

**Dowden West
Community Development District**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

September 30, 2019

Dowden West Community Development District

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

September 30, 2019

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page Number</u>
REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS	1-2
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	3-7
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	8
Statement of Activities	9
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	10
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	11
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	12
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	13
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General Fund	14
Notes to Financial Statements	15-26
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	27-28
MANAGEMENT LETTER	29-30
INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT/COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES	31



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District
City of Orlando, FL

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Dowden West Community Development District as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Accounting Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Fort Pierce / Stuart

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Dowden West Community Development District, as of September 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management Discussion and Analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated May 9, 2020 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations and contracts. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Dowden West Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

May 9, 2020

**Dowden West Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019**

Management's discussion and analysis of Dowden West Community Development District (the "District") financial performance provides an objective and easily readable analysis of the District's financial activities. The analysis provides summary financial information for the District and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements comprise three components; 1) *Government-wide financial statements*, 2) *Fund financial statements*, and 3) *Notes to financial statements*. The *Government-wide financial statements* present an overall picture of the District's financial position and results of operations. The *Fund financial statements* present financial information for the District's major funds. The *Notes to financial statements* provide additional information concerning the District's finances.

The *Government-wide financial statements* are the **statement of net position** and the **statement of activities**. These statements use accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. Emphasis is placed on the net position of governmental activities and the change in net position. Governmental activities are primarily supported by developer contributions.

The **statement of net position** presents information on all assets and liabilities of the District, with the difference between assets and liabilities reported as net position. Net Position is reported in three categories; 1) net investment in capital assets, 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Assets, liabilities, and net position are reported for all Governmental activities.

The **statement of activities** presents information on all revenues and expenses of the District and the change in net position. Expenses are reported by major function and program revenues relating to those functions are reported, providing the net cost of all functions provided by the District. To assist in understanding the District's operations, expenses have been reported as governmental activities. Governmental activities financed by the District include general government and debt service.

Fund financial statements present financial information for governmental funds. These statements provide financial information for the major funds of the District. Governmental fund financial statements provide information on the current assets and liabilities of the funds, changes in current financial resources (revenues and expenditures), and current available resources.

**Dowden West Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fund financial statements include a **balance sheet** and a **statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances** for all governmental funds. A **statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – budget and actual** is provided for the District's General Fund. *Fund financial statements* provide more detailed information about the District's activities. Individual funds are established by the District to track revenues that are restricted to certain uses or to comply with legal requirements.

The *government-wide financial statements* and the *fund financial statements* provide different pictures of the District. The *government-wide financial statements* provide an overall picture of the District's financial standing. These statements are comparable to private-sector companies and give a good understanding of the District's overall financial health and how the District paid for the various activities, or functions, provided by the District. All assets of the District, such as construction in progress, are reported in the **statement of net position**. All liabilities, such as principal outstanding on bonds are included. In the **statement of activities**, transactions between the different functions of the District have been eliminated in order to avoid "doubling up" the revenues and expenses. The *fund financial statements* provide a picture of the major funds of the District. In the case of governmental activities, outlays for long lived assets are reported as expenditures and long-term liabilities, such as general obligation bonds, are not included in the fund financial statements. To provide a link from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*, reconciliation is provided from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*.

Notes to financial statements provide additional detail concerning the financial activities and financial balances of the District. Additional information about the accounting practices of the District and investments of the District are some of the items included in the *notes to financial statements*.

Financial Highlights

The following are the highlights of financial activity for the year ended September 30, 2019.

- ◆ The District's total liabilities exceeded total assets by \$(603,567) (net position).
- ◆ Governmental activities revenues totaled \$66,851 while governmental activities expenses totaled \$652,736.

**Dowden West Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following schedule provides a summary of the assets, liabilities and net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Current assets	\$ 14,313	\$ 14,409
Restricted assets	5,704,342	-
Capital assets	1,005	-
Total Assets	5,719,660	14,409
Current liabilities	243,227	32,091
Non-current liabilities	6,080,000	-
Total Liabilities	6,323,227	32,091
Net Position		
Unrestricted	(603,567)	(17,682)
Total Net Position	\$ (603,567)	\$ (17,682)

The increase in restricted assets is related to the unspent proceeds from the issuance of new long-term debt in the current year.

The increase in current liabilities is primarily related to an increase in bonds payable and accrued interest as the result of the issuance of long-term debt in the current year.

The increase in non-current liabilities is related to the issuance of new long-term debt in the current year.

The decrease in unrestricted net position is primarily related to the cost of issuance of the new debt and interest expense.

**Dowden West Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following schedule provides a summary of the changes in net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Change In Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2019	2018
Program Revenues		
Operating contributions	\$ 55,548	\$ 51,282
General revenues	11,303	-
Total Revenues	66,851	51,282
Expenses		
General government	61,251	74,743
Interest and other charges	591,485	-
Total Expenses	652,736	74,743
Change in Net Position	(585,885)	(23,461)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	(17,682)	5,779
Net Position - End of Year	\$ (603,567)	\$ (17,682)

Increase in operating contributions primarily relates to the increase in developer contributions.

The decrease in general government is primarily related to a decrease in professional fees in the in the current year.

The increase in interest and other charges is related to interest and issuance costs related to the long-term debt issued in the current year.

**Dowden West Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Budgeted expenditures exceeded actual expenditures primarily due to less supervisor and engineering fees than were anticipated.

There were no amendments to the September 30, 2019 budget.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The District issued Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, Series 2018 in November 2018 to finance the costs of certain improvements within the District.

Request for Information

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Dowden West Community Development District's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Dowden West Community Development District, Governmental Management Services, 219 E Livingston St, Orlando, Florida 32801.

Dowden West Community Development District
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
September 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash	\$ 3,436
Due from developer	10,877
Total Current Assets	14,313
Non-current Assets	
Restricted assets	
Investments	5,704,342
Capital assets, not being depreciated	
Construction in progress	1,005
Total Non-current Assets	5,705,347
Total Assets	5,719,660
 LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable	15,733
Bonds payable	90,000
Accrued interest	137,494
Total Current Liabilities	243,227
Non-Current Liabilities	
Bonds payable	6,080,000
Total Liabilities	6,323,227
 NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	\$ (603,567)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities			
General government	\$ (61,251)	\$ 55,548	\$ (5,703)
Interest and other charges	(591,485)	-	(591,485)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ (652,736)	\$ 55,548	(597,188)
	General Revenues		
	Investment income		11,303
			(585,885)
			(17,682)
			\$ (603,567)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
BALANCE SHEET –
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
September 30, 2019

	General	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 3,436	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,436
Due from developer	10,877	-	-	10,877
Due from other funds	1,207	-	-	1,207
Restricted Assets				
Investments	-	375,802	5,328,540	5,704,342
Total Assets	\$ 15,520	\$ 375,802	\$ 5,328,540	\$ 5,719,862
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 14,728	\$ -	\$ 1,005	\$ 15,733
Due to other funds	-	-	1,207	1,207
Total Liabilities	14,728	-	2,212	16,940
 FUND BALANCES				
Restricted:				
Debt service	-	375,802	-	375,802
Capital projects	-	-	5,326,328	5,326,328
Unassigned	792	-	-	792
Total Fund Balances	792	375,802	5,326,328	5,702,922
 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	 \$ 15,520	 \$ 375,802	 \$ 5,328,540	 \$ 5,719,862

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES
TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
September 30, 2019

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 5,702,922
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets, construction in progress, used in governmental activities are not current financial resources, and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.	1,005
Long-term liabilities, bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.	(6,170,000)
Accrued interest expense for long-term debt is not a current financial use, and therefore, is not reported at the fund level.	<u>(137,494)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (603,567)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	General	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Developer contributions	\$ 56,087	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 56,087
Investment income	-	864	10,439	11,303
Total Revenues	<u>56,087</u>	<u>864</u>	<u>10,439</u>	<u>67,390</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
General government	61,251	-	-	61,251
Capital outlay	-	-	1,005	1,005
Debt service				
Interest	-	119,161	-	119,161
Other debt service costs	-	-	334,830	334,830
Total Expenditures	<u>61,251</u>	<u>119,161</u>	<u>335,835</u>	<u>516,247</u>
Revenues over/(under expenditures)	<u>(5,164)</u>	<u>(118,297)</u>	<u>(325,396)</u>	<u>(448,857)</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)				
Issuance of long-term debt	-	494,099	5,675,901	6,170,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	(5,164)	375,802	5,350,505	5,721,143
Fund Balances - October 1, 2018	<u>5,956</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(24,177)</u>	<u>(18,221)</u>
Fund Balances - September 30, 2019	<u>\$ 792</u>	<u>\$ 375,802</u>	<u>\$ 5,326,328</u>	<u>\$ 5,702,922</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 5,721,143
--	--------------

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital outlay in the current period.	1,005
The issuance of long-term debt is reflected as an other financing source, however, at the government-wide level these amounts increase liabilities.	(6,170,000)
In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds; whereas in the governmental funds, interest expenditures are reported when due. This is the change in accrued interest in the current period.	(137,494)
At the fund level, revenues are recognized when they become available, however, revenues are recognized when they are earned at the government-wide level. This is the amount of the change in earned revenue that was not available.	<u>(539)</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (585,885)</u></u>
---	----------------------------

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES – BUDGET AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND
For the Year Ended September 30, 2019

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
Revenues				
Developer contributions	<u>\$ 92,017</u>	<u>\$ 92,017</u>	<u>\$ 56,087</u>	<u>\$ (35,930)</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
General government	<u>92,017</u>	<u>92,017</u>	<u>61,251</u>	<u>30,766</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,164)</u>	<u>(5,164)</u>
Fund Balances - October 1, 2018	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,956</u>	<u>5,956</u>
Fund Balances - September 30, 2019	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 792</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 792</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District's more significant accounting policies are described below.

1. Reporting Entity

The District was established on April 10, 2017, pursuant to the Uniform Community Development District Act of 1980, Chapter 190, Florida Statutes, and City of Orlando Ordinance 2017-20, as a Community Development District. The District was established for the purposes of financing and managing the acquisition, construction, maintenance and operation of the infrastructure necessary for community development within its jurisdiction. The District is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose, among others, of financing, funding, planning, establishing, acquiring, constructing district roads, landscaping, and other basic infrastructure projects within or outside the boundaries of the Dowden West Community Development District. The District is governed by a Board of Supervisors who are elected to four year and two-year terms. The District operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190.

As required by GAAP, these financial statements present the Dowden West Community Development District (the primary government) as a stand-alone government. The reporting entity for the District includes all functions of government in which the District's Board exercises oversight responsibility including, but not limited to, financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, significant ability to influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters.

Based upon the application of the above-mentioned criteria as set forth in Governmental Accounting Standards the District has identified no component units.

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The basic financial statements of the District are composed of the following:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to financial statements

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

a. Government-wide Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements report all non-fiduciary information about the reporting government as a whole. These statements include all the governmental activities of the primary government. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Governmental activities are supported by developer contributions. Program revenues are netted with program expenses in the statement of activities to present the net cost of each program.

Amounts paid to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements, rather than as an other financing source.

Amounts paid to reduce long-term indebtedness of the reporting government are reported as a reduction of the related liability, rather than as an expenditure.

b. Fund Financial Statements

The underlying accounting system of the District is organized and operated on the basis of separate funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Fund financial statements for the primary government's governmental funds are presented after the government-wide financial statements. These statements display information about major funds individually.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds

The District reports fund balance according to Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 54 – Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. The Statement requires the fund balance for governmental funds to be reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The District has various policies governing the fund balance classifications.

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This classification consists of amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Assigned Fund Balance – This classification consists of the Board of Supervisors' intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The assigned fund balances can also be assigned by the District's management company.

Unassigned Fund Balance – This classification is the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. Unassigned fund balance is considered to be utilized first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Fund Balance Spending Hierarchy – For all governmental funds except special revenue funds, when restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balances are combined in a fund, qualified expenditures are paid first from restricted or committed fund balance, as appropriate, then assigned and finally unassigned fund balances.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Under the current financial resources measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The reported fund balance is considered to be a measure of “available spendable resources”.

Governmental fund operating statements present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of “available spendable resources” during a period.

Because of their spending measurement focus, expenditure recognition for governmental fund types excludes amounts represented by non-current liabilities. Since they do not affect net current assets, such long-term amounts are not recognized as governmental fund type expenditures or fund liabilities.

Amounts expended to acquire capital assets are recorded as expenditures in the year that resources are expended, rather than as fund assets. The proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as an other financing source rather than as a fund liability.

Debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

3. Basis of Presentation

a. Governmental Major Funds

General Fund – The General Fund is the District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

3. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

a. Governmental Major Funds (Continued)

Debt Service Fund – The Debt Service Fund accounts for debt service requirements to retire the Series 2018 Special Assessment Revenue Bonds issued to finance a portion of the cost of acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of the Series 2018 project.

Capital Projects Fund – The Capital Projects Fund accounts for acquisition and construction of infrastructure improvements located within the boundaries of the District.

b. Non-current Governmental Assets/Liabilities

GASB Statement 34 requires that non-current governmental assets, such as construction in progress, and non-current governmental liabilities, such as general obligation bonds be reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide Statement of Net Position.

4. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position or Equity

a. Cash and Investments

Florida Statutes require state and local governmental units to deposit monies with financial institutions classified as "Qualified Public Depositories," a multiple financial institution pool whereby groups of securities pledged by the various financial institutions provide common collateral from their deposits of public funds. This pool is provided as additional insurance to the federal depository insurance and allows for additional assessments against the member institutions, providing full insurance for public deposits.

The District is authorized to invest in those financial instruments as established by Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

1. Direct obligations of the United States Treasury;
2. The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Interlocal Cooperative Act of 1969;
3. Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in authorized qualified public depositories;

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

4. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

a. Cash and Investments (Continued)

4. Securities and Exchange Commission, registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.

The District currently has no investments.

Cash and investments include time deposits, certificates of deposit, money market funds, and all highly liquid debt instruments with original maturities of three months or less.

b. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which includes construction in progress, is reported in the applicable governmental activities column.

The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The valuation basis for all assets is historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

c. Budgets

Budgets are prepared and adopted after public hearings for the governmental funds, pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes. The District utilizes the same basis of accounting for budgets as it does for revenues and expenditures in its various funds. The legal level of budgetary control is at the fund level. All budgeted appropriations lapse at year end. Formal budgets are adopted for the general and debt service funds. As a result, deficits in the budget columns of the accompanying financial statements may occur.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE B – RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position

“Total fund balances” of the District’s governmental funds (\$5,702,922) differs from “net position” of governmental activities (\$(603,567)) reported in the Statement of Net Position. This difference primarily results from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Net Position versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental fund balance sheet. The effect of the differences is illustrated below:

Capital related items

When capital assets (infrastructure that is to be used in governmental activities) are purchased or constructed, the cost of those assets is reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, the Statement of Net Position included those capital assets among the assets of the District as a whole.

Construction in progress	\$ <u>1,005</u>
--------------------------	-----------------

Long-term debt transactions

Long-term liabilities applicable to the District’s governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities (both current and long-term) are reported in the Statement of Net Position. Balances at September 30, 2019 were:

Bonds payable	\$ <u>(6,170,000)</u>
---------------	-----------------------

Accrued interest

Accrued liabilities in the statement of net position differ from the amount reported in governmental funds due to accrued interest on bonds.

Accrued interest on bonds payable	\$ <u>(137,494)</u>
-----------------------------------	---------------------

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE B – RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. Explanation of Differences Between the Governmental Fund Operating Statements and the Statement of Activities

The “net change in fund balances” for government funds (\$5,721,143) differs from the “change in net position” for governmental activities (\$(585,885)) reported in the Statement of Activities. The differences arise primarily from the long-term economic focus of the Statement of Activities versus the current financial resources focus of the governmental funds. The effect of the differences is illustrated below:

Capital related items

When capital assets that are to be used in governmental activities are purchased or constructed, the resources expended for those assets are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the Statement of Activities, the costs of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. As a result, fund balances decrease by the amount of financial resources expended, whereas net position increases by the amount of capital outlay for the year.

Capital outlay	\$ <u>1,005</u>
----------------	-----------------

Long-term debt transactions

When long-term debt is issued for governmental activities, the resources obtained are recognized as an other financing source at the fund level. At the government-wide level, however, the new debt increases non-current liabilities. Also, interest is recognized when due at the fund level, but is accrued at the government-wide level.

Issuance of long-term debt	\$ <u>(6,170,000)</u>
----------------------------	-----------------------

Accrued interest	\$ <u>(137,494)</u>
------------------	---------------------

Deferred inflows of resources

Revenues that are not available at year end are recognized as deferred inflows of resources at the fund level, however, revenues are recognized as earned at the government-wide level. This is the amount deferred in the current year.

Deferred revenue	\$ <u>(539)</u>
------------------	-----------------

**Dowden West Community Development District
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 September 30, 2019**

NOTE C – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

All deposits are held in qualified public depositories and are included on the accompanying balance sheet as cash.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk, however, they follow the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes regarding deposits and investments. As of September 30, 2019, the District's bank balance was \$7,074 and the carrying value was \$3,436. Exposure to custodial credit risk was as follows. The District maintains all deposits in a qualified public depository in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes, which means that all deposits are fully insured by Federal Depositors Insurance or collateralized under Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

Investment	Maturities	Fair Value
US Bank Money Market	N/A	\$ 5,704,342

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy recently established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. The District uses a market approach in measuring fair value that uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or similar assets, liabilities, or groups of assets and liabilities.

Assets or liabilities are classified into one of three levels. Level 1 is the most reliable and is based on quoted price for identical assets, or liabilities, in an active market. Level 2 uses significant other observable inputs when obtaining quoted prices for identical or similar assets, or liabilities, in markets that are not active. Level 3 is the least reliable and uses significant unobservable inputs that uses the best information available under the circumstances, which includes the District's own data in measuring unobservable inputs.

The District does not hold any investments subject to the fair value measurements.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE C – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Interest Rate Risk

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, the District follows Florida Statutes Chapter 190 per their investments.

Credit Risk

The District's investments in treasury funds, money markets, and government loans are limited by state statutory requirements and bond compliance. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. The District's investments government loans are limited by state statutory requirements and bond compliance.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one fund. The investments in the U S Bank Money Market Fund represent 100% of the district's total investments.

The types of deposits and investments and their level of risk exposure as of September 30, 2019 were typical.

NOTE D – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital Asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Balance October 1, 2018	Additions	Deletions	Balance September 30, 2019
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u>Governmental activities:</u>				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Construction in progress	\$ -	\$ 1,005	\$ -	\$ 1,005
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT

In December 2018, the District issued \$6,170,000 Series 2018 Special Assessment Revenue Bonds, due in annual principal installments beginning May 2020, maturing May 2049. Interest is due semi-annually on May 1 and November 1, beginning May 2019, at a rate of 4.35% on the \$3,855,000 bonds, with a maturity date of May 1, 2023, 4.85% on the \$720,000 bonds, with a maturity date of May 1, 2029, 5.40% on the \$1,860,000 bonds, with a maturity date of May 1, 2039, and 5.55% on the \$3,205,000 bonds, with a maturity date of May 1, 2049. Current portion is \$90,000.

\$ 6,170,000

The annual requirements to amortize the principal and interest of bonded debt outstanding as of September 30, 2019 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ 90,000	\$ 329,985	\$ 419,985
2021	95,000	326,070	421,070
2022	100,000	321,938	421,938
2023	100,000	317,588	417,588
2024	105,000	313,238	418,238
2025-2029	615,000	1,484,223	2,099,223
2030-2034	805,000	1,309,507	2,114,507
2035-2039	1,055,000	1,066,237	2,121,237
2040-2044	1,380,000	745,087	2,125,087
2045-2049	1,825,000	314,962	2,139,962
Totals	<u>\$ 6,170,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,528,835</u>	<u>\$ 12,698,835</u>

Significant Bond Provisions

The Series 2018 Bonds are subject to redemption at the option of the District prior to their maturity, in whole or in part, at any time after May 1, 2029 at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of the Series 2018 Bonds to be redeemed, together with accrued interest to the date of redemption. The Series 2018 Bonds are subject to extraordinary mandatory redemption prior to maturity in the manner determined by the Bond Registrar if certain events occurred as outlined in the Trust Indenture.

The Trust Indenture established certain amounts be maintained in a reserve account. In addition, the Trust Indenture has certain restrictions and requirements relating principally to the use of proceeds to pay for the infrastructure improvements and the procedures to be followed by the District on assessments to property owners. The District agrees to levy special assessments in annual amounts adequate to provide payment of debt service and to meet the reserve requirements.

Dowden West Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2019

NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Depository Funds

The bond resolution establishes certain funds and determines the order in which revenues are to be deposited into these funds. A description of the significant funds, including their purposes, is as follows:

1. Reserve Fund – The 2018 Reserve Accounts are funded from the proceeds of the Series 2018 Bonds in amounts equal to fifty percent of the maximum annual debt service requirement for all outstanding Series 2018 Bonds. Monies held in the reserve accounts will be used only for the purposes established in the Trust Indenture.

	Reserve Balance	Reserve Requirement
Series 2018 Special Assessment Revenues Bonds	\$ 209,945	\$ 209,945

NOTE F – INTERFUND ACTIVITY

	Receivables
Payables	General Fund
Capital Projects Fund	\$ 1,207

The balance relates to expenditures in the Capital Projects Fund being paid out of the General Fund operating account.

NOTE G – ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Developers own a significant portion of land within the District. The District's activity is dependent upon the continued involvement of the Developers, the loss of which could have a material adverse effect on the District's operations. At September 30, 2019, all board members are affiliated with the Developers.

NOTE H – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries commercial insurance. There were no claims or settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage.



Berger, Toombs, Elam,
Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District
City of Orlando, FL

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Dowden West Community Development District, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 9, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Dowden West Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Dowden West Community Development District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Dowden West Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Dowden West Community Development District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants
Fort Pierce, Florida

May 9, 2020



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

MANAGEMENT LETTER

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District
City of Orlando, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the Dowden West Community Development District as of and for the year ended September 30, 2019, and have issued our report thereon dated May 9, 2020.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Florida Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, which is dated May 9, 2020, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. There were no findings or recommendations in the preceding financial audit report.

Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not Dowden West Community Development District has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific conditions met. In connection with our audit, we determined that Dowden West Community Development District did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1) Florida Statutes.

Fort Pierce / Stuart

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.c. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for Dowden West Community Development District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the Dowden West Community Development District's financial condition; our financial condition assessment was based in part on the representations made by management and the review of the financial information provided by the same as of September 30, 2019.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines + Frank*

Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

May 9, 2020



Berger, Toombs, Elam,
Gaines & Frank

Certified Public Accountants PL

600 Citrus Avenue
Suite 200
Fort Pierce, Florida 34950

772/461-6120 // 461-1155
FAX: 772/468-9278

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT/COMPLIANCE
WITH SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES**

To the Board of Supervisors
Dowden West Community Development District
City of Orlando County, FL

We have examined Dowden West Community Development District's compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes during the year ended September 30, 2019. Management is responsible for Dowden West Community Development District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Dowden West Community Development District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence about Dowden West Community Development District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on Dowden West Community Development District's compliance with the specified requirements.

In our opinion, Dowden West Community Development District complied, in all material respects, with the aforementioned requirements during the year ended September 30, 2019.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines & Frank*

Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

May 9, 2020