

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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FINANCIAL SECTION

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT



Accountants
Advisors

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Village Council
Village of El Portal, Florida

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of El Portal, Florida (the "Village") as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village, as of September 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Village and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedules, schedule of the Village's proportionate share of net pensions liability – FRS, schedule of the Village's contributions – FRS, schedule of the Village's proportionate share of net pension liability – HIS, and schedule of the Village's contributions – HIS, and schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios – other post-employment benefits on pages 4-12 and 41-48, respectively be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 31, 2025, on our consideration of the Village's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Village's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP

Miami, Florida

January 31, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Required Supplementary Information)

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

As management of the Village of El Portal, we offer readers of the Village of El Portal (the Village) financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Village for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Financial Highlights

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Village exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$3,790,747 (net position).
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Village's general fund reported a surplus of \$23,524, a decrease of the remaining deficit and creating a surplus.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the general fund was a deficit of \$451,871.

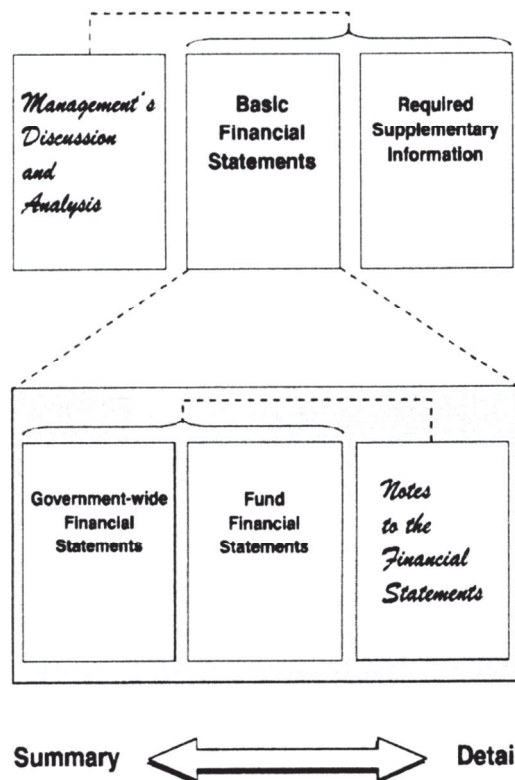
Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of four parts—*management's discussion and analysis* (this section), the *basic financial statements*, *required supplementary information* and an additional section that presents *combining statements* for nonmajor governmental funds. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Village:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both long-term and short-term information about the Village's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the Village government, reporting the Village's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements show how general government services such as public safety were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include *notes* that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of *required supplementary information* which further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and are related to one another. In addition to these required elements, we have included a section with combining statements that provide details about our nonmajor governmental funds, each of which is added together and presented in single columns in the basic financial statements.

Figure A-1
Required Components of
City's Annual Financial Report



VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Basic Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Village's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

- The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the Village's assets and deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Village is improving or deteriorating.
- The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the Village's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, *regardless of the timing of related cash flows*. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Village that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The Village has no business-type activities. The governmental activities of the Village include public works, police, and general administration services.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 13 and 14 of this report.

Fund financial statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Village, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources* as well as on *balances of spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*. All of the funds of the Village are governmental funds.

The Village maintains eight (8) governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, for the general fund, street and road fund, debt service fund, CITT fund, and stormwater fund which are considered to be major funds.

The Village adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund, storm water fund, CITT fund, and the street and road fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for each fund to demonstrate compliance with the adopted budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 15 to 18 of this report.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Basic Financial Statements (Continued)

Notes to the basic financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 19 to 39 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the Village's case, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$3,790,747 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

A portion of the Village's net position, \$ 3,965,931 or 105% reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land and equipment). The Village uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending. An additional portion of the Village's net position, \$ 915,387 or 24% represents resources that are subject to restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position, (\$1,090,571) represents the excess of expenditures over revenues.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 2,845,122	\$ 3,338,094	\$ (492,972)	-14.77%
Capital assets, net	<u>2,959,641</u>	<u>3,012,481</u>	<u>(52,840)</u>	-1.75%
Total assets	<u>5,804,763</u>	<u>6,350,575</u>	<u>(545,812)</u>	-8.59%
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>637,296</u>	<u>657,581</u>	<u>(20,285)</u>	-3.08%
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>6,442,059</u>	<u>7,008,156</u>	<u>(566,097)</u>	-8.08%
Current liabilities	588,493	1,945,631	(1,357,138)	-69.75%
Long-term liabilities	<u>1,999,728</u>	<u>2,004,903</u>	<u>(5,175)</u>	-0.26%
Total liabilities	<u>2,588,221</u>	<u>3,950,534</u>	<u>(1,362,313)</u>	-34.48%
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>63,091</u>	<u>94,310</u>	<u>(31,219)</u>	-33.10%
Net Position:				
Net investment in capital assets	3,965,931	3,448,060	517,871.00	15.02%
Restricted	915,387	1,298,961	(383,574.00)	-29.53%
Unrestricted	<u>(1,090,571)</u>	<u>(1,783,709)</u>	693,138.00	-38.86%
Total net position	<u>3,790,747</u>	<u>2,963,312</u>	<u>827,435</u>	27.92%
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	<u>\$ 6,442,059</u>	<u>\$ 7,008,156</u>	<u>(566,097)</u>	-8.08%

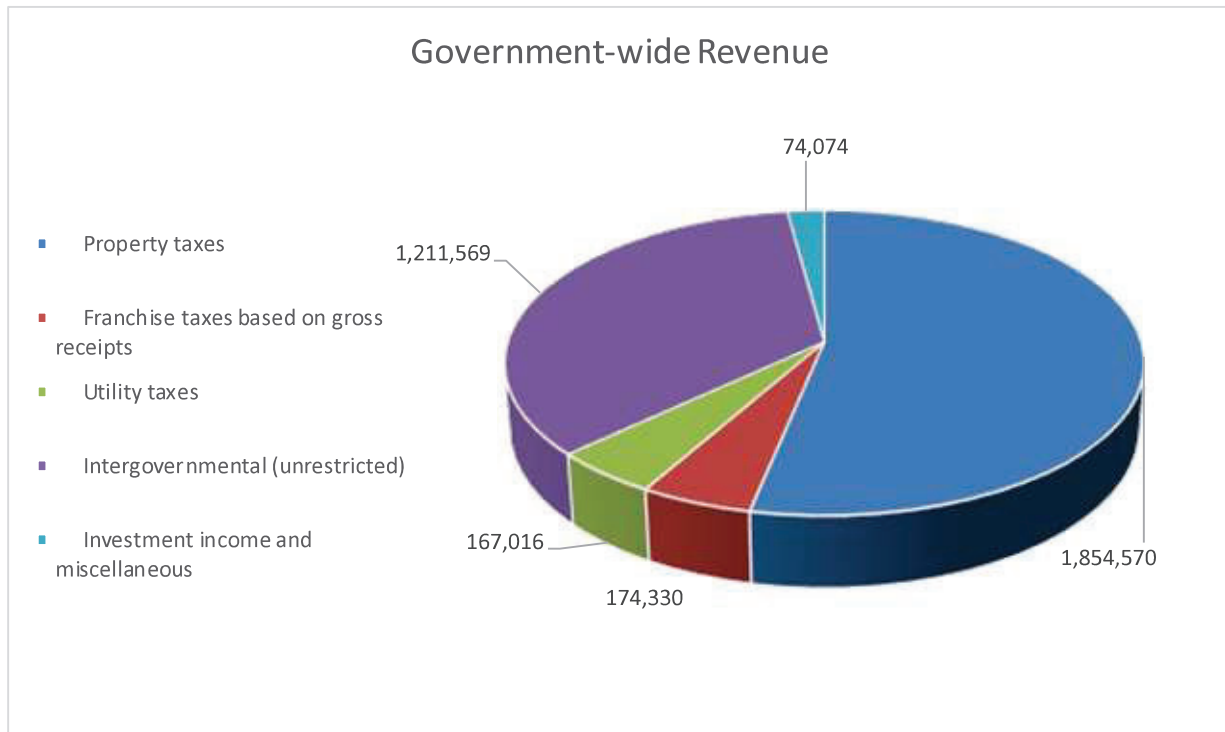
VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

Total liabilities decreased by 34.4% due to a decrease in current liabilities of \$1,357,138 and an decrease in long term liabilities of \$5,175. The net pension liability decreased by \$27,872, as estimated by the FRS actuary. Capital assets decreased by \$ 52,840 during the fiscal year. Variances in deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are due to estimates evaluated by the FRS actuaries as of June 30, 2023.

The Village's net position increased by \$827,435 in the current fiscal year. Overall, revenues increased by 14.48% mainly due to a significant increase in in Intergovernmental revenue. Overall, expenses decreased by 0.72%% mainly due to increases in expenses from general government & interest and a decrease in expenses in planning and zoning, public safety, and building and code enforcement.

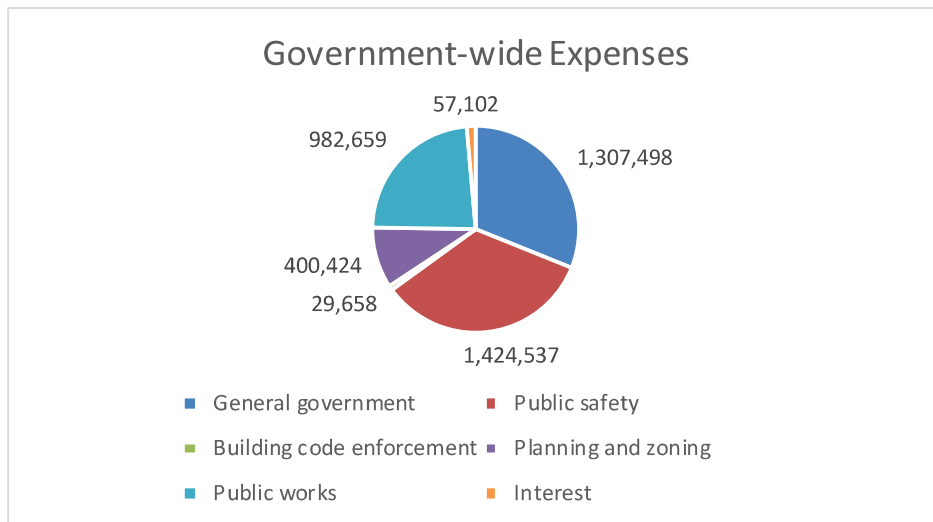
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Revenues:				
Program Revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ 997,754	\$ 1,643,536	\$ (645,782)	-39.29%
Operating grants and contributions	550,000	870,879	(320,879)	-36.85%
General Revenues:				
Property taxes	1,854,570	1,594,117	260,453	16.34%
Franchise taxes based on gross receipts	174,330	149,595	24,735	16.53%
Utility taxes	167,016	89,945	77,071	85.69%
Intergovernmental (unrestricted)	1,211,569	11,921	1,199,648	10063.32%
Investment income and miscellaneous	74,074	33,098	40,976	123.80%
Total revenues	<u>\$ 5,029,313</u>	<u>\$ 4,393,091</u>	636,222	14.48%



VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>% Change</u>
Expenses:				
General government	\$1,307,498	\$1,021,607	\$ 285,891	27.98%
Public safety	1,424,537	1,524,341	(99,804)	-6.55%
Building code enforcement	29,658	63,622	(33,964)	-53.38%
Planning and zoning	400,424	736,286	(335,862)	-45.62%
Public works	982,659	867,927	114,732	13.22%
Interest	<u>57,102</u>	<u>18,391</u>	<u>38,711</u>	210.49%
Total expenses	<u>4,201,878</u>	<u>4,232,174</u>	<u>(30,296)</u>	-0.72%
Change in net position	827,435	160,917	(161,243)	-50.05%
Beginning net position	<u>2,963,312</u>	<u>2,802,395</u>	<u>322,160</u>	12.99%
Ending net position	<u>\$3,790,747</u>	<u>\$2,963,312</u>	<u>\$ 160,917</u>	5.74%



Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Village uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds

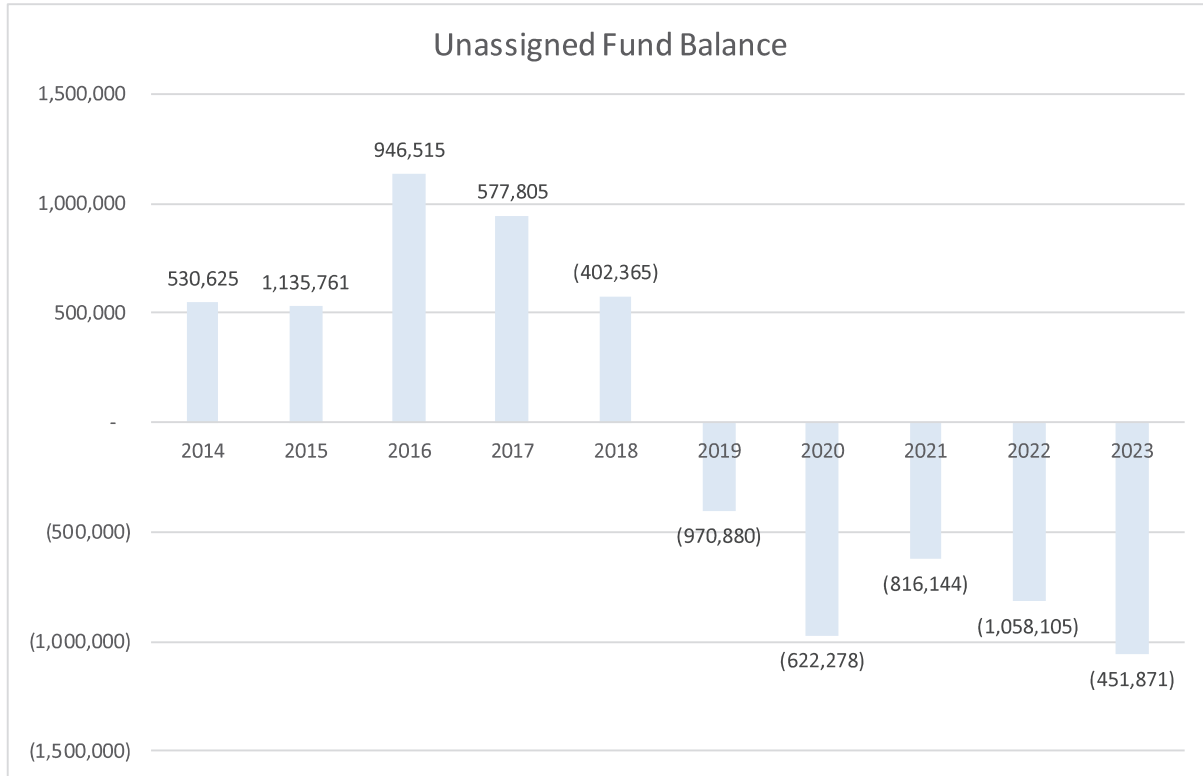
The focus of the Village's *governmental funds* is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of *spendable* resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Village's financing requirements. In particular, *unassigned fund balance* may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

General Fund

The general fund is the main operating fund of the Village. At the end of the current fiscal year, the Village's general fund reported a deficit unassigned fund balance of \$451,871 a decrease in the deficit of \$572,983 or 57.25% in comparison with the prior year. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds (Continued)



A summary of the general fund's condensed balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance for September 30, 2023, and 2022, is shown below:

Summary of General Fund's condensed Balance Sheet

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>
Total assets	\$1,353,239	\$1,732,409	\$ (379,170)
Total liabilities & deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,329,715</u>	<u>2,281,868</u>	<u>(952,153)</u>
Nonspendable fund balance	-	32,251	(32,251)
Assigned fund balance	475,395	475,395	-
Unassigned fund balance	<u>(451,871)</u>	<u>(1,057,105)</u>	<u>605,234</u>
Total fund balance	<u>23,524</u>	<u>(549,459)</u>	<u>572,983</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$1,353,239</u>	<u>\$1,732,409</u>	<u>\$ (379,170)</u>

The decrease in total liabilities was mainly due to a decrease in interfund balances and accounts payable.

Summary of General Fund's condensed statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>Change</u>
Total Revenues	\$4,401,604	\$4,381,142	\$ 20,462
Total Expenditures	<u>3,828,621</u>	<u>4,510,166</u>	<u>(681,545)</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	<u>572,983</u>	<u>(129,024)</u>	<u>702,007</u>
Change in fund balance	572,983	(129,024)	702,007
Fund Balance, Beginning	<u>(549,459)</u>	<u>(420,435)</u>	<u>(129,024)</u>
Fund Balance, Ending	<u>\$ 23,524</u>	<u>\$ (549,459)</u>	<u>\$ 572,983</u>

The fund balance of the Village's general fund increased by \$572,983 during the current fiscal year. The increase was mainly due to an increase in Intergovernmental agency revenue.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds (Continued)

Major Special Revenue Funds

- ***Street and Road Fund***
The Street and Road Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$10,165 to \$737,814 for the fiscal year. The decrease is mainly due to a slight increase in local option gas taxes received combined with an increase in expenditures for public works of approximately \$78,618 during the fiscal year.
- ***CITT Project Fund***
The Citizens' Independent Transportation Trust (CITT) fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$195,980 to \$195,980. This decrease was mainly due to an increase in public works of \$195,980 during the year for transportation and transit projects from Miami-Dade County.

Major Debt Service Fund

- ***Debt Service Fund***
The Debt Service Fund reported a decrease in fund balance of \$590,958 to \$ (32,217) for the fiscal year. The decrease is mainly due to debt retirement.

Non-Major Special Revenue Funds

- ***Police Forfeiture Fund***
The Police forfeiture fund reported no change in its fund balance and remains at \$14,080 for the fiscal year.
- ***Parks and Recreation Fund***
The Parks and recreation fund reported a decrease in its fund balance of \$750 to \$(23,277) for the fiscal year.
- ***Stormwater Fund***
The Stormwater Fund reported an increase in fund balance of \$531,072 to \$117,543. This increase is mainly due to the reimbursement of stormwater Grant remittances from Florida Department of Environmental Protection.

Fund Budgetary Highlights

Budget vs. actual schedules are presented on page 40 for the General Fund, page 41 for the Street and Road Fund, page 42 for the CITT Fund, and page 43 for the Stormwater Fund.

Capital Assets and Long-Term Debt

As of September 30, 2023, the Village's capital assets amounted to \$4,349,044 (net of accumulated depreciation). The decrease in capital assets for the current fiscal year of \$37,050 was mainly due to the purchase of furniture and equipment & police vehicles offset by the current year depreciation of \$359,220. More details relating to capital assets can be found on page 27 of the notes to the financial statements.

The Village's long-term debt is the long-term debt portion of compensated absences, OPEB liability, net pension liability, line of credit, and state revolving loans payable. More details relating to the Village's long-term debt can be found on page 28 of the notes to the financial statements.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The State of Florida, by constitution, does not have a state personal income tax and therefore, the State operates primarily using sales, gasoline and corporate income taxes. Local governments (cities, counties and school boards) rely on property and a limited array of permitted other taxes (sales, telecommunication, gasoline, utilities services, etc.) and fees (franchise, building permits, etc.) for their governmental activities. There are a limited number of state-shared revenues and recurring and non-recurring (one-time) grants from the county, state and federal governments.

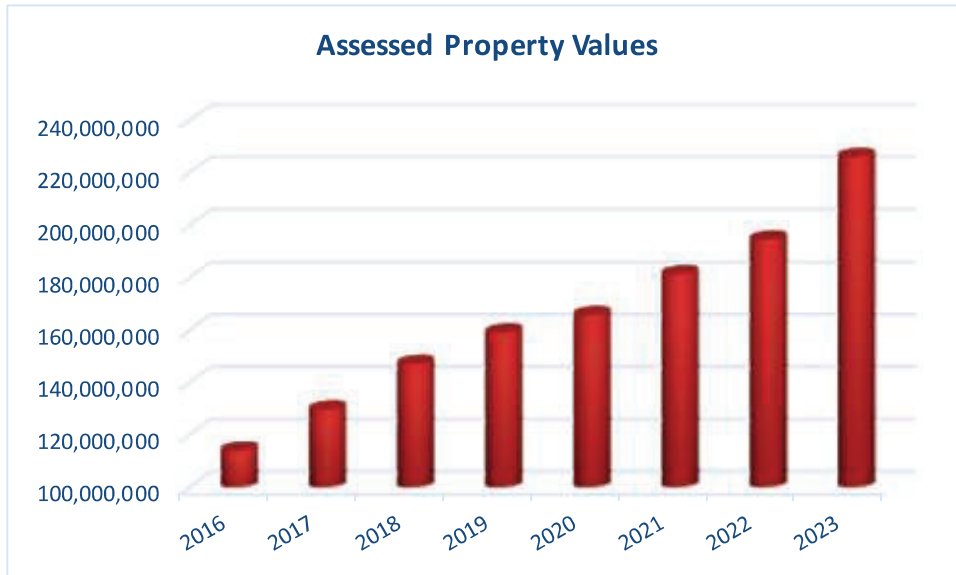
Revenues in fiscal year 2023 for the adopted General Fund budget are \$3,048,962, a decrease of \$90,891 or 2.90% percent from the fiscal year 2022 budgeted revenues of \$3,139,853. The decrease is due to a decrease in charges for services, net of increases in ad valorem taxes, franchise fees, utility taxes, intergovernmental, and licenses and permits revenues.

**VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023**

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates (Continued)

Fiscal year 2023 General Fund budgeted expenditures are expected to be \$2,994,409 a decrease of \$69,945 or 2.3% percent from fiscal year 2022 budgeted expenditures of \$3,064,354. The decrease is mainly due to a decrease in public works and debt service expenditures.

Actual taxes levied by the Village in 2023 reflected an increase of \$162,526, precipitated by an increase in property values of \$31,539,114 or 16.2% in property values as compared with 2022. Based on the current real estate market within the Village, it is anticipated that assessed values will continue to increase due to the desirability of the area and the close location to Greater Downtown Miami.



The graph below shows the millage rates over the past ten years as well as the projected for fiscal year 2023. The Village has kept the millage rate at 8.3 Mills per thousand dollars of property valuation since 2012. For many years, the Village, just like many cities across the country, had to face the challenge of keeping taxes and service charges as low as possible while providing residents with the level of service they have come to expect.



VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Village of El Portal's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Finance Department, 500 Northeast 87th Street, El Portal, Florida 33138.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

		Governmental <u>Activities</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,370,421
Accounts receivable		85,298
Capital assets not being depreciated		1,389,403
Capital assets being depreciated, net		<u>2,959,641</u>
Total assets		<u>5,804,763</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
Pension		<u>637,296</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources		<u>637,296</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		192,987
Accrued payroll		159,515
Deferred income		70,040
Due in one year:		
Loans payable		165,951
Due in more than one year:		
Loans payable		217,162
Net pension liability		1,696,157
Compensated absences		43,498
Total OPEB liability		<u>42,911</u>
Total liabilities		<u>2,588,221</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
Pension		<u>63,091</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources		<u>63,091</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Net investment in capital assets		3,965,931
Restricted for:		
Public safety		14,080
Debt service		(32,217)
Transit		933,524
Unrestricted		<u>(1,090,571)</u>
Total net position	\$	<u>3,790,747</u>

See notes to basic financial statements.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Major Funds						Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Street and Road Fund	CITF Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Non-major Governmental Funds	
<u>ASSETS</u>							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,059,553	\$ 46,381	\$ 118,682	\$ -	\$ 549	\$ 145,256	\$ 1,370,421
Accounts receivable	76,042	-	-	-	-	9,256	85,298
Due from other funds	217,644	718,032	265,290	216,416	56,633	34,110	1,508,125
Total assets	<u>1,353,239</u>	<u>764,413</u>	<u>383,972</u>	<u>216,416</u>	<u>57,182</u>	<u>188,622</u>	<u>2,963,844</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>							
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	175,658	10,450	2,797	-	-	4,082	192,987
Accrued payroll	159,515	-	-	-	-	-	159,515
Deferred Income	70,040	-	-	-	-	-	70,040
Due to other funds	924,502	16,149	185,465	216,416	89,399	76,194	1,508,125
Total liabilities	<u>1,329,715</u>	<u>26,599</u>	<u>188,262</u>	<u>216,416</u>	<u>89,399</u>	<u>80,276</u>	<u>1,930,667</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,329,715</u>	<u>26,599</u>	<u>188,262</u>	<u>216,416</u>	<u>89,399</u>	<u>80,276</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>							
Restricted							
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	14,080	14,080
Debt service	-	-	-	-	(32,217)	-	(32,217)
Transit	-	737,814	195,710	-	-	-	933,524
Assigned							
Public benefits trust	475,395	-	-	-	-	-	475,395
Unassigned	(451,871)	-	-	-	-	94,266	(357,605)
Total fund balances (deficits)	<u>23,524</u>	<u>737,814</u>	<u>195,710</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(32,217)</u>	<u>108,346</u>	<u>1,033,177</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 1,353,239</u>	<u>\$ 764,413</u>	<u>\$ 383,972</u>	<u>\$ 216,416</u>	<u>\$ 57,182</u>	<u>\$ 188,622</u>	<u>\$ 2,963,844</u>

See notes to basic financial statements.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Fund balances - total government funds (Page 15) \$ 1,033,177

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different as a result of:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.

Governmental capital assets	7,311,568	
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,962,524)</u>	4,349,044

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds.

Line of credit	(157,516)	
State revolving loans payable	(225,597)	
Compensated absences	<u>(43,498)</u>	<u>(426,611)</u>

Deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and the net pension liability and total OPEB liability related to the Village's pension and OPEB plans and bonds are not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Net pension liability	(1,696,157)	
Total OPEB liability	(42,911)	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	637,296	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(63,091)</u>	<u>(1,164,863)</u>

Net position of governmental activities (Page 13) \$ 3,790,747

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Major Funds					Debt Service Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Street and Road Fund	CITF Fund	Capital Projects Fund				
Revenues:								
Property taxes	\$ 1,854,570	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,854,570
Franchise fees	174,330	-	-	-	-	-	-	174,330
Utility taxes	157,760	-	-	-	-	-	9,256	167,016
Charges for services	504,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	504,924
Intergovernmental	1,122,589	68,453	-	-	-	-	-	1,191,042
Licenses and permits	492,830	-	-	-	-	-	-	492,830
Fines and forfeitures	20,527	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,527
Grants, Contributions and Donations	-	-	-	-	-	-	550,000	550,000
Interest and other	74,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,074
Total revenues	4,401,604	68,453	-	-	-	-	559,256	5,029,313
Expenditures:								
Current:								
General government	985,617	-	-	-	-	-	-	985,617
Public safety	1,383,409	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,383,409
Building and code enforcement	29,658	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,658
Planning and zoning	400,564	-	-	-	-	-	-	400,564
Public works	707,032	78,618	195,980	-	-	-	750	982,380
Debt service:								
Principal retirement	-	-	-	-	-	556,915	16,876	573,791
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	52,922	4,180	57,102
Capital outlay:								
General government	3,177	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,177
Public safety	303,272	-	-	-	-	-	-	303,272
Public works	15,892	-	-	-	-	-	7,128	23,020
Total expenditures	3,828,621	78,618	195,980	-	-	609,837	28,934	4,741,990
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	572,983	(10,165)	(195,980)	-	-	(609,837)	530,322	287,323
Other financing sources (uses):								
Proceeds from debt	-	-	-	-	-	18,879	-	18,879
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	-	-	-	18,879	-	18,879
Net change in fund balances	572,983	(10,165)	(195,980)	-	-	(590,958)	530,322	306,202
Fund balances - beginning of year	(549,459)	747,979	391,690	-	-	558,741	(421,976)	726,975
Fund balances - end of year	23,524	737,814	195,710	\$ -	\$ -	(32,217)	108,346	1,033,177

See notes to basic financial statements.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different as a result of:

Net change in fund balances - total government funds (Page 17)	\$	306,202
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Expenditures for capital outlays	329,469	
Less current year depreciation	<u>(359,220)</u>	(29,751)

Capital outlay which did not meet the threshold for capitalization		(7,289)
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The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provided current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position.

Principal payments	573,791	
Proceeds from debt	<u>(18,879)</u>	554,912

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

OPEB expense	(8,419)	
Pension expense	38,806	
Compensated absences expense	<u>(27,026)</u>	3,361

Change in net position of governmental activities (Page 14)	\$	<u><u>827,435</u></u>
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NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The summary of the Village of El Portal, Florida's (the "Village") significant accounting policies is presented to assist the reader in interpreting the financial statements and other data in this report. The policies are considered essential and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements. The accounting policies of the Village conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. This report, the accounting systems and classification of accounts conform to standards of the Governmental Standards Board (GASB), which is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Village is a municipal corporation governed by an elected mayor and four-member council under a Commission form of government. The Village is located in Miami-Dade County, Florida and was incorporated in 1937. The Village provides the following services to its residents - general government, public safety, building code enforcement, physical environment and culture and recreation. The Village does not provide any educational, water, wastewater or fire services. Those services are provided by the Miami-Dade County School Board and Miami-Dade County, respectively.

The financial statements were prepared in accordance with government accounting standards which establishes standards for defining and reporting on the financial reporting entity. The definition of the financial reporting entity is based upon the concept that elected officials are accountable to their constituents for their actions. One of the objectives of financial reporting is to provide users of financial statements with a basis for assessing the accountability of the elected officials. The financial reporting entity consists of the Village, organizations for which the Village is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the Village are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Village is financially accountable for a component unit if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the Village. Based upon the application of these criteria, there were no organizations which met the criteria described above.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Village has no business-type activities. The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining non-major governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, sales taxes, utility taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – This fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Street and Road Fund – This fund was established to account for revenues derived from Miami-Dade County's 5 cents and 6 cents gas tax.

Citizens' Independent Transportation Trust Fund (CITT) – This fund accounts for the operating activities of the Village's use of Miami Dade County's CITT revenues.

Capital Projects Fund – This fund accounts for grants and revenues received from Miami Dade County specifically for use for projects associated with Transit and Transportation throughout the Village.

Debt Service Fund – This fund accounts for the accumulation of resources and payment of principal and interest for the Village's long-term obligations.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are combined in a fund, expenses are considered to be paid first from restricted resources and then from the unrestricted resources.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position/fund balance

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Village's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

2. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the government-wide and the fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recovered as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

3. Receivables and Payables

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either interfund receivables/payables (i.e, the current portion of interfund loans) or as advances to/from other funds (i.e, the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as a due to/from other funds.

Waste fees are billed together with property taxes for the Village by Miami-Dade County on or about October 1 of each year and they are payable with discounts of up to 4% offered for early payment less a 1% administrative fee charged by the County. Waste fees are due when billed. Delinquent accounts are included with the balance of delinquent property taxes and are subject to collection through seizure of the personal property by the County or by the sale of interest-bearing tax certificates.

All other receivables due from external sources are considered to be fully collectible and as such, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established.

4. Property Taxes

Property values are assessed as of January 1 of each year, at which time taxes become an enforceable lien on property. Tax bills are mailed for the Village by Miami-Dade County (the "County") on or about October 1 of each year and are payable with discounts of up to 4% offered for early payment. Taxes become delinquent on April 1 of the year following the year of assessment and State law provides for enforcement of collection of property taxes by seizure of the personal property or by the sale of interest-bearing tax certificates to satisfy unpaid property taxes.

Assessed values are established by the Miami-Dade County Property Appraiser. In November 1992, a Florida constitutional amendment was approved by the voters which provides for limiting the increases in homestead property valuations for Ad Valorem tax purposes to a maximum of 3% annually and also provides for reassessment of market values upon changes in ownership. The County bills and collects all property taxes and remits them to the Village.

State statutes permit municipalities to levy property taxes at a rate of up to 10 mills (\$10 per \$1,000 of assessed taxable valuation). The tax levy of the Village is established by the Village commission and the Miami-Dade County Property Appraiser incorporates the Village's millage into the total tax levy, which includes the County and the County School Board tax requirements. The millage rate assessed by the Village for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 was 8.3000 mills (\$8.3000 per \$1,000 of taxable assessed valuation).

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
TABLE OF CONTENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position/fund balance (Continued)

5. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, sidewalks, culverts, light poles, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Village as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Infrastructure assets are recorded as capital assets if they have an initial, individual cost in excess of \$10,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar items, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are reported at acquisition value.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as they are completed.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other capital assets are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	40
Improvements other than buildings	10
Infrastructure	30
Vehicles	5
Furniture	5

When capital assets are sold or disposed of, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and a resulting gain or loss is recorded in the government-wide financial statements.

6. Grant Revenue

The Village, a recipient of grant revenues, recognizes revenues (net of estimated uncollectible amounts, if any) when all applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements, are met.

7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Village has pension related amounts that qualify for reporting in this category on the government-wide statement of net position in the amount of \$637,296 at September 30, 2023.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as inflows of resources (revenue) until that time. The Village has pension related amounts that qualify for reporting in this category on the government-wide statement of net position in the amount of \$63,091 at September 30, 2023.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position/fund balance (Continued)

8. Compensated Absences

It is the Village's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits starting with the first day of employment. Vacation pay, and sick pay benefits are accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, the Village vacation pay that is expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources is reported as an expenditure and a fund liability of the governmental fund which will pay for it. Amounts not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as reconciling items between the fund and government-wide presentations.

Vacation leave earned varies based on years of continuous and creditable service and is not paid until the employee completes six months of service. Vacation leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of twenty (20) days for administrative personnel and forty (40) days for police officers.

Sick leave for administrative personnel and police officers accrue at the rate of twelve (12) days annually and may be accumulated up to a maximum of sixty (60) days for administrative personnel and is unlimited for police officers. Employees may convert up to three (3) days of unused sick leave to vacation during the following year.

9. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position.

10. Net Position/Fund Balance

Total equity as of September 30, 2023, is classified into three components of net position:

- Investment in capital assets: This category consists of capital assets (including restricted capital assets), net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by any outstanding balances of bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, and improvements of those assets.
- Restricted net position: This category consists of net position restricted in their use by (1) external groups such as grantors, creditors or laws and regulations of other governments; or (2) law, through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position: This category includes all of the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of the other two categories.

As of September 30, 2023, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

Non-spendable — Amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in non-spendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted — Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed — Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Village Council. Ordinances and resolutions approved by the Village Council are the highest level of decision-making authority for the Village. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through ordinances or resolutions approved by the Village Council.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position/fund balance (Continued)

10. Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Assigned — Amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed but that are intended to be used for specific purposes by the Village’s intent. Intent is established by management of the Village to which the Village Council has delegated the activity to assign, modify, or rescind amounts to be used for specific purposes. There is no formal policy through which this activity has been established.

Unassigned — This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The Village considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the Village would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

	General Fund	Street and Road Fund	CITT Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Non-major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Fund Balances:							
Nonspendable:	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Restricted:							
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	14,080	14,080
Debt service	-	-	-	-	(32,217)	-	(32,217)
Transit	-	737,814	195,710	-	-	-	933,524
Assigned:							
Public benefits trust	475,395	-	-	-	-	-	475,395
Unassigned:	(451,871)	-	-	-	-	94,266	(357,605)
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 23,524</u>	<u>\$ 737,814</u>	<u>\$ 195,710</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (32,217)</u>	<u>\$ 108,346</u>	<u>\$ 1,033,177</u>

11. Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the Village will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted-net position and unrestricted-net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which resources are considered to be applied. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village’s policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

12. Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Village’s policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last unless the Village Council has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions by either ordinance or resolution.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

D. Assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position/fund balance (Continued)

13. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets, liabilities, disclosure of contingent liabilities, revenues, and expenditures/expenses reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. These estimates include assessing the collectability of receivables and the useful lives of capital assets. Although those estimates are based on management’s knowledge of current events and actions it may undertake in the future, they may ultimately differ from actual results.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

By its nature as a local government unit, the Village is subject to various federal, state, and local laws and contractual regulations. The Village had no material violations of finance-related legal and contractual obligations, except as disclosed in the schedule of findings and responses.

Fund Accounting Requirements – A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Village, like any other state and local government, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements, and segregation for management purposes.

Revenue Restrictions – The Village has various restrictions placed over certain revenue sources from federal, state, or local requirements. The primary revenue sources include:

<u>Revenue Source</u>	<u>Legal Restrictions of Use</u>
Gas Tax	Roads, sidewalks, streets
Transportation Tax	Transportation and roads
South Florida Water Management District	Grant Program Expenditures
Federal Forfeitures	Law Enforcement

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the Village complied, in all material respects, with these revenue restrictions.

Deficits in fund balance – At September 30, 2023, the Debt Service Fund and the Parks and Recreation Fund had deficits in fund balance of \$32,217 and \$23,277, respectively. The deficit in the Debt Service Fund was due to costs incurred in paying down the Line of Credit during the fiscal year. The deficit in the Parks and Recreation Fund was due to maintenance projects needed throughout the Village.

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS

In addition to insurance provided by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, all deposits are held in banking institutions approved by the State Treasurer of the State of Florida to hold public funds. Under Florida Statutes Chapter 280, *Florida Security for Public Deposits Act*, the State Treasurer requires all Florida qualified public depositories to deposit with the Treasurer or another banking institution eligible collateral. In the event of a failure of a qualified public depository, the remaining public depositories would be responsible for covering any resulting losses. Accordingly, all amounts reported as deposits are deemed as insured or collateralized.

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NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES AND INTERFUND TRANSFERS

The Village's receivables at September 30, 2023, were as follows:

	<u>General</u>	Nonmajor <u>Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables:			
Franchise Fees and Taxes	\$ 76,042	\$ 9,256	\$ 85,298

Interfund balances as of September 30, 2023, were as follows:

	<u>Interfund Receivable</u>	<u>Interfund Payable</u>
General Fund	\$ 217,644	\$ 924,502
Street and Road Fund	718,032	16,149
CITT Fund	265,290	185,465
Debt Service Fund	56,633	89,399
Capital Projects Fund	216,416	216,416
Non-major Funds	<u>34,110</u>	<u>76,194</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,508,125</u>	<u>\$ 1,508,125</u>

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lags between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

There were no interfund transfers for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

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NOTE 5 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Balance <u>October 1, 2022</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>September 30, 2023</u>
Governmental activities:				
Capital Assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 3,556	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,556
Construction in progress	<u>1,370,047</u>	<u>15,800</u>	-	<u>1,385,847</u>
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>1,373,603</u>	<u>15,800</u>	-	<u>1,389,403</u>
Capital Assets being depreciated:				
Buildings	437,107	-	-	437,107
Furniture and equipment	1,384,090	306,380	-	1,690,470
Improvements	311,441	-	-	311,441
Infrastructure	<u>3,483,147</u>	-	-	<u>3,483,147</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>5,615,785</u>	<u>306,380</u>	-	<u>5,922,165</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Building	(437,107)	-	-	(437,107)
Furniture and Equipment	(610,208)	(240,626)	-	(850,834)
Improvements	(208,408)	(19,250)	-	(227,658)
Infrastructure	<u>(1,347,581)</u>	<u>(99,344)</u>	-	<u>(1,446,925)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(2,603,304)</u>	<u>(359,220)</u>	-	<u>(2,962,524)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>3,012,481</u>	<u>(52,840)</u>	-	<u>2,959,641</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 4,386,084</u>	<u>\$ (37,040)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,349,044</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the following functions/programs of the Village:

General Government	\$ 323,298
Public Safety	<u>35,922</u>
Total depreciation expense – governmental activities	<u>\$ 359,220</u>

NOTE 6 – LINE OF CREDIT

On August 1, 2018, the Village executed a line of credit with Florida Community Bank in the amount of \$1,250,000. The interest rate is the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate and interest is due monthly. The maturity date for this line is August 1, 2028, when principal and interest is due and payable. The line of credit is pledged with Grant Proceeds and Ad Valorem revenues. The balance at September 30, 2023, was \$157,516.

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NOTE 7 – LONG TERM DEBT

Long-term debt activity for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	Balance September 30, <u>2022</u>			Balance September 30, <u>2023</u>		Due within <u>one year</u>
	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>				
Compensated absences	\$ 16,473	\$ 26,734	\$ (291)	\$ 43,498	\$ -	-
Line of credit	695,551	18,879	556,914	157,516	157,516	157,516
State revolving loans	242,473	-	18,876	223,597	8,435	8,435
Net pension liability	1,724,029	-	27,872	1,696,157	-	-
Total OPEB liability	<u>34,492</u>	<u>8,419</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,911</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,713,018</u>	<u>\$ 54,032</u>	<u>\$ 603,371</u>	<u>\$ 2,163,679</u>	<u>\$ 165,951</u>	<u>\$ 165,951</u>

State Revolving Loans

In 2018, the Village began to participate in the Revolving Loan Fund Program administered by the State of Florida. This program allows local governments to enter into loan agreements with the Department of Environmental Protection under the State Revolving Loan Fund, for the construction of stormwater and wastewater management facilities. These loans have repayment terms of 20 years with a fixed interest rates of 1.16%. Principal and interest payments are due semi-annually on March 15 and September 15 related to the Village's outstanding Clean Water State Revolving Fund. The Village has an outstanding loan payable of \$223,597 at September 30, 2023.

NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS

Florida Retirement System Overview

The Village participates in the Florida Retirement System ("the FRS"), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, public employee retirement plan, which covers all of the Village's full-time employees. The FRS was created in Chapter 121, Florida Statutes, to provide a defined benefit pension plan for participating public employees. The FRS was amended in 1998 to add the Deferred Retirement Option Program under the defined benefit plan and amended in 2000 to provide a defined contribution plan alternative to the defined benefit plan for FRS members effective October 1, 2002. This integrated defined contribution pension plan is the FRS Investment Plan. Chapter 112, Florida Statutes, established the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy (HIS) Program, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, to assist retired members of any state-administered retirement system in paying the costs of health insurance.

Essentially all regular employees of the Village are eligible to enroll as members of the State-administered FRS. Provisions relating to the FRS are established by Chapters 121 and 122, Florida Statutes; Chapter 112, Part IV, Florida Statutes; Chapter 238, Florida Statutes; and FRS Rules, Chapter 60S, Florida Administrative Code; wherein eligibility, contributions, and benefits are defined and described in detail. Such provisions may be amended at any time by further action from the Florida Legislature.

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

The FRS is a single retirement system administered by the Florida Department of Management Services, Division of Retirement, and consists of the two cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit plans and other nonintegrated programs. A comprehensive annual financial report of the FRS, which includes its financial statements, required supplementary information, actuarial report, and other relevant information, is available from the Florida Department of Management Services' Web site:
(http://www.dms.myflorida.com/workforce_operations/retirement/publications).

Plan Description

The FRS Pension Plan (Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, with a Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) for eligible employees. The general classes of membership are as follows:

- Regular Class – Members of the FRS who do not qualify for membership in the other classes.
- Elected Village Officers Class – Members who hold specified elective offices in local government.
- Senior Management Service Class (SMSC) – Members in senior management level positions.
- Special Risk Class – Members who are employed as law enforcement officers and meet the criteria to qualify for this class.

Employees enrolled in the Plan prior to July 1, 2011, vest at six years of creditable service and employees enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, vest at eight years of creditable service. All vested members enrolled prior to July 1, 2011 are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 62 or at any age after 30 years of service (except for members classified as special risk who are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 55 or at any age after 25 years of service). All members enrolled in the Plan on or after July 1, 2011, once vested, are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 65 or any time after 33 years of creditable service (except for members classified as special risk who are eligible for normal retirement benefits at age 60 or at any age after 30 years of service). Members of the Plan may include up to 4 years of credit for military service toward creditable service.

The Plan also includes an early retirement provision; however, there is a benefit reduction for each year a member retires before his or her normal retirement date. The Plan provides retirement, disability, death benefits, and annual cost-of-living adjustments to eligible participants.

DROP, subject to provisions of Section 121.091, Florida Statutes, permits employees eligible for normal retirement under the Plan to defer receipt of monthly benefit payments while continuing employment with an FRS employer. An employee may participate in DROP for a period not to exceed 60 months after electing to participate, except that certain instructional personnel may participate for up to 96 months. During the period of DROP participation, deferred monthly benefits are held in the FRS Trust Fund and accrue interest. The net pension liability does not include amounts for DROP participants, as these members are considered retired and are not accruing additional pension benefits.

Benefits Provided

Benefits under the Plan are computed on the basis of age and/or years of service, average final compensation, and service credit. Credit for each year of service is expressed as a percentage of the average final compensation. For members initially enrolled before July 1, 2011, the average final compensation is the average of the five highest fiscal years' earnings; for members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011, the average final compensation is the average of the eight highest fiscal years' earnings. The total percentage value of the benefit received is determined by calculating the total value of all service, which is based on the retirement class to which the member belonged when the service credit was earned. Members are eligible for in-line-of-duty or regular disability and survivors' benefits.

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

The following chart shows the percentage value for each year of service credit earned:

<u>Class, Initial Enrollment, and Retirement Age / Years of Service</u>	<u>% Value</u>
Regular Class members initially enrolled before July 1, 2011	
Retirement up to age 62 or up to 30 years of service	1.60
Retirement up to age 63 or with 31 years of service	1.63
Retirement up to age 64 or with 32 years of service	1.65
Retirement up to age 65 or with 33 or more years of service	1.68
Regular Class members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011	
Retirement up to age 65 or up to 33 years of service	1.60
Retirement up to age 66 or with 34 years of service	1.63
Retirement up to age 67 or with 35 years of service	1.65
Retirement up to age 68 or with 36 or more years of service	1.68
Special Risk Regular	
Service from December 1, 1970 through September 30, 1974	2.00
Service on or after October 1, 1974	3.00
Elected County Officers	
Service as Supreme Court Justice, district court of appeal judge, circuit court judge, or county court judge	3.33
Service as Governor, Lt. Governor, Cabinet Officer, Legislator, state attorney, public defender, elected county official, or elected official of a city or special district that chose EOC membership for its elected officials	3.00
Senior Management Service Class	2.00

As provided in Section 121.101, Florida Statutes, if the member is initially enrolled in FRS before July 1, 2011, and all service credit was accrued before July 1, 2011, the annual cost-of-living adjustment is 3 percent per year. If the member is initially enrolled before July 1, 2011, and has service credit on or after July 1, 2011, there is an individually calculated cost-of-living adjustment. The annual cost-of-living adjustment is a proportion of 3 percent determined by dividing the sum of the pre-July 2011 service credit by the total service credit at retirement multiplied by 3 percent. Plan members initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011, will not have a cost-of-living adjustment after retirement.

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

Contributions

The Florida Legislature establishes contribution rates for participating employers and employees. Contribution rates in effect from July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023 were as follows:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Percentage of gross salary</u>	
	<u>Employee</u>	<u>Employer (*)</u>
FRS, Regular	3.00	11.91
FRS, Elected Village Officers	3.00	57.00
FRS, Senior Management Service	3.00	31.57
FRS, Special Risk Regular	3.00	27.83
DROP - Applicable to members from all of the above classes	-	18.60

*Employer rates include 1.66% for the postemployment health insurance subsidy. Also, employer rates, other than for DROP participants, include 0.06% for administrative costs of the Investment Plan.

The Village's contributions for FRS totaled \$203,022 for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At September 30, 2023, the Village reported a liability of \$1,681,641 for its proportionate share of the Plan's net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023. The Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the Village's 2022-2023 fiscal year contributions relative to the 2022-2023 fiscal year contributions of all participating members. At June 30, 2023, the Village's proportionate share was 0.0042%, which was an increase from its proportionate share of 0.0040% measured at June 30, 2022.

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the Village recognized pension expense of \$399,047 related to the Plan. In addition, the Village reported, in the government-wide financial statements, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 157,892	\$ -
Change of assumptions	109,623	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on FRS pension plan investments	70,230	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Village's FRS contributions and proportionate share of contributions	186,514	25,300
Village FRS contributions subsequent to measurement date	52,242	-
Total	<u>\$ 576,501</u>	<u>\$ 25,300</u>

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, totaling \$52,242, resulting from the Village's contributions to the Plan subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending September 30	Deferred outflows/(inflows), net
2024	102,262
2025	33,511
2026	303,612
2027	48,426
2028	11,148
Thereafter	\$ -

Actuarial Assumptions

The FRS pension actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, as of July 1, 2023, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40%
Salary Increases	3.25% average, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.70%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 base tables projected generationally with Scale MP-2018.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2018.

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on the Plan investments was not based on historical returns, but instead is based on a forward-looking capital market economic model. The allocation policy's description of each asset class was used to map the target allocation to the asset classes shown below. Each asset class assumption is based on a consistent set of underlying assumptions and includes an adjustment for the inflation assumption. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic and geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation ¹	Annual Arithmetic Return	Compound Annual (Geometric) Return	Standard Deviation
Cash	1.0%	2.9%	2.9%	1.1%
Fixed income	19.8%	4.5%	4.4%	3.4%
Global equity	54.0%	8.7%	7.1%	18.1%
Real estate (property)	10.3%	7.6%	6.6%	14.8%
Private equity	11.1%	11.9%	8.8%	26.3%
Strategic investments	3.8%	6.3%	6.1%	7.7%
	<u>100%</u>			
Assumed inflation - Mean			2.4%	1.4%

¹ As outlined in the FRS Pension Plan's investment policy.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the net pension liability of the Plan was 6.70 percent. The Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the long-term expected rate of return.

Sensitivity of the Village's Proportionate Share of the Net Position Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following represents the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.70 percent, as well as what the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.70 percent) or one percentage point higher (7.70 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 5.70%	Current Discount Rate 6.70%	1% Increase 7.70%
Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 2,872,585	\$ 1,681,641	\$ 685,274

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued FRS Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (see above).

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

Florida Retirement System Overview (Continued)

Village Allocation

The Village's proportionate share of the Plan's net pension liability, deferred outflow of resources and deferred inflow of resources as of September 30, 2023, and pension expense/adjustment for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, was allocated as follows:

	FRS Pension			
	Net Pension <u>Liability</u>	Deferred Outflows <u>of Resources</u>	Deferred Inflows <u>of Resources</u>	Pension Expense/ <u>Adjustment</u>
Governmental Activities	\$ 1,681,641	\$ 576,501	\$ 25,300	\$ 399,047

The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy Program (HIS)

Plan Description

The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy Program (HIS Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established under Section 112.363, Florida Statutes, and may be amended by the Florida Legislature at any time. The benefit is a monthly payment to assist retirees of the State-administered retirement systems in paying their health insurance costs and is administered by the Division of Retirement within the Florida Department of Management Services.

Benefits Provided

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, eligible retirees and beneficiaries received a monthly HIS payment of \$5 for each year of creditable service completed at the time of retirement, with a minimum HIS payment of \$30 and a maximum HIS payment of \$150 per month, pursuant to Section 112.363, Florida Statutes. To be eligible to receive a HIS Plan benefit, a retiree under a State-administered retirement system must provide proof of health insurance coverage, which may include Medicare.

Contributions

The HIS Plan is funded by required contributions from FRS participating employers as set by the Florida Legislature. Employer contributions are a percentage of gross compensation for all active FRS members. For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the HIS contribution was 1.66 percent. The Village contributed 100 percent of its statutorily required contributions for the current year and preceding three years. The HIS Plan contributions are deposited in a separate trust fund from which payments are authorized. HIS Plan benefits are not guaranteed and are subject to annual legislative appropriation. In the event the legislative appropriation or available funds fail to provide full subsidy benefits to all participants, benefits may be reduced or canceled. The Village's contributions to the HIS Plan totaled \$15,669 for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At September 30, 2023, the Village reported a net pension liability of \$14,516 for its proportionate share of the HIS Plan's net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023. The Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the Village's 2022-2023 fiscal year contributions relative to the 2022-2023 fiscal year contributions of all participating members. At June 30, 2023, the Village's proportionate share was 0.0024%, which is an increase from its proportionate share of 0.0022% measured at June 30, 2022.

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy Program (HIS) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the Village recognized pension expense of \$150,317 related to the HIS Plan. In addition, the Village reported, in the government-wide financial statements, deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the HIS Plan from the following sources:

Description	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 5,538	\$ 888
Change of assumptions	9,945	32,780
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on FRS pension plan investments	195	-
Changes in proportion and differences between Village's FRS contributions and proportionate share of contributions	40,837	4,123
Village FRS contributions subsequent to measurement date	4,280	-
Total	\$ 60,795	\$ 37,791

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, totaling \$4,280, resulting from the Village's contributions to the HIS Plan subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending September 30	Deferred outflows/(inflows), net
2023	4,347
2024	8,091
2025	6,776
2026	(756)
2027	(208)
Thereafter	\$ 474

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy Program (HIS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The HIS pension as of July 1, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40%
Salary Increases	3.25% average, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	3.65%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the Generational RP-2010 with Projection Scale MP-2018.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2023, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for the HIS Plan was 3.65 percent. In general, the discount rate for calculating the total pension liability is equal to the single rate equivalent to discounting at the long-term expected rate of return for benefit payments prior to the projected depletion date. Because the HIS benefit is essentially funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, the depletion date is considered to be immediate, and the single equivalent discount rate is equal to the municipal bond rate selected by the HIS Plan sponsor. The Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index was adopted as the applicable municipal bond index.

Sensitivity of the Village's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a discount rate of 3.65 percent, as well as what the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate is one percentage point lower (2.65 percent) or one percentage point higher (4.65 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>2.65%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>3.65%</u>	1% Increase <u>4.65%</u>
Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 17,637	\$ 14,516	\$ 12,159

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information regarding the HIS Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued FRS Pension Plan and Other State-Administered Systems Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (see above).

Village Allocation

The Village's proportionate share of the HIS Plan's net pension liability, deferred outflow of resources and deferred inflow of resources as of September 30, 2023, and pension expense/adjustment for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, was as follows:

	HIS Plan			
	Net Pension Liability	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Pension Expense/ Adjustment
Governmental Activities	\$ 14,516	\$ 60,795	\$ 37,791	\$ 150,317

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NOTE 8 – RETIREMENT PLANS (CONTINUED)

The proportionate share of the Village's proportionate share of the net pension liability, deferred outflow of resources, deferred inflow of resources, and pension expense for all plans is summarized as follows:

	FRS	HIS	Total
Net pension liability	\$ 1,681,641	\$ 14,516	\$ 1,696,157
Deferred outflows of resources	576,501	60,795	637,296
Deferred inflows of resources	25,300	37,791	63,091
Pension expense/expenditure	399,047	150,317	549,364

NOTE 9 – OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description. The Village provides health insurance benefits to its retired employees through a single-employer plan administered by the Village. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 112.0801, Florida Statutes, former employees who retire from the Village and eligible dependents, may continue to participate in the Village's fully-insured benefit plan for medical and prescription drug insurance coverage. The Village subsidizes the premium rates paid by retirees by allowing them to participate in the plan at reduced or blended group (implicitly subsidized) premium rates for both active and retired employees. These rates provide an implicit subsidy for retirees because, on an actuarial basis, their current and future claims are expected to result in higher costs to the plan on average than those of active employees. The benefits provided under this defined benefit plan are provided for a retiree's lifetime (or until such time at which the retiree discontinues coverage under the Village sponsored plans, if earlier).

Funding Policy. Currently, the Village's Other Post-Employment Benefits are unfunded. That is, the Village Council has not determined if a separate Trust Fund or equivalent arrangement will be established into which the Village would make contributions to advance-fund the obligation. For the 2022-2023 fiscal year, there was no retiree receiving other post employment benefits. Consequently, the Village did not provide any contributions toward the annual OPEB cost. Future retirees will be required to pay 100% of the blended premium to continue coverage under the Village's group health insurance program.

Total OPEB Liability

The Village's total OPEB liability of \$42,911 was measured as of September 30, 2023, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

	Total OPEB Liability
Service cost	\$ 7,477
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	1,847
Differences between expected and actual experience	-
Changes in assumptions and other inputs	(905)
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	8,419
Total OPEB Liability, beginning of year	34,492
Total OPEB Liability, end of year	<u>\$ 42,911</u>

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NOTE 9 – OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of Total OPEB Liability

The following presents the plan's total OPEB liability, calculated using a discount rate of 4.63%, as well as what the plan's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or one percent higher:

1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate Assumption	1% Increase
<u>3.63%</u>	<u>4.63%</u>	<u>5.63%</u>
\$ 46,848	\$ 42,911	\$ 39,344

The following presents the plan's total OPEB liability, calculated using the assumed trend rates as well as what the plan's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is one percent lower or one percent higher:

1% Decrease	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate Assumption	1% Increase
\$ 37,499	\$ 42,911	\$ 49,254

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

GASB Statement No. 75 requires state and local government employers to recognize the net OPEB liability and the OPEB expense on their financial statements, along with the related deferred outflows and inflows of resources. The net OPEB liability is the difference between the total OPEB liability and the plan's fiduciary net position. In traditional actuarial terms, this is analogous to the accrued liability less the market value of assets. Since the plan is currently unfunded, the net OPEB liability is equal to the total OPEB liability.

The OPEB expense recognized each fiscal year is equal to the change in the total OPEB liability from the beginning of the year to the end of the year, not including the impact of employer contributions, adjusted for deferred recognition of the liability.

Methods and Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan provisions (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

As authorized by GASB Statement No. 75, the Alternative Measurement Method allows the employer to use simplifications of certain assumptions in measuring the costs and liabilities.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 9 – OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Methods and Assumptions (Continued)

The total OPEB liability in the September 30, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.25%
Discount Rate	4.63%
Salary Increases	4.00%
 Retirement Age	 Age 57. If the employees had already attained age 57 as of the time this calculation was performed, they were assumed to retire one year after the valuation date.
 Mortality	 Mortality tables used in the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation of the Florida Retirement System for non-K-12 Instructional Regular Class members. These rates were taken from adjusted PUB-2010 mortality tables published by the Society of Actuaries with generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2018. Adjustments to referenced tables are based on the results of a statewide experience study covering the period 2013 through 2018.
 Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	 6.00% for FY beginning 2022, 5.75% for FY beginning 2023 and then gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.00%.
 Other Information:	
Notes	Changes in assumptions and other inputs reflected in the change in the discount rate from 4.40% as of the beginning of the measurement period to 4.63% as of September 30, 2023. This change is reflected in the Schedule of changes in Total OPEB Liability. There were no benefit changes during the year.

NOTE 10 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

The Village has joined with other municipalities in the State participating in the Florida League of Cities Municipal Self Insurance Program, (the "Program") a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program. The inter-local agreement with the Florida League of Cities Municipal Self Insurance Program provides that the Program will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies. During the past three years, the Village has not incurred any significant claims nor have there been any significant reductions in coverage.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
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SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grants

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the Village. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the Village expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

Reimbursement of Grant Funds to the State of Florida

As a result of the project closeout and final reconciliation of several grant projects related to hurricane related expenditures, the State of Florida Division of Emergency Management (State) determined that certain costs of clean-up activities which were funded by the State are ineligible and required the Village to refund the cost to the State. The total ineligible cost assessed by the State is approximately \$1,640,491, which the Village has not paid. The Village recovered approximately \$537,478, and no longer anticipates collecting any additional reimbursement funds from the State.

Lawsuits

The Village is a defendant in various other suits and claims incidental to its operations. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of the Village's management that resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Village.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive/(Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
Revenues:				
Property taxes	\$ 1,783,906	\$ 1,783,906	\$ 1,854,570	\$ 70,664
Franchise fees	128,000	128,000	174,330	46,330
Utility taxes	133,100	133,100	157,760	24,660
Charges for services	237,350	237,350	504,924	267,574
Intergovernmental	249,288	249,288	1,122,589	873,301
Licenses and permits	495,318	495,318	492,830	(2,488)
Fines and forfeitures	5,000	5,000	20,527	15,527
Interest and other	17,000	17,000	74,074	57,074
Total revenues	3,048,962	3,048,962	4,401,604	1,352,642
Expenditures:				
Current:				
General government				
Village council	41,435	41,435	32,755	8,680
Village clerk	148,554	148,554	209,055	(60,501)
Public affairs	5,080	5,080	44,634	(39,554)
Administration and finance	612,154	612,154	701,710	(89,556)
Public safety	1,270,186	1,270,186	1,687,321	(417,135)
Building and code enforcement	61,500	61,500	29,658	31,842
Planning and zoning	272,681	286,825	400,564	(113,739)
Public works	582,819	582,819	722,924	(140,105)
Total expenditures	2,994,409	3,008,553	3,828,621	(820,068)
Excess of revenues over expenditures before other financing sources (uses)	54,553	40,409	572,983	532,574
Other financing sources:				
Transfers out	(2,500)	(2,500)	-	2,500
Total other financing sources	(2,500)	(2,500)	-	2,500
Revenues over (under) expenditures and other financing sources (uses)	52,053	37,909	572,983	535,074
Fund balance appropriated	(30,409)	(30,409)	-	30,409
Net change in fund balance	\$ 21,644	\$ 7,500	572,983	\$ 565,483
Fund balance - beginning of year			(549,459)	
Fund balance - end of year			\$ 23,524	

See notes to budgetary comparison schedule.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
STREET AND ROAD FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive/(Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental	\$ 74,100	\$ 74,100	\$ 68,453	\$ (5,647)
Interest and other	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	74,100	74,100	68,453	(5,647)
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public works	74,100	74,100	78,618	(4,518)
Total expenditures	74,100	74,100	78,618	(4,518)
Excess of revenues over expenditures	-	-	(10,165)	-
Net change in fund balance	\$ -	\$ -	(10,165)	\$ (10,165)
Fund balance - beginning of year			747,979	
Fund balance - end of year			\$ 737,814	

See notes to budgetary comparison schedule.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
CITIZENS' INDEPENDENT TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive/(Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental	\$ 75,200	\$ 75,200	\$ -	\$ (75,200)
Total revenues	<u>75,200</u>	<u>75,200</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(75,200)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public works	<u>149,837</u>	<u>149,837</u>	<u>195,980</u>	<u>(46,143)</u>
Total expenditures	<u>149,837</u>	<u>149,837</u>	<u>195,980</u>	<u>(46,143)</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(74,637)</u>	<u>(74,637)</u>	<u>(195,980)</u>	<u>(121,343)</u>
Other financing sources:				
Transfers in	<u>74,637</u>	<u>74,637</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>74,637</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>74,637</u>	<u>74,637</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>74,637</u>
Revenues over expenditures and other financing sources	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(195,980)</u>	<u>(195,980)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(195,980)</u>	<u>\$ (195,980)</u>
Fund balance - beginning of year			<u>391,690</u>	
Fund balance - end of year			<u>\$ 195,710</u>	

See notes to budgetary comparison schedule.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget <u>Positive/(Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
Expenditures:				
Debt Service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	556,915	(556,915)
Interest	-	-	<u>52,922</u>	<u>(52,922)</u>
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>609,837</u>	<u>(52,922)</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(609,837)</u>	<u>(609,837)</u>
Other financing sources:				
Proceeds from debt	-	-	<u>18,879</u>	<u>(18,879)</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,879</u>	<u>(18,879)</u>
Revenues over expenditures and other financing sources	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(590,958)</u>	<u>(590,958)</u>
Net change in fund balance	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(590,958)</u>	<u>\$ (590,958)</u>
Fund balance - beginning of year			<u>558,741</u>	
Fund balance - end of year			<u>\$ (32,217)</u>	

See notes to budgetary comparison schedule.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
NOTE TO BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

Annual budgets are adopted for all governmental funds on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. Annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The Village follows Chapter 80-274 of the State of Florida Statutes and its charter in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements. The budget process is as follows:

- Prior to August 1, the Village Manager submitted to the Village Council a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following October 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- Prior to October 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an appropriation ordinance.
- The appropriated budget is prepared and adopted by fund, function, and department. Budgets are monitored within each department at the account level by the respective department head and the Village Manager. The Village's department heads may make transfers of appropriations within a department with approval of the Village Manager. Transfers of appropriations between departments require the additional approval of the Council. The legal level of budgetary control (i.e. the level at which expenditures may not exceed appropriations) is the department level for the general fund and the fund level for all other funds.
- The Village Council may make supplemental appropriations during the fiscal year by resolution. During the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, the Village made supplemental appropriations totaling \$14,144 for the General Fund.
- For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, expenditures exceeded appropriations in the following:

General Fund - Village clerk	\$ 60,501
General Fund - Public affairs	39,554
General Fund - Administration and finance	89,556
General Fund - Public safety	417,135
General Fund - Planning and zoning	113,739
General Fund - Public works	140,105
Street and Road Fund - Public works	4,518
CITT Fund - Public works	46,143
Debt Service Fund - Principal retirement	556,915
Debt Service Fund - Interest	52,922

The majority of the variances were caused by unbudgeted costs related to unforeseen circumstances and occurrences during the year.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE VILLAGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FLORIDA RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION PLAN (FRS)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Village's proportion of the FRS net pension liability	0.0042%	0.0040%	0.0036%	0.0037%	0.0032%	0.0027%	0.0033%	0.0029%	0.0030%	0.0028%
Village's proportionate share of the FRS net pension liability	\$ 1,661,641	\$ 1,486,110	\$ 271,228	\$ 1,610,924	\$ 1,097,990	\$ 819,800	\$ 980,519	\$ 721,281	\$ 382,454	\$ 168,412
Village's covered payroll	943,673	839,478	786,892	723,232	618,774	535,082	559,830	491,535	502,470	439,248
Village's proportionate share of the FRS net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	178.20%	177.03%	34.47%	222.74%	177.45%	153.21%	175.15%	146.74%	76.11%	38.34%
FRS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.32%	82.89%	96.40%	78.85%	82.61%	84.26%	83.69%	84.88%	92.00%	96.09%

SCHEDULE OF THE VILLAGE'S CONTRIBUTIONS -
FLORIDA RETIREMENT SYSTEM PENSION PLAN (FRS)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required FRS contribution	\$ 203,022	\$ 170,434	\$ 136,786	\$ 123,493	\$ 98,859	\$ 77,567	\$ 109,183	\$ 117,288	\$ 72,191	\$ 60,460
FRS contribution in relation to the contractually required contribution	203,022	170,434	136,786	123,493	98,859	77,567	109,183	117,288	72,191	60,460
FRS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Village's covered payroll	872,727	940,910	782,937	754,577	634,092	568,804	589,021	529,647	504,205	446,454
FRS contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	23.26%	18.11%	17.47%	16.37%	15.59%	13.64%	18.54%	22.14%	14.32%	13.54%

Note: The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of September 30. The schedules are presented to illustrate the requirements of GASB Statement No. 68.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE VILLAGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
HEALTH INSURANCE SUBSIDY PENSION PLAN (HIS)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Village's proportion of the HIS net pension liability	0.0024%	0.0022%	0.0022%	0.0021%	0.0018%	0.0017%	0.0020%	0.0019%	0.0019%	0.0017%
Village's proportionate share of the HIS net pension liability	\$ 14,516	\$ 237,919	\$ 264,421	\$ 253,780	\$ 182,043	\$ 182,043	\$ 210,020	\$ 218,549	\$ 197,083	\$ 163,285
Village's covered payroll	943,673	839,478	786,892	723,232	618,774	535,082	559,830	491,535	504,205	446,454
Village's proportionate share of the HIS net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	1.54%	28.34%	33.60%	35.09%	29.42%	34.02%	37.51%	44.46%	39.09%	36.57%
HIS Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	4.12%	4.81%	3.56%	3.00%	2.63%	2.15%	1.64%	0.97%	0.50%	0.99%

SCHEDULE OF THE VILLAGES CONTRIBUTIONS -
HEALTH INSURANCE SUBSIDY PENSION PLAN (HIS)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually required HIS contribution	\$ 15,669	\$ 13,592	\$ 12,671	\$ 12,526	\$ 9,906	\$ 9,327	\$ 9,778	\$ 8,792	\$ 7,387	\$ 5,982
HIS contribution in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>15,669</u>	<u>13,592</u>	<u>12,671</u>	<u>12,526</u>	<u>9,906</u>	<u>9,327</u>	<u>9,778</u>	<u>8,792</u>	<u>7,387</u>	<u>5,982</u>
HIS contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Village's covered payroll	872,727	940,910	782,937	754,577	634,092	568,804	589,021	529,647	504,205	446,454
HIS contribution as a percentage of covered payroll	1.80%	1.44%	1.62%	1.66%	1.56%	1.64%	1.66%	1.66%	1.47%	1.34%

Note: The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of September 30. The schedules are presented to illustrate the requirements of GASB Statement No. 68.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB liability						
Service cost	\$ 7,477	\$ 9,514	\$ 8,959	\$ 5,451	\$ 4,656	\$ 4,708
Interest	1,847	963	797	1,758	2,031	1,670
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	(12,145)	-	(40,714)	-	-
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	(905)	1,711	584	(874)	3,433	(1,021)
Net change in total OPEB liability	\$ 8,419	\$ 43	\$ 10,340	\$ (34,379)	\$ 10,120	\$ 5,357
Total OPEB liability-beginning	<u>34,492</u>	<u>34,449</u>	<u>24,109</u>	<u>58,488</u>	<u>48,368</u>	<u>43,011</u>
Total OPEB liability-ending	<u>\$ 42,911</u>	<u>\$ 34,492</u>	<u>\$ 34,449</u>	<u>\$ 24,109</u>	<u>\$ 58,488</u>	<u>\$ 48,368</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 616,683	\$ 598,721	\$ 581,283	\$ 569,215	\$ 552,636	\$ 888,347
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	6.96%	5.76%	5.93%	4.24%	10.58%	5.44%

Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, plans should present information for those years for which information is available.

COMBINING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>Police Forfeiture Fund</u>	<u>Parks and Recreation Fund</u>	<u>Stormwater Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,388	\$ -	\$ 125,868	\$ 145,256
Accounts receivable	-	-	9,256	9,256
Due from other funds	<u>7,697</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>26,413</u>	<u>34,110</u>
Total assets	<u>27,085</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>161,537</u>	<u>188,622</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	-	4,082	-	4,082
Due to other funds	<u>13,005</u>	<u>19,195</u>	<u>43,994</u>	<u>76,194</u>
Total liabilities	<u>13,005</u>	<u>23,277</u>	<u>43,994</u>	<u>80,276</u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>				
Restricted				
Public safety	14,080	-	-	14,080
Unassigned	<u>-</u>	<u>(23,277)</u>	<u>117,543</u>	<u>94,266</u>
Total fund balances	<u>14,080</u>	<u>(23,277)</u>	<u>117,543</u>	<u>108,346</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 27,085</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 161,537</u>	<u>\$ 188,622</u>

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

	<u>Police Forfeiture Fund</u>	<u>Parks and Recreation Fund</u>	<u>Stormwater Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues:				
Utility taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,256	\$ 9,256
Grants, Contributions and Donations	-	-	550,000	550,000
Total revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>559,256</u>	<u>559,256</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Public works	-	750	-	750
Debt Service:				
Principal	-	-	16,876	16,876
Interest	-	-	4,180	4,180
Capital outlay:				
Public works	-	-	7,128	7,128
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>28,184</u>	<u>28,934</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(750)</u>	<u>531,072</u>	<u>530,322</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	(750)	531,072	530,322
Fund balances - beginning of year	14,080	(22,527)	(413,529)	(421,976)
Fund balances - end of year	<u>\$ 14,080</u>	<u>\$ (23,277)</u>	<u>\$ 117,543</u>	<u>\$ 108,346</u>

COMPLIANCE SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Honorable Mayor, Village Council and Village Manager
Village of El Portal, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of El Portal, Florida (the "Village"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 31, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Village's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Village's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2019-01 to be material weakness.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as items 2019-02, 2020,-01, and 2021-01, to be significant deficiencies.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2019-04.

Village's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Village's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Village's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Village's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP
Miami, Florida
January 31, 2025



Accountants

Advisors

PRIOR YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND STATUS

The following addresses the status of financial statement findings reported in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022 schedule of findings and responses:

Matters that are modified and repeated in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses:

- 2019-01 Internal Control Over Financial Reporting
- 2019-02 Journal Entries
- 2019-04 Annual Financial Audits
- 2020-01 Bank Reconciliations
- 2021-01 Deficit Fund Balance

Matters that are not repeated in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses:

- 2021-03 Cash Disbursements
- 2021-04 Cash Receipts

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

CURRENT YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

MATERIAL WEAKNESS

2019-01 Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Criteria

Prudent timely completion and review of account reconciliations and closure of accounting periods provides the ability to apply proper fiscal management/oversight. Municipalities should have adequate staffing to provide for a formal review of general ledger activity and account balances periodically to identify potential concerns and imbalances throughout fund activity. Additionally, a position to provide approval of entries including periodic reporting to Finance Director or management.

Condition

Timely preparation and accurate account reconciliations are key to maintaining adequate control over financial reporting. During the performance of our fieldwork procedures, we noted several misstatements throughout the audit in the areas of revenues and accounts receivable suggesting the financial information provided was not complete and not fully adjusted.

Cause

Insufficient controls in place to ensure appropriate review of financial reporting and timely closure of accounting periods. Insufficient records kept for reviews and approvals by management for transactions.

Effect

We identified several misstatements during the course of our audit and provided them to management, who made the corrections to the appropriate accounts and reconciliations. Without proper review, the effects may lead to misappropriation of assets, delays in financial reporting, and material misstatements.

Recommendation

We recommend the Village evaluate internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of account activity.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions

The Village had gone through a major transition in its finance department during the 2019 – 2021 period. It recognized its deficiencies and hired a new CFO in the winter of 2021. A review of the procedures and findings from the delayed audits have prevented completion of these policies. New policies and procedures are being implemented for fiscal year 2024.

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES

2019-02 Journal Entries

Criteria

Journal entry transactions should be prepared by one individual and reviewed by another individual in management to ensure accuracy and to provide a system of internal control for recording this type of transactions.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

CURRENT YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (CONTINUED)

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES (CONTINUED)

2019-02 Journal Entries (Continued)

Condition

During our performance of audit planning procedures for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, journal entry testing procedures were performed and disclosed that the Village does not have a formal review process in place to ensure journal entries have a preparer and a separate approver.

Cause

Improper internal controls in place to ensure journal entries are properly reviewed and approved.

Effect

Without proper review of journal entry transactions, the Village would be exposed to material misstatements due to improper recordings in addition to possible fraud or misuse of funds.

Recommendation

We recommend that the Village implement internal controls associated with the review of journal entry transactions to ensure proper preparation and approval.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions

The Village had gone through a major transition in its finance department during the 2019 – 2021 period. It recognized its deficiencies and hired a new CFO in the winter of 2021. A review of the procedures and findings from the delayed audits have prevented completion of these policies. New policies and procedures are being implemented during fiscal year 2024.

2020-01 Bank Reconciliations

Criteria

During the performance of our audit planning procedures for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, we noted bank reconciliations are not being reviewed by an appropriate member of management after preparation.

Condition

Timely preparation and accurate account reconciliations are key to maintaining adequate control over financial reporting. During the performance of our fieldwork procedures, we noted several misstatements throughout the audit in the areas of revenues, accounts receivable, and debt, suggesting the financial information provided was not complete and fully adjusted.

Cause

Insufficient controls in place to ensure appropriate review of financial reporting and timely closure of accounting periods. Insufficient records kept for reviews and approvals by management for transactions.

Effect

We identified several misstatements during the course of our audit, and provided them to management, who made corrections to the appropriate accounts and reconciliations. Without proper review, the effects may lead to misappropriation of assets, delays in financial reporting, and material misstatements.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

CURRENT YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (CONTINUED)

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES (CONTINUED)

2020-01 Bank Reconciliations (Continued)

Recommendation

We recommend that the Village evaluate internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of account activity.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions

The Village had gone through a major transition in its finance department during the 2019 – 2021 period. It recognized its deficiencies and hired a new CFO in the winter of 2021. A review of the procedures and findings from the delayed audits have prevented the completion of these policies. New policies and procedures are being implemented during fiscal year 2024.

2021-01 Deficit Fund Balance

Criteria

Pursuant to Section 218.39(5), Florida Statutes, the auditor must notify each member of the governing body for which: (1) deteriorating financial conditions exist that may cause a condition described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and (2) a fund balance deficit in total or for that portion of a fund balance not classified as restricted, committed, or non-spendable, or a total or unrestricted net position deficit, as reported on the fund financial statements of entities required to report under governmental financial reporting standards.

Additionally, interfund balances expected to be paid back to the initiating fund should be reduced within a reasonable time period with interfund transfers.

Condition

The Parks and Recreation Fund has reported a fund balance deficit in the past three years and the Debt Service Fund reported a fund balance deficit for the first time this year, which is indicative of a deteriorating financial condition.

Cause

Costs incurred in anticipation of future revenues have impacted the fund balance of the Debt Service fund. The revenues are related to FEMA reimbursements that haven't been allocated to the Debt Service Fund yet. The expenditures are related to principal payments on the Line of Credit.

Effect

If the Village does not implement cost reductions or revenue enhancements to replenish fund equities and cash reserves, there is a risk that the deteriorating financial conditions could continue and may cause a condition as described in State law Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes to occur.

Recommendation

We recommend Village management implement cost reductions or revenue enhancements which would replenish fund balance. The Village should evaluate the interfund balances and actively develop a plan to reduce the balances.

VILLAGE OF EL PORTAL, FLORIDA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

CURRENT YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (CONTINUED)

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES (CONTINUED)

2021-01 Deficit Fund Balance (Continued)

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions.

The deficit is mainly due to expenses incurred for the cleaning and repair of the Village caused by Hurricane Irma in 2017. The Village was able to recoup a portion of their reimbursement to offset their expenses from FEMA. The Village is exploring all departments to see where we may be able to reduce expenses.

NONCOMPLIANCE

2019-04 Annual Financial Audits

Criteria

Florida Statutes section 218.39 states that local government entity shall have an annual financial audit of its accounts and records completed within 9 months after the end of its fiscal year by an independent certified public accountant retained by it and paid from its public funds.

Condition

The Village did not complete its annual financial audit for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 within 9 months after year end.

Cause

The Village had an improper set of internal controls in place to guarantee proper and timely closing for financial reporting.

Effect

The Village is not in compliance with Florida Statute section 218.39.

Recommendation

We recommend that the Village implements the proper set of internal control to be able to ensure correct and timely completion of financial reporting activities and the timely issuance of audited financial reports.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions

The Village continues to implement policies and procedures to ensure timely and accurate information with completion of this audit, the Village will be in compliance with Florida Statute Section 218.39.



**MANAGEMENT LETTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OF THE AUDITOR
GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA**

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Village Council
Village of El Portal, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the basic financial statements of Village of El Portal, Florida (the "Village"), as of and for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated January 31, 2025.

Auditors' Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*; Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for each Major Federal Program and State Project and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs; and Independent Accountant's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professional Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in those reports which are dated January 31, 2025, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. Corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report, except as described in the Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings.

Official Title and Legal Authority

Section 10.554(1)(i)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title and legal authority for the primary government and each component unit of the reporting entity be disclosed in this management letter, unless disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. This information is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements, Note 1.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not the Village has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the Village did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.b. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the Village. It is management's responsibility to monitor the Village's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same. This assessment has been performed as of the fiscal year end.

Financial Condition and Management (Continued)

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal, State and other granting agencies, Village Council and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP
Miami, Florida
January 31, 2025



Accountants
Advisors

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE PURSUANT TO SECTION 218.415
FLORIDA STATUTES**

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the Village Council
Village of El Portal, Florida

We have examined the Village of El Portal, Florida's, (the "Village") compliance with the requirements of Section 218.415 Florida Statutes during the period of October 1, 2022 to September 30, 2023. Management is responsible for the Village's compliance with the specified requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Village's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Village complied, in all material respects, with the specified requirements referenced above. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the Village complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the Village's compliance with specified requirements. In our opinion, the Village complied, in all material respects, with the requirements of Section 218.415 Florida Statutes during the period of October 1, 2022 to September 30, 2023.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Mayor, the Village Council, others within the Village and the Auditor General of the State of Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP
Miami, Florida
January 31, 2025

VILLAGE HALL
500 NE 87TH ST
EL PORTAL, FL 33138
CHRISTIA E. ALOU, ESQ.
VILLAGE MANAGER



MAYOR OMARR C. NICKERSON
VICE MAYOR DARJAN J. MARTIN
COUNCILPERSON ANDERS URBOM
COUNCILPERSON ANNA LIGHTFOOT-WARD
COUNCILPERSON CHARLES WINTERS

Corrective Action Plan

January 31, 2025

Federal Emergency Management Agency
Passed through the Florida Division of Emergency Management

The Village of El Portal, Florida (the "Village") respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Name and address of independent public accounting firm:

Caballero Fierman Llerena & Garcia, LLP
8950 SW 74th Court, Suite 1210
Miami, FL 33156

Audit period: October 1, 2022 – September 30, 2023

The findings from the January 31, 2025 schedule of findings and questioned costs are discussed below.

The findings are numbered consistently with the numbers assigned in the schedule.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FINDINGS

MATERIAL WEAKNESS

2019-01 Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Recommendation

We recommend the Village evaluate internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of accounting activity.

Action Taken

We acknowledge and agree with the results of the internal control process for the accounting period closure.

The Village had gone through a major transition in its financial department during the 2019-2021 period. A new CFO was hired in the winter of 2021 to improve the internal controls in place in the

From Village Manager Christia E. Alou, Esq.
Village of El Portal

finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of accounting activity.

Responsible Party: Christia Alou, Village Manager

SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES

2019-02 Journal Entries

Recommendation

We recommend the Village implement internal controls associated with the review of journal entry transactions to ensure proper preparation and approval.

Action Taken

We acknowledge and agree with the results of the internal control for journal entries.

The Village had gone through a major transition in its financial department during the 2019- 2021 period. A new CFO was hired in the winter of 2021 to improve the internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of accounting activity. We have provided the auditors with evidence that the proper preparation and approval process for journal entries was already in place for fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, and as such we expect this significant deficiency to not be repeated in the next report.

Responsible Party: Christia Alou, Village Manager

2020-01 Bank Reconciliations

Recommendation

We recommend the Village evaluate internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of accounting activity.

Action Taken

We acknowledge and agree with the results of the internal control process for the accounting period closure.

The Village had gone through a major transition in its financial department during the 2019- 2021 period. A new CFO was hired in the winter of 2021 to improve the internal controls in place in the finance department to provide for timely accounting period closure and proper review of accounting activity. We have provided the auditors with evidence that the proper preparation and approval process for bank reconciliations was already in place for fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, and as such we expect this significant deficiency to not be repeated in the next report.

Responsible Party: Christia Alou, Village Manager

From Village Manager Christia E. Alou, Esq.
Village of El Portal

2021-01 Deficit Fund Balance

Recommendation

We recommend Village management implement cost reductions or revenue enhancements, which would replenish fund balance. The Village should evaluate the interfund balances and actively develop a plan to reduce the balances.

Action Taken

We acknowledge and agree with the internal control process results for the fund balance deficit. The large deficit is mainly due to expenses incurred for the cleaning and repair of the Village caused by Hurricane Irma in 2017. The Village was able to recoup a portion of their reimbursement to offset their expenses from FEMA. The Village is exploring all departments to see where we may be able to reduce expenses. In addition, the Village is no longer reporting a deficit fund balance for the General Fund, as we have been able to reduce the deficit by approximately \$550,000 over the last two fiscal years.

Responsible Party: Christia Alou, Village Manager

FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS FINDINGS

NONE

If the Federal Emergency Management Agency has any questions regarding this plan, please contact Christia Alou, Village Manager at (305) 795-7880.

Sincerely,



Christia Alou, Village Manager