	77.97%
2019	3,406,874	238,430	789,497	2,855,807	4.2061	3,645,304	78.34%
2020	3,723,782	247,430	848,948	3,122,264	4.2061	3,971,212	78.62%
2021	4,070,776	262,371	899,129	3,434,018	4.2061	4,333,147	79.25%
2022	4,396,812	258,785	937,103	3,718,493	4.2061	4,655,597	79.87%
2023	4,923,776	296,466	1,009,657	4,210,585	5.0600	5,220,242	80.66%

Source: Lake County Property Appraisers Office

* Information on breakdown of residential and commercial property is not available.

City of Clermont, Florida
Property Tax Rates
Direct and Overlapping¹ Governments
Last Ten Fiscal Years²

(per \$1,000 of assessed value)

Fiscal Year	Direct Rate	Overlapping Rates							Total Direct & Overlapping Rates
	City of Clermont	Lake County			Lake County	South Lake	Lake County	St. Johns River Water Management District	
	Operating Millage	Operating Millage	Voted Debt Service	Ambulance MSTU	School District	Hospital District³	Water Authority		
2013	3.1420	4.7309	0.1900	0.3853	7.3200	0.8000	0.2554	0.3313	17.1549
2014	3.7290	4.7309	0.1900	0.3853	7.1700	0.7900	0.2554	0.3283	17.5789
2015	3.7290	5.3856	0.1600	0.4629	7.2460	0.7633	0.2554	0.3164	18.3186
2016	4.2061	5.3051	0.1600	0.4629	7.1970	0.7633	0.2554	0.3023	18.6521
2017	4.2061	5.1180	0.1524	0.4629	6.8750	0.7332	0.2554	0.2885	18.0915
2018	4.2061	5.1180	0.1524	0.4629	6.6030	0.6898	0.2554	0.2724	17.7600
2019	4.2061	5.1180	0.1324	0.4629	6.3550	0.6432	0.4900	0.2562	17.6638
2020	4.2061	5.0734	0.1100	0.4629	6.8830	0.5886	0.3557	0.2414	17.9211
2021	4.2061	5.0327	0.1100	0.4629	6.6990	-	0.3368	0.2287	17.0762
2022	4.2061	5.0529	0.0918	0.4629	6.5920	-	0.3229	0.2189	16.9475
2023	5.0600	5.0364	0.0918	0.4629	6.2480	-	0.3083	0.1974	17.4048

Source: Lake County Property Appraisers Office

¹ Overlapping rates are those of local and county governments that apply to property owners within the City of Clermont.

² Taxes levied for the fiscal year are based on the prior year taxable value.

Operating millage is the only component of the City's direct rate

**City of Clermont, Florida
Principal Property Taxpayers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

(amounts expressed in thousands)

<u>Taxpayer</u>	2023			2014		
	<u>Taxable Assessed Value</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Taxable Assessed Value</u>	<u>Taxable Assessed Value</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Taxable Assessed Value</u>
Advenir@Castle Hill LLC	96,739	1	2.30%			
BR Citrus Tower LLC	93,590	2	2.22%			
US 27-Clermont LLC	77,264	3	1.83%			
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC ET AL	70,602	4	1.68%			
Palisades of Clermont, LLC	66,553	5	1.58%			
Westdale Sundance LTD	63,663	6	1.51%	16,336	4	0.92%
South Lake Hospital Inc	57,418	7	1.36%	12,791	7	0.72%
Clermont LL LLC	52,041	8	1.24%			
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC ET AL	48,230	9	1.15%			
Weingarten I-4 Clermont Landing LLC	46,299	10	1.10%	13,279	6	0.75%
John P Adams & Ann D Adams Family LP				24,602	1	1.38%
Centennial Citrus Tower LLC				22,487	2	1.26%
MRP Lost Lake LLC				21,439	3	1.20%
IP9 MF Clermont LLC				13,572	5	0.76%
Taylor Morrison of Florida Inc				10,937	8	0.61%
Duke Energy				9,788	9	0.55%
Wal-Mart Stores East LP				9,146	10	0.51%
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 672,399</u></u>		<u><u>15.97%</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 154,377</u></u>		<u><u>8.67%</u></u>

Source: Lake County Property Appraiser

City of Clermont, Florida
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year Ended September	Total Tax Levy for Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years	Total Collections to Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy		Amount	Percentage of Levy
2014	\$ 6,635	\$ 6,325	95.3%	9	\$ 6,334	95.5%
2015	7,133	6,793	95.2%	6	6,799	95.3%
2016	8,990	8,570	95.3%	4	8,574	95.4%
2017	9,750	9,299	95.4%	9	9,308	95.5%
2018	10,791	10,278	95.2%	6	10,284	95.3%
2019	12,012	11,430	95.2%	5	11,435	95.2%
2020	13,133	12,471	95.0%	7	12,478	95.0%
2021	14,444	13,677	94.7%	1	13,678	94.7%
2022	15,640	14,827	94.8%	3	14,830	94.8%
2023	21,290	20,201	94.9%	2	20,203	94.9%

Note: Property taxes become due and payable on November 1st of each year. A four (4) percent discount is allowed if the taxes are paid in November, with the discount declining by one (1) percent each month thereafter. Accordingly, taxes collected will never be 100 percent of the tax levy.

City of Clermont, Florida
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

(amounts expressed in thousands, except per capita amount)

Fiscal Year Ended Sept	Governmental Activities			Business-Type Activities		Total Outstanding Debt	Percentage of Personal Income ¹	Per Capita ¹
	Revenue Bonds	Financed Purchases	Notes Payable	Revenue Bonds	Notes Payable			
2014	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,041	\$ 14,361	\$ -	\$ 22,402	2.74%	\$ 706
2015	-	-	7,157	13,728	-	20,885	2.45%	646
2016	-	-	11,509	13,075	-	24,584	2.40%	709
2017	-	-	34,102	12,403	6,329	52,834	4.87%	1,476
2018	-	-	33,123	12,268	6,329	51,720	4.22%	1,329
2019	-	838	31,109	11,467	5,980	49,394	3.76%	1,212
2020	-	754	29,045	10,634	5,621	46,054	3.45%	1,040
2021	-	666	26,930	9,779	5,253	42,628	3.03%	954
2022	-	577	24,766	8,900	4,875	39,118	2.30%	852
2023	-	485	22,547	8,000	4,487	35,519	1.82%	748

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

¹ See the Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics on page 138 for personal income and population data.

City of Clermont, Florida
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
September 30, 2023

(amounts expressed in thousands, except population and per capita amount)

<u>Government Unit:</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable</u> ⁽¹⁾	<u>Amount Applicable to City of Clermont</u>
Lake County	\$ 100,041	13.87%	\$ 13,873
Lake County School District	148,494	12.24%	18,171
Subtotal, overlapping debt			32,044
City of Clermont, direct debt	23,032	100.00%	23,032
Total direct and overlapping debt			\$ 55,076

Sources: Lake County 2023 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, Lake County School Board 2022 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, and Lake County Property Appraiser's Office

⁽¹⁾ The percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of Lake County's taxable assessed value that is within the City of Clermont's boundaries and dividing it by Lake County's total taxable assessed value.

Notes: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with geographic boundaries of the city. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the property taxpayers of the City of Clermont. This process recognizes that, when considering the government's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the property taxpayers should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping government.

The City of Clermont has no legal debt margin.

**City of Clermont, Florida
Pledged-Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Public Improvement Revenue Refunding Note, Series 2012

Fiscal Year	Public		Communications		Total Revenue				Coverage			
	Service Taxes	Service Tax	Half-Cent Sales Tax	Available for Debt Service	Debt Service							
					Principal	Interest						
2014	\$	2,887,161	\$	1,216,076	\$	1,567,249	\$	570,599	\$	25,361	9.51	
2015		2,952,785		1,161,566		1,819,909		5,934,260		577,959	19,101	9.94
2016		3,405,642		1,138,032		1,848,294		6,391,968		585,609	12,760	10.68
2017		3,328,087		1,122,258		1,945,237		6,395,582		591,692	6,345	10.69
2018		3,446,407		1,112,440		2,172,025		6,730,872		286,141	1,559	23.40
2019		3,872,099		1,131,382		2,235,693		7,239,174	**	**		**
2020		4,201,714		1,232,777		2,344,875		7,779,366	**	**		**
2021		4,466,642		1,327,089		2,806,160		8,599,891	**	**		**
2022		4,684,059		1,414,867		3,333,085		9,432,011	**	**		**
2023		5,353,571		1,642,894		3,330,323		10,326,788	**	**		**

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

* Public Improvement Revenue Note, Series 2002 was refunded in 2012, this includes the payoff of the original bonds.

** This Note was paid off in fiscal year 2018

City of Clermont, Florida
Pledged-Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Public Improvement Revenue Refunding Note, Series 2016

Fiscal Year	Public Service		Communications Service		Total Revenue Available for Debt Service	Debt Service		Coverage
	Taxes		Tax			Principal	Interest	
2014	\$	2,887,161	\$	1,216,076	\$ 4,103,237	\$ -	\$ 82,350	49.83
2015		2,952,785		1,161,566	4,114,351	305,772	178,337	8.50
2016		3,405,642		1,138,032	4,543,674	5,694,228 *	195,148	0.77
2017		3,328,087		1,122,258	4,450,345	255,000	105,635	12.34
2018		3,446,407		1,112,440	4,558,847	377,841	99,212	9.56
2019		3,872,099		1,131,382	5,003,481	385,511	91,464	10.49
2020		4,201,714		1,232,777	5,434,491	393,337	83,558	11.40
2021		4,466,642		1,327,089	5,793,731	401,322	75,493	12.15
2022		4,684,059		1,414,867	6,098,926	409,469	67,263	12.79
2023		5,353,571		1,642,894	6,996,465	417,781	58,866	14.68

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

* Public Improvement Revenue Note, Series 2013 was refunded in 2016, this includes the payoff of the original bonds.

City of Clermont, Florida
Pledged-Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Infrastructure Sales Surtax Revenue Note, Series 2016

Fiscal Year	Infrastructure Sales	Debt Service		Coverage
	Surtax	Principal	Interest	
2014	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	N/A
2015	-	-	-	N/A
2016	2,964,966	-	27,466	107.95
2017	3,115,549	230,716	109,914	9.15
2018	3,397,707	314,809	104,132	8.11
2019	3,474,813	321,483	97,387	8.30
2020	3,603,194	328,298	90,499	8.60
2021	4,182,726	335,258	83,466	9.99
2022	5,337,140	342,365	76,283	12.75
2023	5,538,802	349,623	68,948	13.23

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

**City of Clermont, Florida
Pledged-Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Master Plan Capital Projects Revenue Note, Series 2017

Fiscal Year	Infrastructure Sales Surtax	Recreation Impact Fees	Stormwater Fees	Sanitation Fees	Total Revenue Available for Debt Service	Debt Service		Coverage
						Principal	Interest	
2014	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	N/A
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A
2017	3,115,549	1,495,242	1,002,859	3,087,701	8,701,352	-	-	N/A
2018	3,397,707	1,047,736	1,375,516	3,176,721	8,997,680	-	749,550	12.00
2019	3,474,813	1,157,840	1,596,720	3,263,253	9,492,626	1,657,000	767,210	3.92
2020	3,603,194	1,529,037	1,695,361	3,550,386	10,377,978	1,701,000	723,053	4.28
2021	4,182,726	1,661,798	1,782,926	3,784,598	11,412,048	1,746,000	677,725	4.71
2022	5,337,140	2,068,218	1,879,538	4,019,607	13,304,503	1,791,000	631,213	5.49
2023	5,538,802	2,299,151	1,948,759	4,267,856	14,054,568	1,839,000	583,479	5.80

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

**City of Clermont, Florida
Pledged-Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Water and Sewer Revenue and Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Water and Sewer Operating Revenues ¹	Water and Sewer Operating Expenses ²	Net Revenue Available for Debt Service	Debt Service		Coverage
				Principal	Interest	
2014	\$ 11,108,744	\$ 7,090,566	\$ 4,018,178	\$ 615,000	\$ 586,461	3.34
2015	11,767,901	7,419,231	4,348,670	630,000	567,636	3.63
2016	12,578,644	7,272,716	5,305,928	650,000	548,236	4.43
2017	13,226,994	7,661,085	5,565,909	670,000	504,122	4.74
2018	13,379,152	8,104,464	5,274,688	10,920,000 ³	211,101	0.47
2019	15,017,621	8,753,924	6,263,697	800,000	294,524	5.72
2020	16,069,244	9,069,911	6,999,333	828,000	267,058	6.39
2021	16,629,593	9,958,948	6,670,645	855,000	242,915	6.08
2022	17,406,703	11,846,046	5,560,657	879,000	222,280	5.05
2023	19,389,128	13,693,906	5,695,222	900,000	201,110	5.17

Note: Details regarding the city's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

¹ Operating revenue is computed per bond resolution requirements. Investment earnings are included.

² Operating expense is computed per bond resolution requirements. Depreciation expense is not included.

³ Water and Sewer Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2009 was partially refunded in 2017, this includes the payoff of the original bonds.

City of Clermont, Florida
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population¹	Personal Income (amounts expressed in thousands)	Per Capita Personal Income²	Median Age²	Education Level in Years of Formal Schooling²	School Enrollment³	Unemployment Rate⁴
2014	31,745	816,926	25,734	41.9	13.7	5,198	5.6%
2015	32,348	854,020	26,401	42.1	13.7	8,436	4.8%
2016	34,667	1,023,959	29,537	42.1	13.4	8,712	4.4%
2017	35,807	1,085,991	30,329	41.6	13.3	8,761	3.1%
2018	38,906	1,226,940	31,536	42.3	13.4	8,841	2.7%
2019	40,750	1,312,598	32,211	42.5	13.9	8,745	2.8%
2020	44,301	1,335,011	30,135	42.1	14.0	8,625	6.7%
2021	44,687	1,405,049	31,442	42.2	14.0	9,040	3.7%
2022	45,812	1,699,579	37,099	42.4	14.1	9,668	2.6%
2023	47,456	1,949,587	41,082	42.7	14.3	9,588	3.4%

Sources: ¹ College of Business Administration, University of Florida - Bureau of Economic and Business Research

² Metro Orlando Economic Development Commission

³ Lake County School Board

⁴ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

**City of Clermont, Florida
Principal Employers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

<u>Employer</u>	<u>2023*</u>			<u>2014</u>		
	<u>Number of Employees</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total City Employment</u>	<u>Number of Employees</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total City Employment</u>
Total City Employment	20,189			14,278		
South Lake Hospital, Inc.	1,784	1	8.84%	1,143	1	8.01%
Publix Supermarkets	991	2	4.91%	625	2	4.38%
Lake County Sheriff's Office	762	3	3.77%			
Lake County School System	714	4	3.54%	350	4	2.45%
City of Clermont	418	5	2.07%	290	7	2.03%
Walmart	392	6	1.94%	320	5	2.24%
Lowe's	356	7	1.76%			
Target Corporation	334	8	1.65%	315	6	2.21%
Senningers	182	9	0.90%			
Clermont Health & Rehab	180	10	0.89%			
Crotthall Laundry Services				523	3	3.66%
Winn Dixie				212	8	1.48%
Senninger Irrigation				210	9	1.47%
Clermont Health & Rehab Ctr				185	10	1.30%
TOTAL	<u>6,113</u>		<u>30.28%</u>	<u>4,173</u>		<u>29.23%</u>

Source: Various employers in city limits & Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) of the U.S. Department of Labor

** 2023 data not available, and thus presented the same as 2022.*

**City of Clermont, Florida
Principal Water Customers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

<u>Employer</u>	2023			2014		
	Usage (thousands of gallons)	Rank	Percentage of Total City Metered Flow¹	Usage (thousands of gallons)	Rank	Percentage of Total City Metered Flow
Kings Ridge South	64,594	1	2.14%	228,206	1	9.48%
SLMH	33,110	2	1.10%	31,720	2	1.32%
Kings Ridge North	24,195	3	0.80%			
Windy Hill Middle School	11,704	4	0.39%			
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC	11,606	5	0.39%			
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC	10,294	6	0.34%			
Heritage Hills of Clermont HOA	9,665	7	0.32%	15,259	6	0.63%
Emerald Lakes of Clermont	9,582	8	0.32%	10,890	8	0.45%
SLMH	8,956	9	0.30%			
Clermont LL, LLC	8,933	10	0.30%			
MRP at Lost Lake				24,009	3	1.00%
Village at East Lake Apartments LTD				21,424	4	0.89%
Westminster Comm Care Svcs				16,066	5	0.67%
City of Clermont				11,158	7	0.46%
Lake County School System				7,861	9	0.33%
Mister Car Wash				6,068	10	0.25%
TOTAL	192,639		6.40%	372,661		15.49%

¹ The City of Clermont had a total metered water flow of approximately 3,012,191 gallons for the 12-month period ending September 30, 2023.

**City of Clermont, Florida
Principal Sewer Customers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago**

<u>Employer</u>	<u>2023</u>			<u>2014</u>		
	<u>Usage (thousands of gallons)</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total City Metered Flow¹</u>	<u>Usage (thousands of gallons)</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percentage of Total City Metered Flow</u>
Town of Oakland	41,825	1	3.34%			
SLMH	33,110	2	2.64%	31,744	2	2.85%
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC	11,606	3	0.93%			0.00%
Vista at Lost Lake TIC I LLC	10,294	4	0.82%			
Emerald Lakes of Clermont	9,582	5	0.76%	7,861	7	0.71%
Clermont LL, LLC	8,933	6	0.71%			
Windy Hill Middle School	5,368	7	0.43%			
Vineyards at Hammock Ridge	5,098	8	0.41%			0.00%
Vineyards at Hammock Ridge	4,478	9	0.36%			0.00%
Town of Montverde	3,534	10	0.28%			
Oak Ridge Apartments				42,080	1	3.78%
MRP at Lost Lake				16,066	3	1.44%
Lake County Schools				15,367	4	1.38%
Westminster Comm Care Service				14,400	5	1.29%
Village at East Lake				11,158	6	1.00%
City of Clermont				7,502	8	0.67%
Mister Car Wash				5,929	9	0.53%
BJ Wholesale Club				3,835	10	0.34%
TOTAL	<u>133,828</u>		<u>10.68%</u>	<u>155,942</u>		<u>14.00%</u>

¹ The City of Clermont had a total metered water flow for wastewater billing purposes of approximately 1,252,894 gallons for the 12-month period ending September 30, 2023.

City of Clermont, Florida
Full-time Equivalent City Government Employees by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	Full-time Equivalent Employees as of September 30			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
General Government	31.56	36.00	36.00	38.70
Public Safety:				
Police				
Sworn personnel	61.00	61.00	66.00	70.00
Non sworn personnel	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
Fire				
Firefighters	56.80	56.80	59.80	66.50
Other personnel	5.20	4.20	4.20	6.50
Building Services	6.00	6.00	7.00	11.30
Physical Environment	4.70	7.45	8.70	10.70
Transportation	12.95	12.85	12.60	14.60
Human Services	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Culture & Recreation	27.25	33.35	35.35	39.35
Water	30.61	29.35	29.65	29.15
Sewer	23.88	24.15	26.45	26.95
Stormwater	6.87	6.65	7.75	10.25
Sanitation	17.18	18.20	18.50	21.00
Total	<u>290.00</u>	<u>302.00</u>	<u>318.00</u>	<u>351.00</u>

Source: City of Clermont Finance Department.

Full-time Equivalent Employees as of September 30

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
41.45	49.50	48.90	49.90	54.06	53.00
79.00	81.00	86.00	88.00	92.00	95.00
7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	10.00
74.20	81.00	81.00	81.00	82.00	80.00
8.80	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	5.00
11.55	12.30	13.55	14.55	13.78	13.50
10.70	10.70	9.65	9.65	9.65	10.00
16.60	11.90	11.73	11.73	11.73	14.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
40.60	37.50	39.22	39.22	39.22	33.00
30.45	30.55	32.70	36.70	35.63	36.00
31.25	31.40	32.50	34.50	35.13	48.00
10.10	13.85	13.95	13.95	14.98	16.00
21.30	21.30	20.80	20.80	20.82	25.00
<u>383.00</u>	<u>396.00</u>	<u>405.00</u>	<u>416.00</u>	<u>425.00</u>	<u>438.50</u>

City of Clermont, Florida
Operating Indicators by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	Fiscal Year			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
General Government				
Municipal boundary (square miles)	15.18	16.65	16.78	16.78
Business Tax Receipts issued	1,955	1,701	1,639	1,633
A/P Checks issued	3,529	2,747	3,276	3,651
Commercial construction (units)	15	16	20	14
- value in thousands	17,288	8,625	42,241	13,302
Residential construction (units)	572	323	740	433
- value in thousands	62,117	55,178	103,423	87,873
Multi Family construction (units)	-	-	-	-
- value in thousands	-	-	-	-
Public Safety:				
Police				
Auto accidents	1,357	1,573	1,909	1,909
Physical arrests	631	652	589	593
911 calls received	6,643	7,618	6,397	6,809
Evidence processed (pieces)	2,384	989	674	1,165
Parking violations	379	144	181	385
Traffic violations	4,623	6,879	7,421	6,713
Fire				
Volunteer firefighters	-	-	-	-
Fire inspections completed	3,766	3,813	4,468	2,586
Emergency calls answered	4,127	4,202	6,001	6,828
Non-emergency calls answered	987	523	806	925
Water				
Residential accounts	19,670	13,242 *	13,561	14,339
Commercial accounts	1,234	1,211	1,220	1,235
Annual water usage (thousands of gallons)	2,406,183	2,521,397	2,572,852	2,743,657
Sewer				
Residential accounts	13,718	13,578	13,860	14,619
Commercial accounts	1,055	1,074	1,091	1,106

Sources: Various government departments.

* Decrease in accounts due to software conversion combining multi-metered services

Fiscal Year					
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
17.12	19.00	19.10	19.20	19.34	19.78
1,623	1,585	1,572	1,968	1,752	1,375
3,872	3,859	3,543	3,846	3,905	4,452
20	15	10	16	26	32
42,042	30,862	13,695	52,737	61,307	65,156
387	377	428	591	673	420
104,394	87,927	92,541	110,912	134,829	69,691
-	-	-	-	301	210
-	-	-	-	31,945	30,047
1,802	2,082	1,780	1,673	2,209	2,093
569	663	632	590	548	816
7,943	9,185	8,703	9,880	9,124	10,969
1,040	1,821	1,331	1,787	2,107	2,250
147	101	319	403	522	696
4,676	4,790	4,340	3,394	3,576	3,448
-	-	-	-		
2,203	2,493	2,445	3,112	2,154	3,338
5,689	5,367	6,199	6,549	6,977	7,633
989	1,493	814	1,593	1,847	1,222
14,805	15,311	15,882	16,283	16,919	17,474
1,498	1,283	1,283	1,344	1,353	1,379
2,687,665	2,816,071	3,090,626	3,568,993	3,789,411	4,210,416
15,198	15,669	16,330	17,670	19,160	19,721
1,107	1,126	1,135	1,342	1,425	1,455

City of Clermont, Florida
Capital Asset Statistics by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
General Government					
Public Safety:					
Police					
Police stations	1	1	1	1	1
Patrol units	57	79	95	98	104
Fire					
Fire department facilities	4	3	4	5	5
Staffed fire stations	3	3	4	4	4
Fire hydrants	2,146	2,200	2,646	2,646	2,646
Fire apparatus	8	12	6	7	9
Staffed fire apparatus	5	3	6	6	7
ALS non-transport units	4	3	1	6	6
Transportation					
Streets paved (miles)	191.52	202.38	210.00	210.60	210.60
Streetlights	3,127	3,158	3,160	1,309	1,309
Culture & Recreation					
Number of parks	23	23	23	24	24
Parks acreage	349.5	378.0	443.9	443.9	443.9
Scenic linear trail (miles)	5.7	5.7	7.5	7.5	8.0
Tennis courts	9	9	9	9	9
Pickleball courts	-	-	-	-	-
Piers	5	10	11	11	9
Boat ramp	1	1	1	1	1
Water					
Miles of water mains	222.75	230.28	229.44	297.00	297.81
Sewer					
Miles of sanitary sewers	161.25	167.60	168.57	220.00	224.00
Miles of storm sewers	133.70	48.22 *	47.63 *	47.56 *	48.36 *

Sources: Various government departments.

* Does not include private systems

Fiscal Year				
2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	1	1	1	1
106	107	106	116	116
5	5	5	5	5
4	4	4	4	4
2,456	2,456	2,456	2,475	2,503
9	9	9	9	9
7	7	7	7	7
7	7	9	9	9
210.60	210.60	210.60	202.00	202.00
1,309	1,309	1,309	1,309	1,309
24	24	24	24	24
443.9	443.9	443.9	443.9	443.9
8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
9	9	9	9	9
-	-	-	6	6
9	9	9	9	9
1	1	1	1	1
331.86	334.98	354.16	334.98	366.71
236.34	238.58	254.61	238.58	250.85
50.38 *	50.38 *	51.46 *	50.38 *	53.57

**City of Clermont, Florida
Impact Fees Collected
Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Fiscal Year	Recreation Impact Fees	Police Impact Fees	Fire Impact Fees	Water Impact Fees	Sewer Impact Fees	Total Impact Fees
2014	\$ 859,387	\$ 278,653	\$ 262,582	\$ 839,836	\$ 1,576,921	\$ 3,817,379
2015	1,977,768	339,370	440,443	747,183	2,082,252	5,587,016
2016	1,092,976	266,100	343,111	1,156,797	2,160,897	5,019,881
2017	1,495,242	382,728	463,227	1,245,792	2,767,003	6,353,992
2018	1,047,736	300,132	389,730	1,063,577	2,588,642	5,389,817
2019	1,157,840	350,125	450,801	1,152,077	3,139,024	6,249,867
2020	1,529,037	436,670	564,447	1,620,076	4,954,474	9,104,704
2021	1,661,798	359,313	435,991	1,374,379	2,658,918	6,490,399
2022	2,068,218	515,142	685,604	2,178,315	4,112,658	9,559,937
2023	2,299,151	732,566	961,910	1,532,237	3,869,193	9,395,057

OTHER REPORTS



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clermont, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Clermont, Florida (the "City"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 18, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

ML 23-01 Timely and Regular Reconciliation of Accounts

Balance sheet and other accounts should be reconciled timely, on a regular basis to detect incorrect or missing transactions. During our audit, we noted that several of the City's accounts, such as cash, and pension accounts are not reconciled on a regular basis during the year, or in a timely manner after year end, causing a delay in the year end annual audit. Due to staffing limitations, and delays in the prior yearend audit, account reconciliations were not performed timely during the fiscal year. As a result, misstatements, whether due to fraud or error, would not be detected in a timely manner. We recommend that the City implement procedures to ensure accounts can be reconciled on a regular, ongoing basis throughout the year. We noted improvement during the current fiscal year and noted that reconciliations were completed prior to the audit.

Management Response

As noted, the city has improved the timeliness of account reconciliations. Additional procedure improvements, staffing changes, and staffing stability have enabled continued improvement during the current fiscal year. The Finance Department is well-positioned to meet these procedures in a regular and timely manner going forward.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance, or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and which are described below.

ML 23-02- Timely Completion of Annual Audit

Florida Statutes require the annual audit to be submitted no later than nine month's after the City's fiscal year end. Due to staffing issues, and delays with prior years, the audit was not able to be completed in a timely manner. We recommend the City implement procedures to insure annual audits are completed in a timely manner.

Management Response

The FYE 2018 audit was the most recent audit completed prior to the state required deadline. Completion of this FYE 2023 audit marks the third audit completed during the past 18 months. The Finance Department is well-positioned to meet the deadline for FYE 2024.

City's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the City's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in this report. The City's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Orlando, FL
November 18, 2024

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND STATE PROJECT
AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND
CHAPTER 10.550, RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL**

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clermont, Florida, Florida

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and State Project
Opinion on Each Major Federal Program and State Project**

We have audited the *City of Clermont, Florida's* (the City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement*, and the requirements described in the Department of Financial Services *State Projects Compliance Supplement*, and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General, that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs and state projects for the year ended September 30, 2023. The City's major federal programs and state projects are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program and state project for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program and State Project

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program and state project. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs and state projects.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance, and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program and state project as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program or state project on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program or state project will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program or state project that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

McDiarmid Davis

Orlando, Florida
November 18, 2024

City of Clermont, Florida
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
and State Financial Assistance
Year Ended September 30, 2023

Award Type	Assistance		
Grantor	Listing/	Agency or Pass-through	
Pass-Through Grantor	CSFA	Entity Grant Number	
Grantor program title	Number		Expenditures
Federal Awards			
U.S. Department of Justice			
Bulletproof Vest Partnership	16.607		\$ 1,888
Equitable Sharing Program	16.922		2,141
State of Florida, Department of Law Enforcement			
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	8C074	6,608
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	8C201	13,544
State of Florida, Office of the Attorney General			
Victims of Crime Act	16.575	VOCA-2021-CLERMONT	14,171
U.S. Department of Transportation			
State of Florida, Department of Transportation			
State and Community Highway Safety (Highway Safety Cluster)	20.600	G2G67	44,712
U.S. Department of Treasury			
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds *	21.027		2,875,340
Executive Office of the President - Office of National Drug Control Policy			
Seminole County Sheriff's Office			
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program	95.001	G23CF0008A	8,270
U.S. Department of Homeland Security			
State of Florida, Division of Emergency Management			
Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Hurricane Ian)	97.036	Z3386	37,798
Assistance to Firefighters Grant	97.044	EMW-2021-FG-08137	4,657
Total federal awards			\$ 3,009,129
State Awards			
Florida Executive Office of the Governor			
Urban Search and Rescue Sustainment Program	31.078	T0242	12,000
Florida Department of Environmental Protection			
Statewide Water Quality Restoration Projects *	37.039	LPA0153	3,000,000
Florida Department of State and Secretary of State			
General Program Support - Cultural and Museum Grants	45.061	23.c.ps.180.286	150,000
Total state awards			\$ 3,162,000

* Denotes a major program or project

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance (the Schedule) includes the federal and state grant award activity of the City of Clermont, Florida (the City) under programs and projects of the federal and state government for the year ended September 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and Section 215.97, Florida Statutes. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the City.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, amounts reported on the Schedule are based on expenditures incurred as of September 30, 2023, even if grant or loan was received subsequent to that date. Federal and state expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowed or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

NOTE 3 INDIRECT COST RATE

Indirect cost rate is dictated by its federal contract terms. The 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance is not in effect nor is available under its contracts.

City of Clermont, Florida
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Federal Programs and State Projects
Year Ended September 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Independent Auditor's Results:

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:		
• Material weakness identified?	☐ Yes	☒ No
• Significant deficiency identified	☒ Yes	☐ None reported
Noncompliance material to financial Statements noted?	☒ Yes	☐ No

Federal Awards and State Projects

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs and state projects:	Unmodified	
Internal control over major federal programs and state projects:		
• Material weakness identified?	☐ Yes	☒ No
• Significant deficiency identified	☐ Yes	☒ None reported
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance and Chapter 10.550?	☐ Yes	☒ No

Identification of Major Federal Programs and State Projects

Assistance Listing No.	21.027	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds
CSFA No.	37.039	Statewide Water Quality Restoration Projects
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs	Federal \$750,000	State \$750,000
Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?	☒ Yes	☐ No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings:

None

Section III - Federal Award and State Project Findings and Questioned Costs:

None

Section IV - Federal Award and State Project Summary Schedule of Prior Year Findings:

There were no audit findings for the year ended September 30, 2022.

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clermont, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the City of Clermont, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated November 18, 2024.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Florida Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*; Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance; Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs; and Independent Auditor's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated November 18, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, require that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. Corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report, except as noted below:

Tabulation of Uncorrected Audit Findings		
Current Year Finding #	2021-22 FY Finding #	2020-21 FY Finding #
ML 23-01	ML 22-01	ML 21-01
ML 23-02	ML 22-02	ML 21-02
ML 23-03	ML 22-03	N/A

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. This information has been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the *City of Clermont, Florida* has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify of the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the *City of Clermont, Florida* did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the City. It is management's responsibility to monitor the *City of Clermont, Florida's* financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we noted on finding of noncompliance.

ML23-03 Investment Policy

During the audit, we noted that the required continuing education courses were not taken and properly documented by the designated individual as required by the City's investment policy and Florida Statutes. The former finance director left in August 2023, and documentation of investment CPE was not maintained. We recommend that the City implement procedures to ensure the proper continuing education courses are taken and documented each year as required by Florida Statutes.

Purpose Of This Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the council, and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McDiarmid Davis

Orlando, Florida
November 18, 2024



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH
THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES**

The Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Clermont, Florida

We have examined City of Clermont, Florida's (the City) compliance with the requirements of Section 218.415, Florida Statutes, during the year ended September 30, 2023. Management is responsible for the City's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the City's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, City of Clermont, Florida complied, in all material respects, with the aforementioned requirements for the year ended September 30, 2023, except for the noncompliance disclosed in management comment 23-03.

McDermitt Davis

Orlando, Florida
November 18, 2024